(105-3353 Sub. 1) SAC, San Juan 1/5/67 (105-93124) - 205 Diffector, FBI . 311 & GROUPS-SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM (SUBVERSIVE CONTROL SECTION) IS - PRN

334

## Reurairtel 12/14/66.

The Bureau appreciates the interest and enthusiasm exhibited in preparing and submitting the counterintelligence measure set forth in reairtel; however, after giving it careful consideration the Bureau is of the opinion that it should not be utilized. It is felt that this measure could possibly have the effect of furthering the aims and purposes of the independence groups.

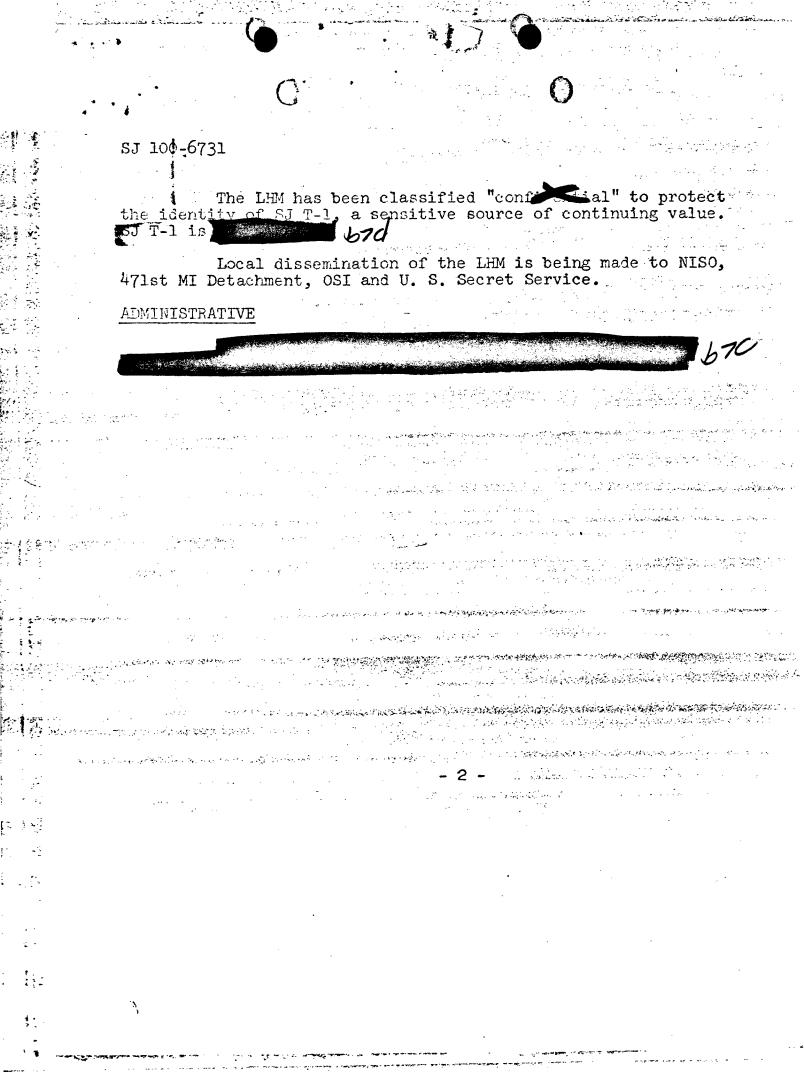
While it is not possible to approve your suggestion in this instance, you should continue to give this program your continued attention.

TWK:rdb (5)

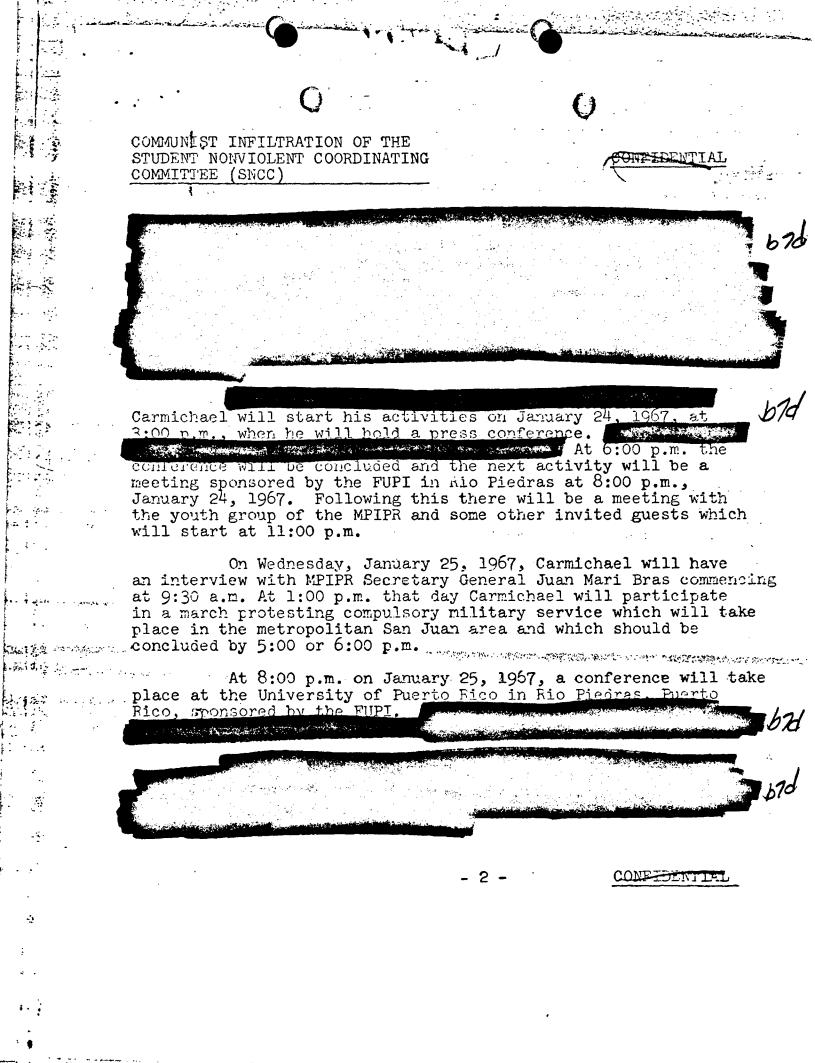
NOTE: San Juan proposed utilizing a letter written by the President of the NPPR to the Secretary General of the MPIPR on 9/14/66 as a counterintelligence tactic. It desired to mail this letter with a short note written in a condescending manner ostensibly from the MPIPR to independentists in Ruerto Rico. Although this tactic could possibly cause some ill-feeling between the two organizations, it is felt that added publicity to the letter from the head of the NPPR more than counterbalances any possible good that could come otherwise.

MAIL BOOM TELETYPE UNIT

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64) 8 Date: 1/12/67 Transmit the following in . (Type in plaintext or code) AIR MAIL Via <u>AIRTE</u>L (Priority) DIRECTOR, FBI (100-439190) **TO:** FROM: SAC, SAN JUAN (100-6731) (P) SUBJECT: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC) IS-C Enclosed for the Bureau, New York and Atlanta are 15 copies, 3 copies, and 1 copy respectively, of a letterhead memorandum (LHM), dated and captioned as above and classified CONF PIAL. CHECK CONTRACT 11 - Bureau (Enc. 16) (RM) (3 - 100-452190) 1 (105-292) Juan Mari Bras) Sec. Sec. 1 - 105-75715 MFTFR) 1 - 105-104143 670 . **3** 1 -- 105-13436 1 - 105-43985<sup>1</sup> 1 - 100-**BIGINAL FILED** Stokely Carmichael) Sec. (1 - 100-214354) 1 - Atlanta (100-6485) (SNCC) (Into) (Enc. 1) (RM) 3 - New York (Info) (Enc. 3) (RM) (1 - 105-39139 MPIPR) Q. - 100-SNCC) 1 (1-- 105-53045 bic NOT RECORDED 8 -San Juan - 105-6937 (1 162 JAN 24 1967 1 - 105-4561 - 105-5446 - 100-4785 Juan Mari Bras) (1 (1 - 105-3401 MFIFR) CARBON COPY 1 - 105-3079 FUPI) h10 1 - 100-2344 EJH:lcv (23) .... ENCLOSUBE ZJENZIJEL Approved: \_ Sent\_ Special Agent in Charge



IAL CONF UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEL BRAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION San Juan, Puerto Rico January 12, 1967 In Reply, Please Refer to File No. ÷., COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE STUDENT NONVICLENT - COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC) • .•. INTERNAL SECURITY - COMMUNIST Characterizations of the FUPI and the MPIPR 11. appear in the appendix. 6.4 5-27 - A BA . Contomals . . . . 7. S. C. S. يا بر و و شور من خان المنا من من مور وميرون والمعالي ميده 1993、水平市 CONTRACTOR STATES raoing m 1. 1 Char 后屋 ٢. DATE ENCLOSURE 108 212



COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE CONCIDEN STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC) on January 5, 1967, SJ T-1 furnished additional details concerning scheduled activities during Carmichael's visit to Puerto Rico as follows: January 24, 1967 - Carmichael will depart New York City at 8:30 a.m., via Pan American Airlines, Flight #291. He is scheduled to arrive in A Puerto Rico about 12 noon. والجعير ويوجه فترتعهم فاواته والمقاد مدريا الد the state of the second second second . . 3:00 p.m. - a press conference will be held at the Mallorquina Restaurant, San Juan, Puerto Rico. 8:00 p.m. - Carmichael will speak at a FUPI meeting to be held at the corners of Calles Amalia Marin and Humacao, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico. : 4 - 3 -

المرجعة والمرجع والمبتين والمراجع المراجع

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE TALTINGTAL STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC) January 25, 1967 - At 1:00 p.m. a march from the University of Puerto Rico, Rio. Piedras, Puerto Rico, to San Juan, Puerto Rico, in protest of compulsory military service. Carmichael will participate in the march. At 8:00 p.m. a conference will be held at the University of Puerto Rico Amphitheater, which conference Carmichael will conduct. January 26, 1967 and the second SJ T-1 stated, with reference to the conference to be held at the University of Puerto Rico Amphitheater, Carmichael's topic will be "Black Power and the Anti-Colonial Struggle". Le verscher Bergerer verster Bergerer und die seine verscher Bergerer Bergerer Bergerer Bergerer Bergerer von d and the second secon Radif Charlestan and the statistic transformed and the states and the statestatistic and the statestatistic and the statestation of t a stand the second stand and the second stand and the This document contains neither recommendations norconclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

4 (41 CHE 191-11.4 UNITED STATES GUE RNMENT Memorandum 16 9 DIRECTOR, FBI (105-06754) TO DATE: 1/12/67 10 11 SAC, NEW YORK (105-32872) GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE SUBJECT ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED FOR PUERTO RICO HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED IS-PRN ReBulet, 12/28/66. BND SUD BND 2-Bureau (RM) 1-San Juan (105-3353) (INFO) (RM) HEC 45 105-66754- 168 1-New York RKS (4) JAN 16 1967 North States and State EUBY: CONTROL 55 10+J 60

Memorandum



DATE: 1/13/67

DIRECTOR, FBI (105-93124)

SAC, NEW YORK (105-32872)

GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM (SUBVERSIVE CONTROL SECTION)

ReBulet, 12/13/66.

On 12/4/66, the Nationalist Farty of Puerto Rico (NPP New York Junta (NYJ) underwent a reorganization. Former dissident Nationalists assumed the principal positions on the Board of Directors and former prominent members of the Board were elected to lesser positions.

On the surface, this would appear to indicate that the revious dissension between the 2 major factions has been resolved; however, the distrust between these factions is so deep rooted that a strong possibility exists that dissension will again erupt.

An indication of this disharmony is the lack of attendered by the current NYJ leadership at a special dance held bin NYC within a week of the reorganization in NYC within a week of the reorganization in the NYJ and was replaced on 12/0/60 by While the dance organized by While the dance organized by was not for NPHA purposes, it received the support of most active Puerte Rican independentists because the profits therefrom were to be given to a fellow independentist who had sacrificed money and time to promote the cause of independence in NYC through picketing demonstrations.

The NYO suggests that counterintelligence techniques aimed at reopening the schism between the previously disputing parties be held in abeyance until the exact direction of their relationship becomes known. Based on past experience, this should occur in a reasonably short period of time. It is felt a counterintelligence technique aimed at a specific target to gain a specific objective wil prove more effective than a general technique aimed at the entire membership and/or leadership.

REC- 82 16.5- 311 '2-Bureau (RM) 2-New York (1-100-7689) (NPFR) #44 EX-103 10 JAN 16 1957 N 23 (95-Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

## NY 105-32872

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States -

It is falt that the working together of these 2 factions will soon reopen old wounds and the NYO will then be in a position to know at whom to direct a specific technique.

The NYO continously alerts its sources operating in the Puerto Rican pro-independence field to report every/or personality conflict. The NYO will remain alert to take advantage of every such conflict which presents itself. DIRECTOR, FBI (105-75715)

1/16/61

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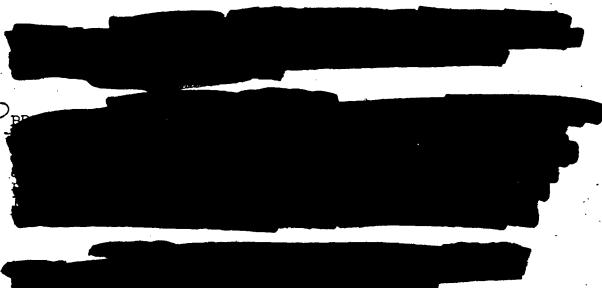
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SAC, NEW YORK (105-39139)

MOVIMIENTO PRO-INDEPENDENCIA de PUERTO RICO IS-PR (00: San Juan (1997)

Re San Juan radiogram dated 12/15/60; NY letter to San Juan dated 12/16/60 (Interoffice).

It is noted that encept for the following information all information concerning the activities on behalf of the captioned organization has been furnished to San Juan.



RUC 2-Burcau (105-75715) (RM) 2-San Juan (105-3401) (Encl:.1) (RM) 1-New York (105-39139) JAD:mck (M) (5)

57. JAN 25 191

1. Car NOT RECORDED 40 JAN 25 1961

NY 105-39139

El Diario of Mueva York", daily Spanich language newspaper, rublished at San Juan, of 12/13/30, contains

an article which when translated from the Spanish is entitled MFI Presents to UN the Case of Albinu and Forty Prisoners." This article indicates that the MPIPR through , HAUHA and VICENTE GEIGEL POLANCO have presented a document to the Commission of Human Rights of the UN MARI BRAS, requesting them to look into the matter of the nationalists who are incarcerated on bohalf of their independence activities.

Den Drachar of

NY 105-39139

The article quotes MAURA as saying "Even though MUNOZ MARIN can elect candidates which approve colonialism in Puerto Rico and take away the liberty and sovereignity of Puerto Rico as was promised by history, the men of all races and social levels have decided to erase this last black page of the history of colonialism and neither MUNOZ MARIN nor anyone else can stop them."

It is noted that/picket organized by the MPIPR was observed in the Plaza across from the UN on 12/10/50, to begin at approximately 2:50 p.m. and to end 3:50 p.m.

MARI BRAS was observed by SA **Constitution** in this picket with numerous other individuals, including representatives of the NPPR, Movimiento Marzo 21, Workers World Party and Movimiento Libertador de Puerto Rico.



#### Informant



## Date Contacted

12/7/60 12/0/60 12/14/50 12/20/60

12/20/60

Contacting Agent

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NY 105-39139 Contacting Agent Informant Date Contacted 12/20/60 12/20/60 12/7/60

In view of the above there appears to be no further organized activities on the part of captioned organization in the NY area. Any information coming to the attention of the NYO will be furnished to San Juan on a continuing basis.

FBI Date: 1/16/67 insmit the following in (Type in plaintext or code) TOENTIAL C03 AIRTEL (Priority) and the little and the second DIRECTOR, FBI (105-93124) TO: SAC, NEW YORK (105-32872) FROM: Kitchikk GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR SUBJECT: PHERTO RICO COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM (SUBVERSIVE CONTROL SECTION) İS-PRN ReSJairtel 1/10/67. The Nationalist Party of Puerto Rico (NPPR)-MY Junta has no official headquarters or meeting place. is a well known, old Line NPPP member who has resided at for the last four to five years. The NYO suggests the following names of persons ato receive an anonymous letter: Eut Classified By (.090 Exampt from GDS, Category Late of Declassification\_ 105-93174-REC- 19 - Bureau (RM) -San Juan (105-3353) (RM) EX-104 JAN 17 195/ - New York 窗、S:efc PREFILEETIA Sent ent in Charge



Mr. DeLoach ....

Mr. Cosper....... Mr. Callahan ....

Vivan

Mr. Nohr..... Mr. Bishop...

Mr. Contad

Mr. Tavel.... Mr. Tretter... Tele. Room....

Miss Holmes... Miss Gandy....

Mr. Felh Mr. Gala

Mr. R Mr. 7

FBI NEW YORK

WA---22--

11-32 PM URGENT Ø1-16-67 JVD TO DÍRCTOR WASHINGTON FIELD ATT-DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIVISION WASHINGTON FIELD VIA WASHINGTON FROM NEW YORK

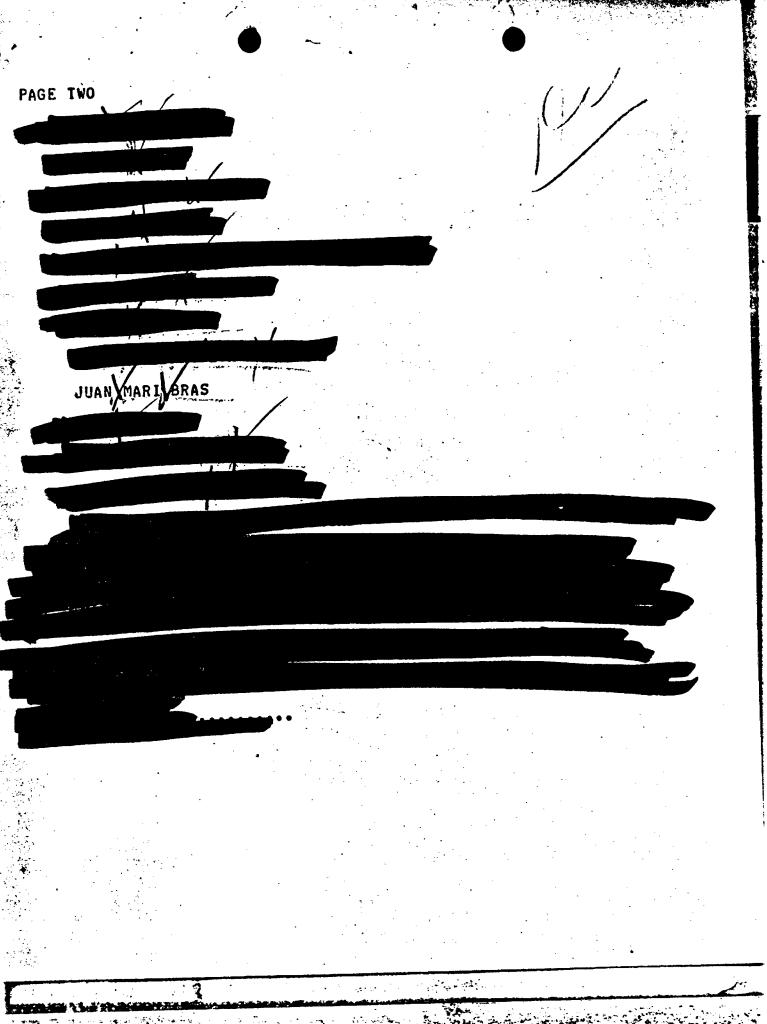
NATIONAL MOBILIZATION COMMITTEE TO END THE EAR IN VIETNAM;

NY FIVE ONE ZERO NINE DASH S MADE AVAILABEL COPY OF "MOBILIZER NEWS TO END THE WAR IN VIETNAM", DATED TEN SIXTEEN SIXTYSEVEN, WHICH IS BEING MAILED TO SIX THOUSAND INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS THROUGHBUT THE COUNTRY. IT CONTAINS REPORT BY DAVE DELLINGER, WHICH STATES IN PART THE FOLLOWING:

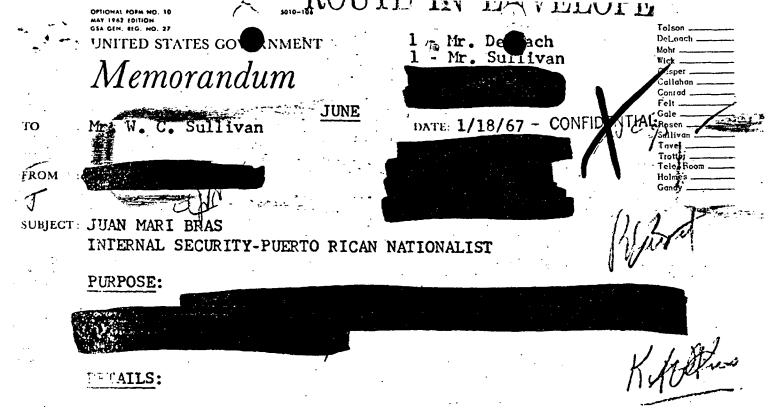
GOVERNMENT WITHDRAWS ULTIMATUM, PERMITS EXPECTED FOR MARCH AND RALLIES THE FIRST OF WEEK. REVISED CONFRONTATION SCHEDULED IS: TEN AM ASSEMBLE, ELEVEN THITY RALLY AT LINCOLN MEMORIAL, ONE THIRTY PM MARCH TO PENTAGON BEGINS, THREE THITY TO FIVE PM RALLY AT PENTAGON, FOUR PM DIRECT ACTION, PEACEFUL SIT-IN AND SUPPORTING PICKETS AND VIGIL. RALLY CONTINUES. NINE PM MASS MEETING LOCATION TO BE ANNOUNCED AT RALLY. SUNDAY, OCTOBER TWENTY SECOND, CONFRONTATION CONTINUES WITH DIRECT ACTION SUPPORTING PICKETS OCT 23 1967 AND VIGILS. SPEAKERS INCLUDE:

END PAGE ONE. TWO COPIES TO WAT 261967 387

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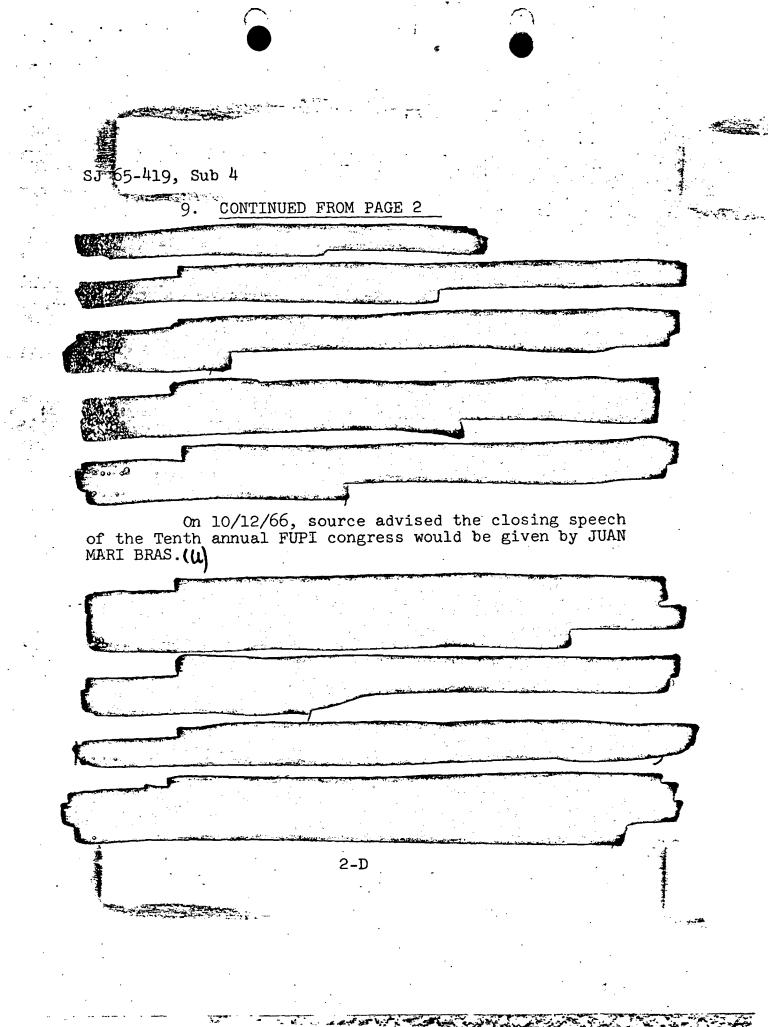
The New York Office, since 7/20/60, has been attempting to develop the following individuals who have knowledge of anti-CASTRO activities: N Carlos and C the dre 1.001 JUAN BRAS (FRD) ß 23 C

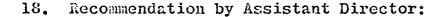


Mari Bras, a San Juan attorney, isthe dominant leader of the Movimiento Pro Independencia de Puerto Rico (MPIPR) which is the largest and potentially most dangerous of the militant groups seeking independence for Puerto Rico. The Puerto Rican Government recently enacted a law calling for a plebiscite to be held in July, 1967, to determine if the people there desire independence, statehood or to continue the present commonwealth form of government. Facing certain defeat at the polls, the independentists have indicated they will go to any length to frustrate the holding of the plebiscite. Mari Bras has stated that the plebiscite could lead to civil war.(W)

1 1. 1. -**REC-** 44 **OBSERVATIONS:** Enclosure 20 227 1- 19-67 105-292 CONTINUED-OVER TWK:Fdb-(9) าซบ Classi GDS, Category 2 Exempt f ilication Indefinite Date of D JAN 51 1987 DENTIAL CON

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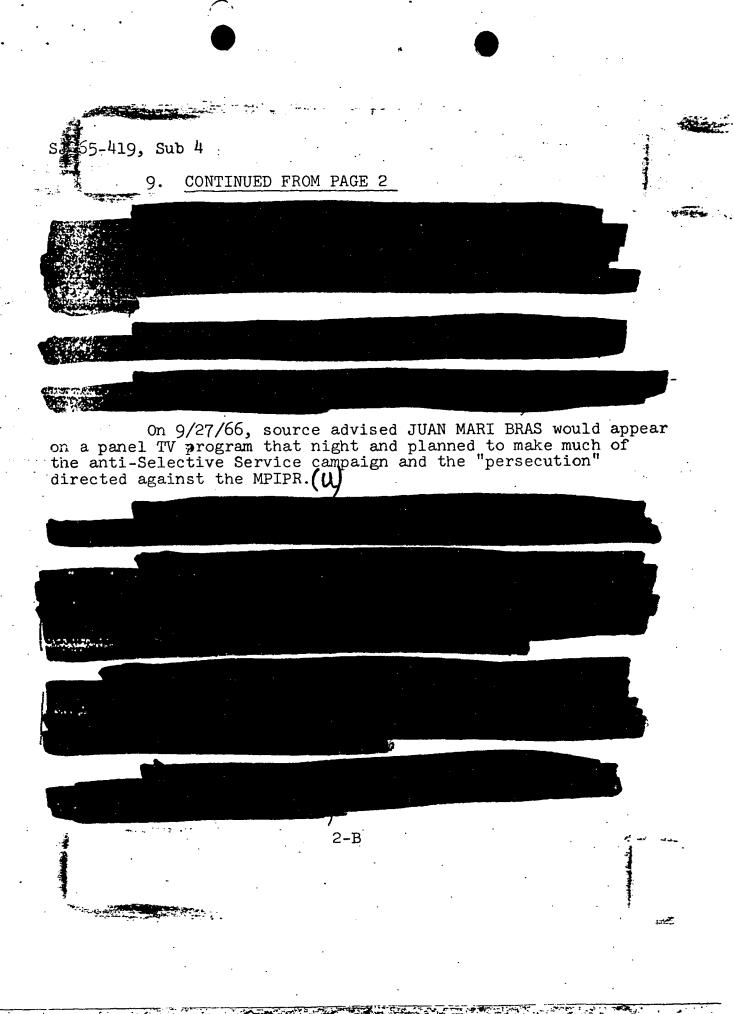


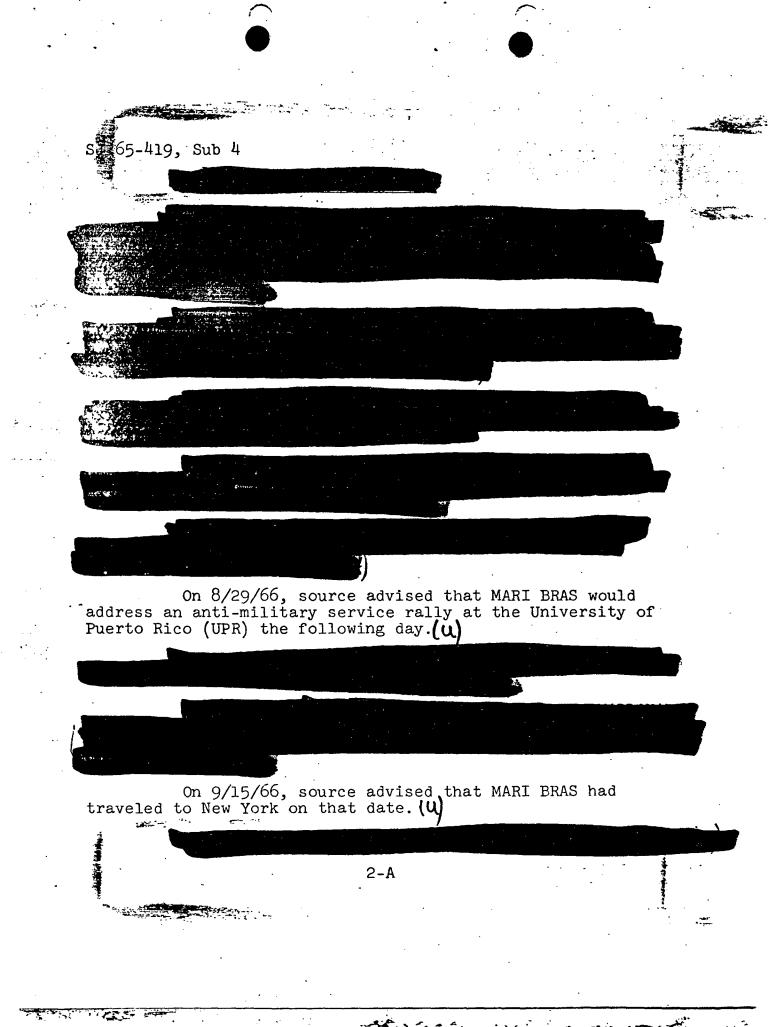
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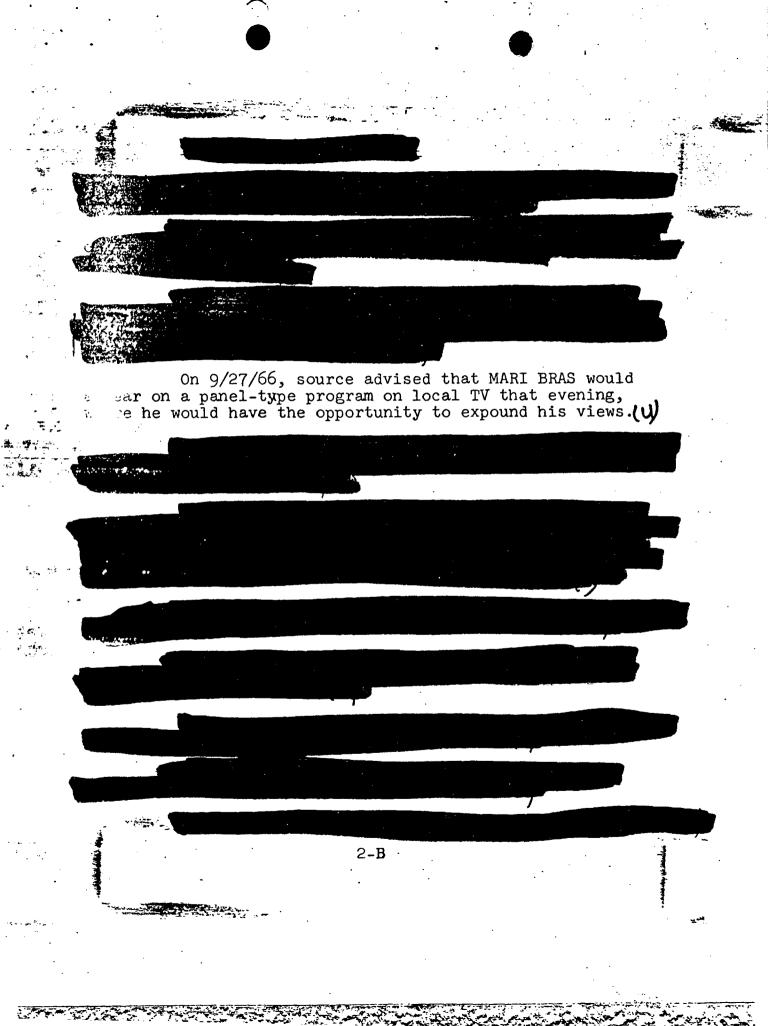
Mari Bras is the founder and current Secretary-General the MPIPR, the largest and potentially the most dangerous the militant groups seeking independence for Puerto Rico. Bras completely dominates this organization. He is rabid his hatred of the United States and he and his organization solize every opportunity to embarrass this country. The MPIPR hnown to be planning a terrorist campaign and Mari Bras las recently stated publicly that statehood will come to Forto Rico only over the dead bodies of independentists.(U)

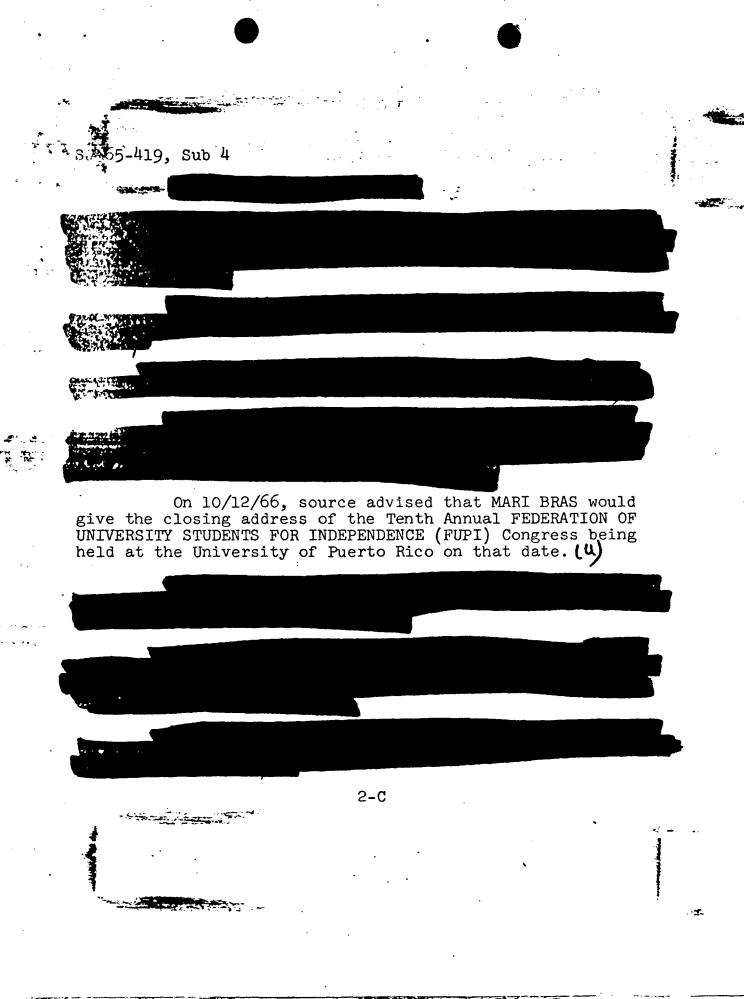
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Anna Maria

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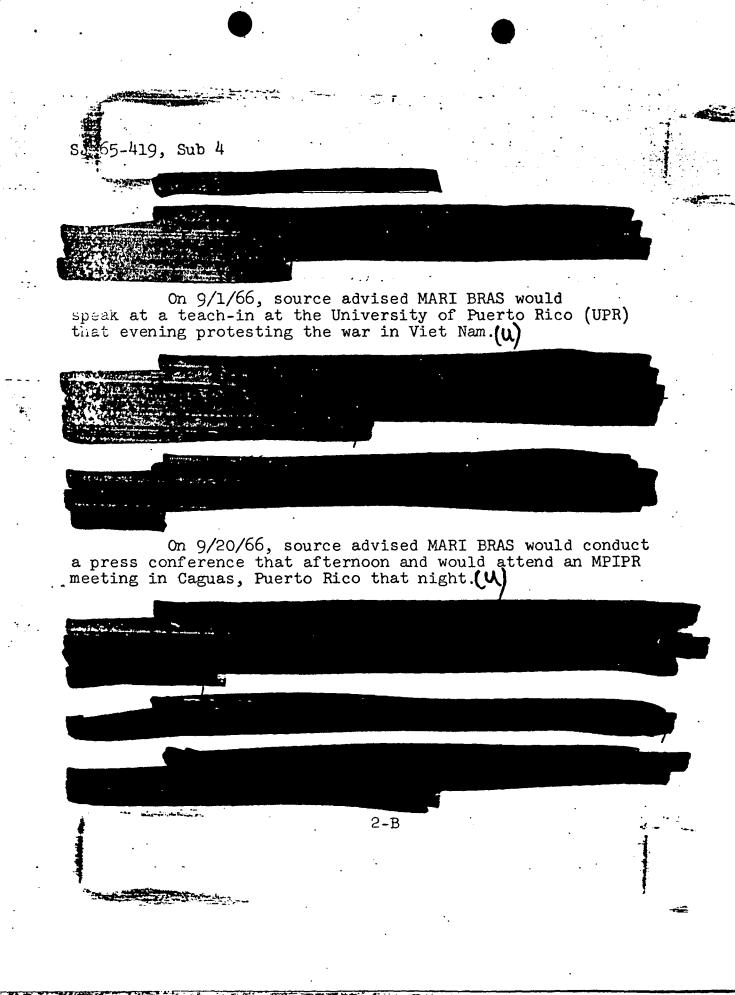
55-419, Sub 4 .

 $SJ^{*}$ 

On 10/23/66, source advised of plans of MARI BRAS and his wife to attend MPIPR functions at Arecibo, Puerto Rico.(u)

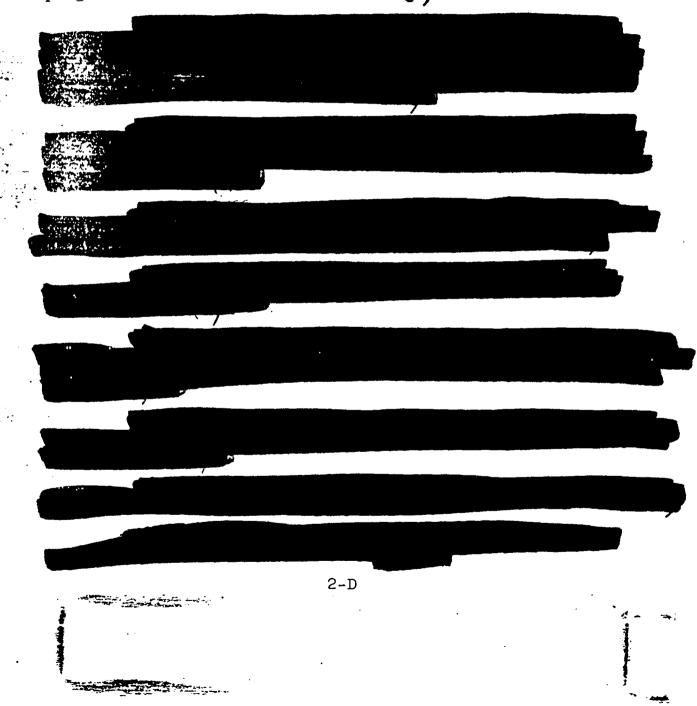
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5**5-419, Sub 4** 

On 10/14/66, source advised that MARI BRAS had received an invitation to appear on the English language TV program NITE SIDE in the near future.(W)

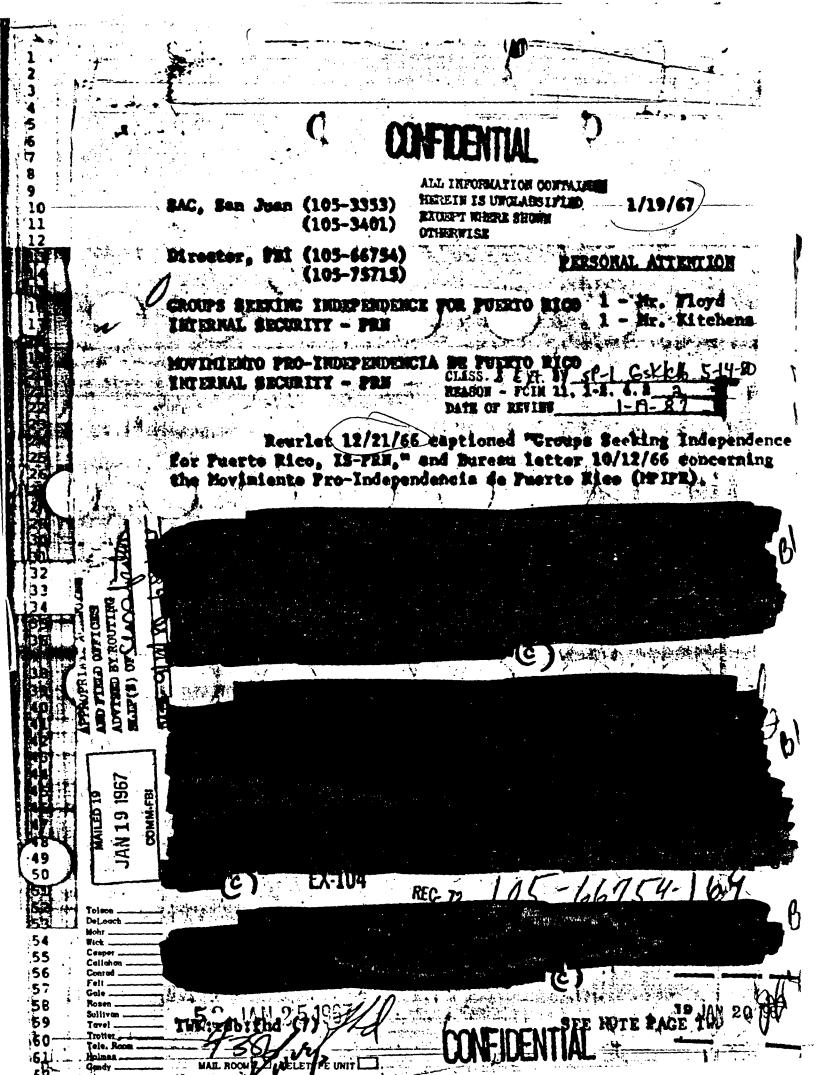


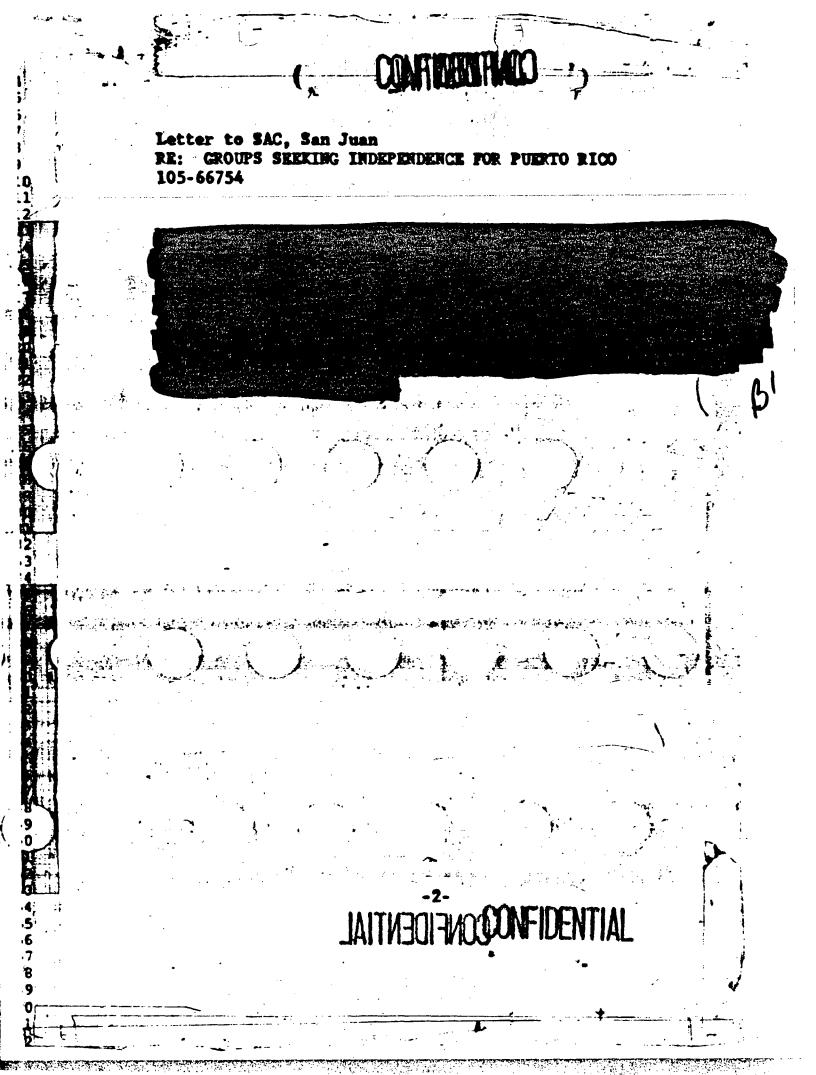
419, Sub 4 CONTINUED FROM PAGE 2 9. On 10/26/66 JUAN MARI BRAS, Flanned to travel to Puerto Rico on MPIPR business later that date. (W) Liniti

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FD-36 (Rev\_ 5-22 F.B.1 .... Dcte: 1/24/67 Fransmit the following in . (Type in plaintext or code) ATRMATT (Priority) DIRECTOR, FBI TO+ SAC, SAN JUAN (105-9143) (P) FROM: PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL WAR CRIMES TRIBUN SUBJECT: INFORMATION CONCERNING SAN JUAN FILE 105-9143 JUAN MARI BRAS MA ATTICLEM to IS - PRN BuFile 105-292 . براجان منظر مربع SAN JUAN FILE 100-4785 alle Carrie Light in this by 0-7 Re San Juan airtel dated 1/19/67. 2/3/67. 1.1.100 Enclosed for the Bureau are fifteen scries of an Unm dated and captioned as above. KULLAT+LOCLAME 29+D The Lhm has been classified Confidential to protect the identity of SJ T-1. 1.0 01 Local dissemination is being made to ISO, 471st MI-DET, OSI and U. S. Secret Service. Le Marid 1013 ie 15-68323 -Bureau (RM) (Enc. 15) (i) N 1-New York (Enc. 1) (JUAN MARI, BRAS) (RM.) 2-San Juan (105-9143) 4 Honden, I fire 11050 (1-100-4785) EJH:zho -15/17/2 Juc. (9) 27 1037 L'may, Chil 14 56F Sent \_M\_ Per \_ Special Agent in Charge

() SJ 105-9143 Administrative: ĥ 670 670 Ż ÷, 670 ne state state 1.20-1 11 14 13.00 بالمدار المرتجز الراجا 670 It is noted that STOKELY CARMICHAEL, listed as a member of the Tribunal, is scheduled to arrive in San Juan. Puerto Rico, during the afternoon of 1/25/67 -2-•

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SJ 105-9143 610 670 LEADS: SAN JUAN DIVISION an a far an ar AT SAN JUAN. P. R. <u>\_\_\_\_</u> Will continue to conduct investigation relevant to proposed trip of MARI BRAS to North Vietnam. · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · المحافظة المحاج المستحد المحافظ المحاج المراجع المحاج والمحاج المحاج والمحاج و The state of the presence of the second state of the second state of the second s a the start of the start of the · An Antonio and a state of the second and -3-



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## UNIT O STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUS CE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Post Office Box BT General Post Office San Juan, Puerto Rico 00936 January 24,1967

PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL INFORMATION CONCEFNING

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TAL

JUAN MARI BRAS INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST

reliable information in the past, advised that JUAN MARI BRAS was planning to travel to North Vietnam as part of a "Legal Investigating Team" of the International War Crimes Tribunal.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Exd

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105-292-BIOLOGURE

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## **ÚNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

New York, New York January 25, 1967

### Title

Meeting of Organization of American States (OAS) Heads of State, Funta Del Este, Uruguay, April, 1967

### Character Information Concerning

Reference is made to the memorandum dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

#### SJ 100-6731

Enclosed for the Fureau are 15 copies, for Atlanta 2 copies, for Chicago one (1) copy, and for New York 6 copies, of an LHM dated and captioned as above and classified confidential.

The LHM has been classified confidential because fit contains information from SJ T-1 and SJ T-2, the unauthorized disclosure of which might result in their identification and be detrimental to the security interests of the United States.

Information copies are being sent to New York and Chicago in light of their interest in the activities of STOKELY CARMICHAEL.

Original information from SJ T-1 is located in

SJ T-2

instant LHM and from SJ T-2 in

SJ T-1

#### LEADS

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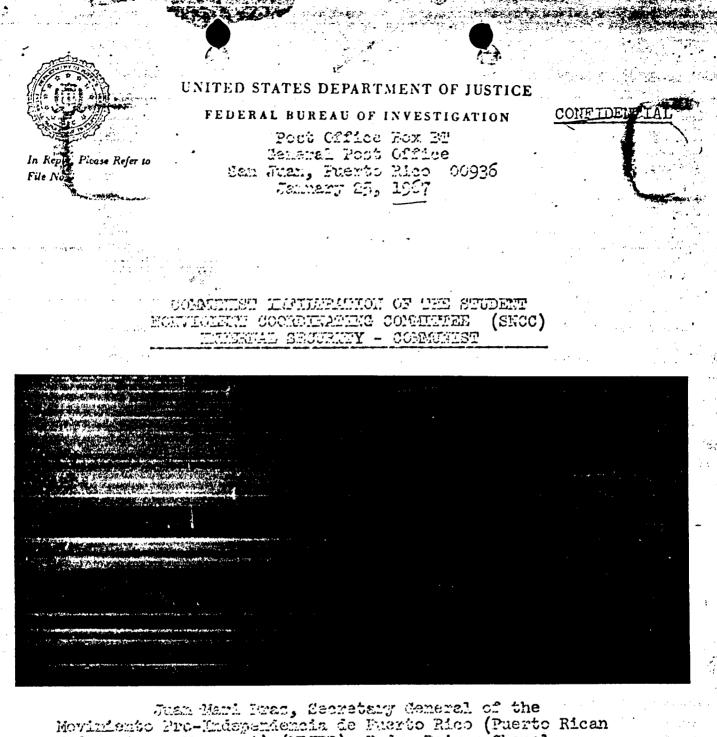
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مر، المحمدية براجين. مدينة محمد المراجع

F 8 Date: -1/25/67 Transmit the following in (Type in plaintext or code) ومجترب والمحاد والمعار والا ATREEL Via\_ (Priority)  $\sim$ DIRECTOR, NAI (100-439190) TO: (100-6731) P SAD, SAN JUSE FROM: NOITAFTLING TRINAMOD SUBJECT: ŝ OF THE SUCCESS MONVIOLENT COORDINATING CONCEPTER (SNOC) 2 TYPEFLIAL SPOURLEY - COMMENIES 1001 Re San Juan teletype dated 1/24/67. Z FILED TURE 610 ) (Info) bl' INT CARMICHAEL) (Info) 14. A. S SNCC 12.14 (Info) Contractor and a state of the s Fr.c 4) (19) Info) a di la califa completa AEL) (Info),70 - 14. 670,05-392 - San NOT RECORDED 61C140 FEB 2 1857 3073) (2022) EJH:amf CARBON COPY (25) 6] Sent \_\_\_\_ Per M Special Agent in Charge

SJ 100-6731 Reclosed for the Bureau, New York and Atlanta are 16 copies, 4 copies and 3 copies respectively, of a letter-head memorandum dated and captioned as above and classified "Continuatial". he letterhesi memorandum has been classified "Contractisl" to protect the identity of SJ T-1, a source who has provided reliable information in the past. Local discemination of the letterhead memorandum is being made to NISC, 471st MI-Det., OSI and U.S. Secret Service. LOMANIES observers from ..... the OI, POFR and the San Juan Office of the FBI estimated the size of the crowd at approximately 50 individuals. Information copies of the letterhead memorandum are being sent to New Nork in light of the interest of that office in MPUPP and SNOT Ectivities, and to Atlanta as office of origin in this case. Applied to · test interes te stand water and the second stand of the second stand and the second stand water and the second stand stand s and we will be the main of a second of the age of the second second and the second second second second second ومحرفة المراجع والمعراقية ومردومهم ومحافظ والمراجع والمحافظ 2 10



Moviniento Pro-Independencia de Fuerto Rico (Puerto Rican Independence Movement) (MPIFR); Fedro Faiges Chapel, Secretary of Organization of the MFIPR; and Juan Angel Siles, the leader of the youth group of the MPIPR, along with approximately 200 sympathizers, most of whom were students, were at the airport to great Carnichael.

2000

A characterization of the MPIPR 605 is contained in the appendix. TRATE LOINCIES 6.777 with the self of the second FAR(S) OF MAN : DATE

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CONMERISC INFINIRACIÓN OF THE STUDENT NORVIOISAT COORFINIATING CORFETTEE (2003)

Gon damabolach's appearance, the reception committee began to claus "black power" and "awake Puerto Rico, defend what is yours." Jarmichael addressed the group in Spaniak englaining that although he could not express himself clearly in Spanish at this time, he intended to mayber the language enough so that on his next trip to Fuerto hico he could address the islanders in their own language. There was no provocation or incident at the alignet but numerous agents from the Folice of Martho Rico and the Security Office of that organization were prevent.

and the people in the monetation the airport, Carmichael and the people in the monetation committee drove to is Perks, a slim also, which bonders the ocean in San Juan, Fuerto bloc, in the visinity of Fort Brooke. From La Perks they went to a constant which lies adjacent to the walks of Fort Fuerks to visit the grave of Pedro Alticu Caspos, who for a long time hal been the titular head of the Mationalics Farty of Puerto Rico (NPPR) until his death in April, 1965.

> The NFFR has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

the flight of the Justiced that Carmichael had stated that similiar to the situation in which American negros find themselves in the United States.

From the senstery the group journeyed to the Mallorquina Restaurant in CLA San Juan, were Carmichael read a statement in Spanish to a group of reporters.

COMPARIST INFUMERATION OF THE STUDENT MONTIONERS OCCRETENTING COMMENTS (1913)

stated that the text of Jarmichael's statement was

"Spechers of Tuerbo Bico, I bearly understand the Specifich Language, however, I want to speak to you briefly in the tongue of your country. Affirming and cultivating your own language is a necessary story in forwarding the cause of liberation and your own determination.

"I appreciate the invitation which the Puerto Ricen pacels here given me, through the MPIPR and the super. I have come to your fatherland to bring you the verment's greetings of collerity of my Creating the States' Manualant Coordinating Continities and the Anno-American people, in your struggle for historesica and for black power. We feel that there is a great relationship in our strongele for black power and your straggle for independence. Finch power signifies to us our liberation from the typession which the structure of the white gover increas upon up in the United States. It signifies that we curselves control the Afro-Azeridan communities. That we ourselves direct the matters which concern us. That we have yower in political things and economic things. Equally, independence for you is directing and controlling your own lives and the riches of your own country now controlled by a foreign nation - - the United States and its 'lackies the 'piti yanguis'. Our people are a colony inside of the United States, you are a colony outside of the United States.

COMMUNIST INVINUE ADIOS OF THE STUDENT NONVIOLENE COCNOLLETING COMMETCIES (SNOT)

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"Erothers, we see our struggle tied to the patrictic straggles of the peoples of Asia, Africa and Latin Arendos against foreign oppression, especially North American. We all have the same energ. For this we firstly support your just struggle for independence. For this we especially support firmly all of the people who fight for their own determinants. The VietoAmesopaple suffer at present a louisi war. To conduct this war the North American Grog makes use of the Afro-American masses. They use them to go to fight against our own instruct. they dell us that we are going to right for a supposed Lemotresy, but we understand the hypothesy of this allegation. We understand he can flesh and theory what the American democracy significa. This makes us opposed, absolutely, I repeat, absolutely to the recruitment of Afro-American youth and the recruitment of the youth of Fierds Riss and the recruitment of youths of whatever mationality who are oppressed as we are. If we have to fight, we will do it, yes, but in the United States, to Liberate our people. Brothers, Puerto Ricans, Let us unite effectively and solidly to obtain our goal. The opposing forces, although very powerful, are of a very small stature convered with the power we can exercise with all the oppressed massic united. We challenge these forces - - onward!

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Mr. Dilauch ..... () Mr. Mohr ... Mr. Wick ... Mr. Casper Mr. Cellshen Mr. Conrad Mr. F.H Mr. Gale Mr. Rose Mr. Sull URGENT NR 8-34PM 1-26-67 CRT Mr. Tau Tele. Room. DIRECTOR, NEW YORK, CHICAGO AND ATLANTA Miss Holmes (NEW YORK, CHICAGO AND ATLANTA VIA WASH) - ENCODE Miss Gandy FROM--SAN JUAN A STREET, STREE TEUFILE SIX FIVE DASH SIX EIGHT THREE TUO THREE) (NY FILE SIX FIVE DASH TWO TWO FIVE ZERO ZERO) COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE STUDENT NON VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC), INTERNAL SECURITY- COMMUNIST (BUFILE ONE ZERO ZERO-FOUR THREE NINE ONE NINE ZERO) and the standard stand and the standard and the standard standard standard standard standard standard standard . . . . . BUAGENTS OBSERVED STOKELEY CARMICHAEL. SNCC. EADER AND JUAN MARI BRAS, SECRETARY GENERAL OF MPIPR, DEPART SAN JUAN ON PAN AMERICAN AIRLINES FLIGHT TWO NINE SIX AT SEVEN PM INSTANT DATE. EIGHT DUE TO ARRIVE NEW YORK NINE FORTY FIVE PM INSTANT DATE EAM FOLLOWS. EHD-ACK-**2**52 Plance (main Bung Classified by 6080 Exempt from GDS, Category 3 Date of Declassification Indefinite LEO/13/22 .... 65-68323 ASE R RELAY WWASH DC 105.2.72 NOT RECORDED CC - C.D. Drandy 47 FEB 2 1967 Y,CG,AT AVEN TO - R. BULLIVAN 1321



UNITED STATES DEPAKIMENT OF JUSTIC

ERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATE

CONFIDENTIAL

In Reply, Please Refer to File No. General Post Office Box BT San Juan, Puerto Rico 00936

January 27, 1967

COMMUNIST INFILTPATION OF THE STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE INTERNAL SECURITY - COMMUNIST

On January 26, 1967, SJ T-1, who has provided reliable information in the past, advised that Stokely Carmichael, leader of the Student Monviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC),

> A characterization of the MPIPR appears in the appendix attached.

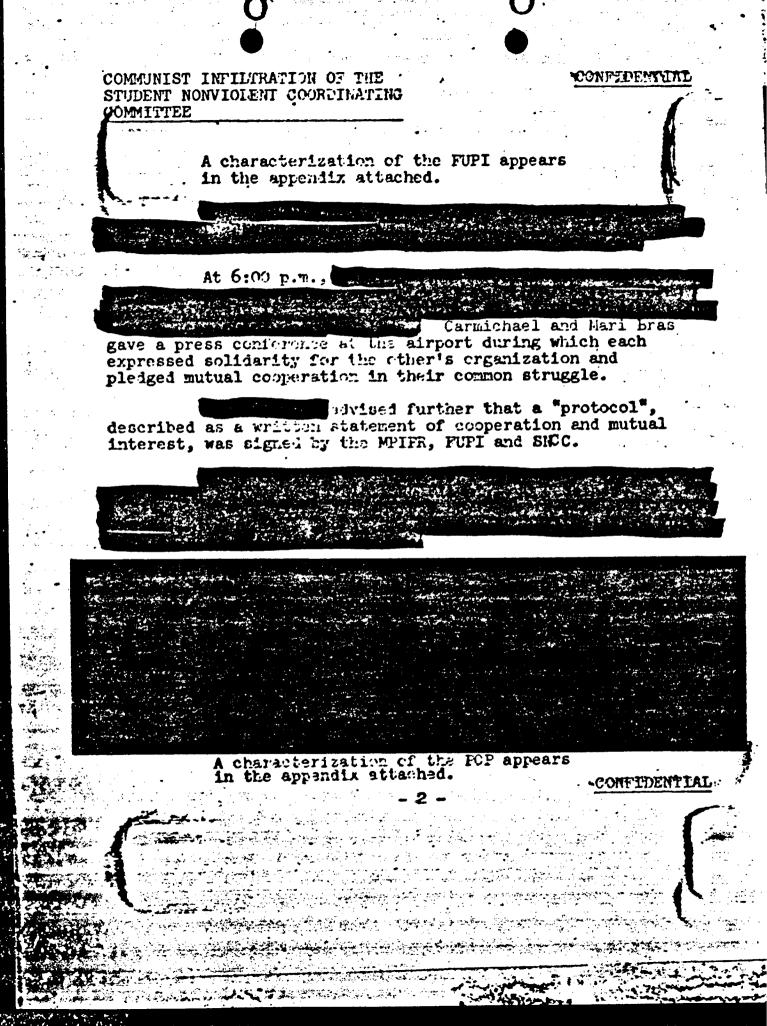
SJ T-1 stated that upon arrival in Mayaguez, Puerto Rico, Carmichael addressed an audience at the College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts consisting of approximately 500 individuals. Carmichael's theme was Black Power and the struggle of Puerto Rico against the colonization of the island by the United States.

SJ T-1 stated further that although the MPIPR was claiming a crowd in excess of 800 people who received Carmichael's address with enthusiasm, in reality a large number of the audience was hostile to his remarks and those who exhibited the most enthusiasm were MPIPR members and members of the Federacion De Universitarios Pro Independencia (Federation of University Students for Independence) (FUPI) from the Mayaguez area.

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**LINCLOSURE** 

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COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE

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This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

#### PARTIDO COMUNISTA PUERTORRIQUENO (COMMUNIST PARTY OF PUERTO RICO)(PCP)

An Article by JUAN SANTOS RIVERA, President of the PCP, in the 2/19/44, issue of "Puerto Rico, Ayer, Hoy y Manana" (Puerto Rico, Yeiterday, Today and Tomorrow) stated the Communist Party of Puerto Rico was founded in Ponce, Puerto Rico, on September 123, 1934.

A source advised in November, 1963, that JUAN SANTOS RIVERA was changing the name of the PCP and the new name would be Partido Obrero Liberador (POL).

In May, 1964, RIVERA publicly declared that the POL was the new name for the Communist Party of Puerto Rico.

On September 12, 1966, a second source advised that on September 8, 1966, RIVERA called a special meeting of the POL at which meeting the name of POL was changed to the original PCP.

The second source advised on September 12, 1966, that a communication had recently been received by the PCP, San Juan from the Communist Party in Prague, Czechoslovakia, to the effect that Puerto Rico is recognized as a nation and that, therefore, the PCP is a Communist Party in its own right and not a district organization of the Communist Party, USA (CPUSA). This source stated that although the PCP is not a district of the CPUSA, it is based on the same Marxist-Leninist principles as the CPUSA.

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FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64) FBI Date: 1/27/67 Transmit the following in : (Type in plaintext or code) gen i i an an an a' a' AIR MAIL AIRTEL Via . (Priority) DIRECTOR, FBI (100-439190) **TO:** FROM: SAC, SAN JUAN (100-6731) (P) COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE SUBJECT: STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE INTERNAL SECURITY - COMMUNIST 00 - ATLANTA Re San Juan teletype 1/26/67 and San Juan airtel and LHM 1/27/67. المرد الم - Bureau (RM) 3 - 100-439190 (Encs. 9) 1) - 105-292 (JUAN MARI ERAS) (Enc. 1) 1 - 100- (STOKELY CARMICHAEL) (Enc. 1) (OP. USA) (Pro ٦ ٢ 10/ (Enc. 1)67C 100-35868 105-53868 (FOLL (2.112.1)ം. 1**)bl** - 65-6832] 1 Atlanta (EM) an and the second second المراجع 100-648 (SIDU) (Enc. 1) 1-100- (STOKELY CARMICHAEL) (Enc. 1) Chicago (100 - STOKELY CARMICHAEL) (Enc. 1) (Info) (RM) York (RM) 105-39139 (MPIPR) (Enc. 1) (Info) and a statistic statistic 65-22500 Enc. 1) b/ Ζ - 65-22500 (5120) (Enc. 1) (Info) 100-(STOKÉLY CARMICHÀEL) (Enc. 1) (Info) 100-(JUAN MARI BRAS) (Enc. 1) Enc. 1) (Info) the application where a 100-13472 1 - San Juan 6 1 - 100-6731 - 100-4785 (JNAK MARI ERAS) / 二一 J 1 61 NOT RECORDED 1 1.1 1 1-15 67C 202 FEB 6 1967 - 100-6736 T BUGANA 1 1 - 105-3079 (FOFI) EJH:lcv (24)ENCLOSURE FEB 1/ 1507 Sent \_ . M. Special Agent in Charge

SJ 100-6731 Enclosed for the Bureau are 15 copies, for Atlanta 2 copies, for Chicago one (1) copy, and for New York 6 copies, of an LHM dated and captioned as above and classified configuratial. The LAM has been classified cor itial because it contains information from SJ T-1 and SJ T-2, the unauthorized disclosure of which might result in their identification and be detrimental to the security interests of the United States; Information copies are being sent to New York and Chicago in light of their interest in the activities of STOKELY CARMICHAEL. SJ T-1 i is Original information from The strate in the second and a second sec LEADS ATLANTA AT ATLANTA, GEORGIA has requested the San Juan Office to supply them with biographical. data regarding STOKELY CARMICHAEL due to CARMICHAEL's recent activities in Puerto Rico, and because of the possibility that he may return. Atlanta is requested to furnish appropriate and the second background data since it is not in the possession of the San Juan Office. and a second second Section of the State and the second state of th Sala . NEW YORK AT NEW YORK, NEW YORK New York is requested to follow the activities of JUAN MARI BRAS through appropriate sources while he is in that Division's territory. New York should be particularly alerted to the possibility of travel by JUAN MARI BRAS to Vietnam since sources of the San Juan Office have indicated that MARI BRAS 2

## SJ 100-6731

will go to Vietnam during the month of February, 1967.

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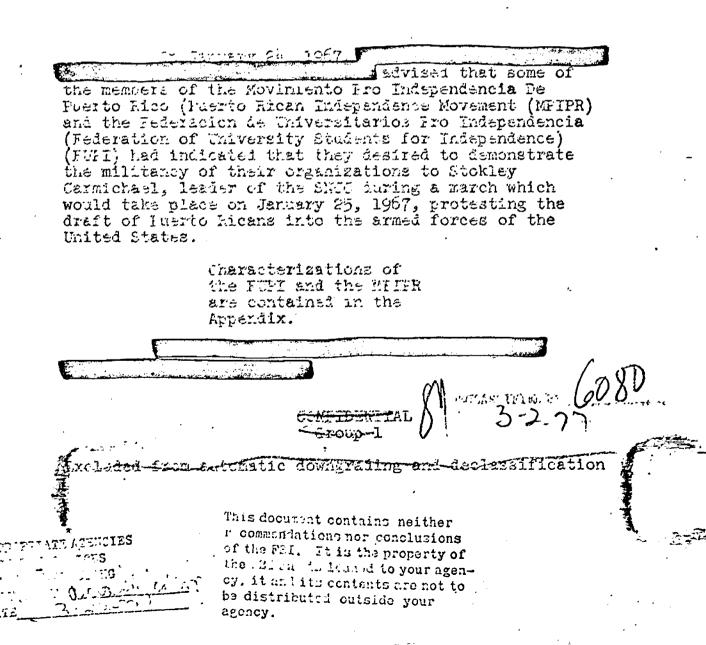


FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION Fost Office Bux ET General Post Office San Juan, Fuerto Rico 00936



JAN 27 1967

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE STUDENT NUNVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC) INTERNAL SECURITY - COMMONIST



COMMENTED INPILIPATION OF THE STUDIET NONVIOLENT CC-ORDINATING COMPLETE (SNCO)

The "San Juan Star," an English language newspeper published in San Juan, Fuerto Rico, carried an article on pages one and fourteen of its January 26, 1957 edition dealing with a protest march staged on January 23, 1967, by members of the FUFI and MFTIR and lead by Stokley Carmichael. According to the article approximately 250 marchers left the vicinity of the University of Puerto Rico, Rio Piedraz, Fuerto Mico, and marched a distance of approximately ten miles to Fort Brooke, site of an armed forces induction center in San Juan, Fuerto Aico. The marchers carried a large banner which read We Support Black Power in the United States." The marchers were escorted by helmeted police of the Nict Squad of the Police of Puerto Rico, who carried night sticks and guarded the marchers on both sides of the column. As the marchers passed in front of the Inter American University Building in hato Ley, Puerto Rico, rocks, beer cans, and oranges were thrown from the direction of that building.

Folice prevented further violence by intervening between the marchers and the students hurling the missiles. Another minor incident occurred in the vicinity of Central High School, Santurce, Fuerto Fico, where more rocks were thrown by hecklers. Two marchers were slightly injured. The marchers who were carrying red and black flegs on long poles brandished them as weepons at this point and yelled insults to the hostile crowd gathered along the sidewalks. As

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COMMUNIST INFILIRATION OF THE STULING NONVIOLENT CO-ORDINATING COMMETTEE (SNCC)

many as three thousand spectators observed the march and accompanied it part of the way. They were generally hostile and yelled insults at the marchers keeping the police constantly on guard.

At the marchers termination point, Fort Brocke, San Juan, Fuerto Rico, Carmichael, who was accompanied by the SACC Chairman in New York, Ivanhoe Lonaldson, addressed the audience as "Brothers and Sisters" and stated that "We black Americans will not fight the dirty war in Vist Nam." Following the address by Carmichael, Juan Mari Bras, Secretary General of the MEITA addressed the crowd stating that the MEITA addressed the crowd stating that the MEITA in New York is ready to join with the SNCC "when fighting the common enemy." At approximately 7:45 p.m. the rally was broken up because of rain. The marchers were instructed by their leadership not "to leave alone from Fort Brocke."



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APPENDIJ

FEDERACION DE UNIVERSITARIOS PRO-INDEPENDENCIA (Federation of University Students for Independence) (FUPI)

Federacion de Universitarios Pro-Independencia (FUPI) was organized in October, 1956, at the University of Puerto Rico (UPR), Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico, as a student organization, not affiliated with any political group, but working for independence for Puerto Rico through logical and peaceful means.

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A source advised on May 28, 1962, FUPI was elected an integral member of the International Union of Students (IUS), Prague, Czechoslovakia, in October, 1960. JOSE RAFAEL VAROMA BERRIOS, when interviewed on April 8, 1965, stated he was the Secretary of International Affairs of FUPI, and met with various delegates of the IUS between Hovember 27, 1965, and February 9, 1966.

The IUS has been cited by the Internal Security Subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee, in 1956 as being among "international communist fronts functioning at the present time," and by the Committee of Un-American Activities, U.S. House of Representatives, in 1941, as one of the "long-established Soviet controlled international organizations."

On April 5, 1966, a second source advised that ALBERTO PEREZ PEREZ was elected President of FUPI on that date. On May 16, 1966, it was learned that ALBERTO PEREZ PEREZ had received a one-way prepaid ticket to travel from San Juan, Puerto Rico, to Moscow, UESR, and departed San Juan for Moscow on that date.

A third source advised May 16, 1966, that PEREZ PEREZ was scheduled to attend a "communist youth conference" in Moscow as the FUPI representative.

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# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

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General Post Office Box BT San Juan, Puerto Rico 00936

January 27, 1967

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE INTERNAL SECURITY - COMMUNIST

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ENCLOSURE

1 COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE CONFIDENT STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE A characterization of the FUPI appears in the appendix attached. Carmichael returned to the 670 San Juan, Puerto Rico area via a Caribair flight which left Mayaguez at approximately 1:00 p.m., January 26, 1967 At 6:00 p.m., Carmichael was observed by the San Juan International Airport, Isla Verde, Puerto Rico, in the company of Juan Mari Bras. Carmichael and Mari Bras gave a press conference at the airport during which each expressed solidarity for the other's organization and pledged mutual cooperation in their common struggle. الجنابين وباليجراني Juan Mari Bras and Stokely Carmichael were observed Pan American Airlines Flight #296 destined for boarding New York at approximately 7:00 p.m. by The flight left on schequle and was due to arrive in New York at 9:45 p.m., January 26, 1967. A characterization of the PCP appears in the appendix attached. CONFID - 2 -

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE

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APPENDIX

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APPEL . .

PARTIE COMUNISTA PUERTORRIQUENO (COMUNIST PARTY OF PUERTO RICO)(PCP)

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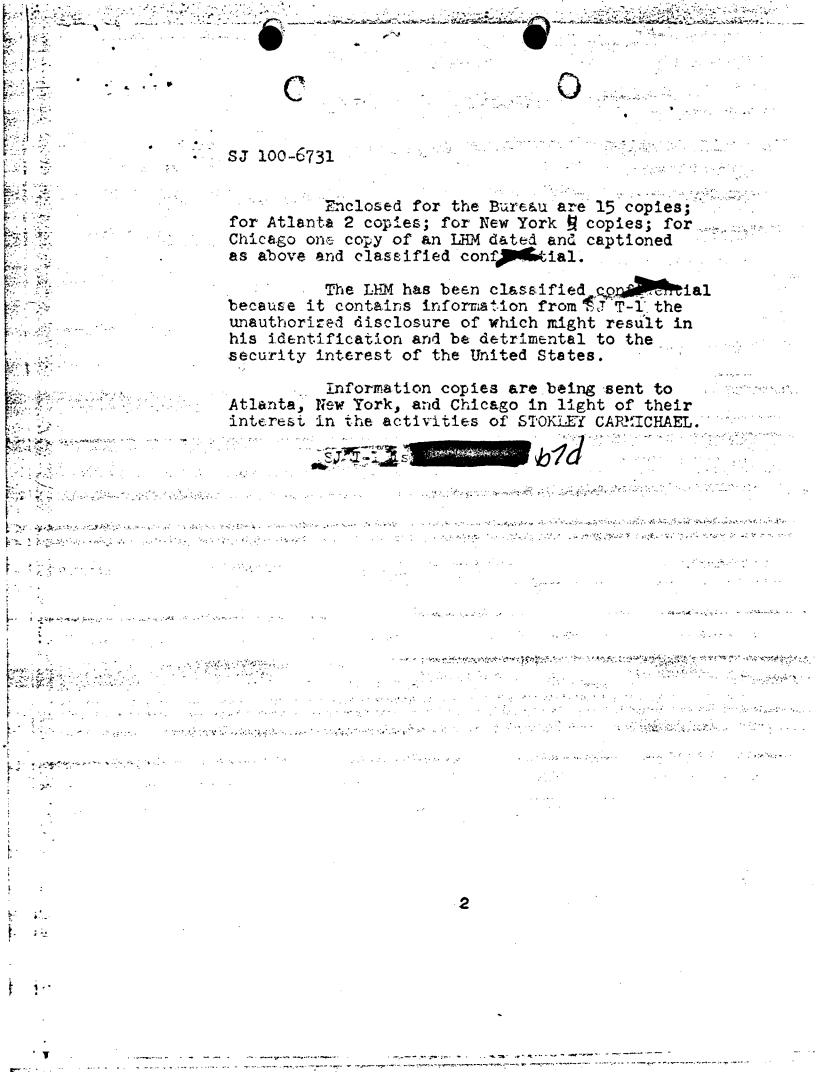
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JAN 27 1957 Date: Transmit the following in (Type in plaintext or code) AIRTEL AIRMAIL Via (Priority) DIRECTOR, FBI (100-439190) **TO:** FROM: SAC. SAN JUAN (100-6731) SUBJECT: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE STUDENT NONVIOLENT CO-06122 OFDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC) INTERNAL SECURITY - COMMUNIST Re San Juan teletype dated 1/26/67 Bureau (Encl. - 15) (RM)-100-439190(since) 3 - 105-2921 ٦. - 105-134365) FUTCHAEL 1 100-100-£ 105-75715 EIFR) Distili 105-53868) FUII) Atlanta (Encl. 2) (RM) SNCC) (Infa) 100-6488 Omicinia (STOKLET CARMICHAEL) 100-(Info. New York (Encl. 4) (RM) - 105-39139) MFIFR) Info. (Info.) 1 SNCC) - 100-STORIEY CARMICHAEL) - 100-(Info. (Info.) - 100-.:..::: Chicago (Encl.1)(RM) (STOKLEY CARMICHAEL) (Info.) 1 San Juan (100-6731) 5 -JUAN MARI BRAS) 1 - 100-4785) MFIFR) (1 - 105-3401) (1 - 105-3079) FUPI) 67C (1 - 105-6937) EJH/jms (21)105-213 ENCLOSURE NOT RECORDED 172 HEB 2 1907 61 FEB 9 Approved: Sent M Special Agent in Charge



Airtel

### SAC, San Juan (105-3353 Sub 1)

From:

To:

GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM (RACIAL INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM) INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST

Director, FBI (103-93124)

## ReSJairtel 11/8/67.

Since the Selective Service case on is still pending at the present time, the Bureau does not believe that the counterintelligence measure suggested in SJairtel 10/10/67 should be approved. Your letter 6/9/67 regarding San Juan file 25-19489, indicated that he was being carried as a delinquent with the local Selective Service Board because his case had not been referred back to the Board by the United States Attorney's Office for final action by the local Board. In your report 10/31/67 regarding San Juan file 105-7706, you indicated that the documents filed by the subject with the local Selective Service Board entitled him to a reclassification from 1A to 3A. The report indicated that the local Board expected to render a decision in this matter on 10/17/67.

The Bureau feels that your suggested counterintelligence<sup>2</sup> measure has definite merit and when the Selective Service case on the subject is resolved, you should advise the Bureau under captioned matter if you still desire to follow through with the suggested counterintelligence measure.

New York (105-32872) 1 - 25-518228 (Alvelo) - 105,147298 (Alvelo) UJD:ebb) 6-2-1101928186 TELETYPE UNIT -fof D St.

EE NOTE PAGE TWO

1 - Mr. Gale (Attn:

11/24/67

### Airtel to SAC, San Juan

RE: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR FUERTO RICO 105-93124

Two copies of this airtel are attached for your files 25-19489 and 105-7706 on Alvelo.

#### NOTE:

a Security Index subject, has been one of the leading figures among Puerto Rican youths in defying Selective Service laws. San Juan received information that he submitted certain forms to his local Board and the filing of these forms constitutes to some degree a recognition by him of the authority of the Board. San Juan feels that we should publicize his compliance to cause dissension within the ranks of independence groups and in particular, among those youths who are defying Selective Service laws.

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This matter was discussed with the Special Investigative Division which is handling the Selective Service case on the subject and it feels that the counterintelligence measure should not be considered until the Selective Service case is resolved.

- Mr. Dunn

11/29/67

# Åirtel

To:

SAC, San Juan (105-3353 Sub 1)

From: Director, FBI (105-93124)

GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM (RACIAL INTELLIGENCE SECTION) INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST

Your Weekly Intelligence Summary dated 11/22/67 told of a meeting on 11/12/67 between Juan Mari Bras and members of the Federacion de Universitarios Pro Independencia (FUPI) Executive Committee. According to information received by your office, Mari Bras accused three of the members of attempting to cause a split between FUPI and the Movimiento Pro Independencia de Puerto Rico (MFIPR). Reportedly, one of the three members call called Mari Bras a liar and Mari Bras responded by shapping this individual in the face. Reportedly, a letter was sent by the FUPI Executive Committee to Mari Bras asking for an apology regarding his actions at the meeting.

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NOTE:

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JJD:ebb,

Mari Bras is head of MPIPR, militant Puerto Rican independence organization. FUPI is a university student independence group. There has been dissension /betweenPIPR and FUPI recently and we have been attempting through counterintelligence measures to further exploit this situation.

12/15/67

 To:
 SAC, San Juan (105-3353 Sub 1)

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 Director, FBI (105-93124) - 2 4 2

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GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM (RACIAL INTELLIGENCE SECTION) INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST

Revrairtel 12/6/67.V

Your proposal has been carefully considered. Though we are most anxious to disrupt the activities of Juan Mari Bras and Movimiento Pro Independencia de Puerto Rico (MPIPR), the proposal has a bearing on your Selective Service work. If the letter was mailed and finds support from those receiving it or from those who would hear about its contents, it would in effect encourage continued opposition to Selective Service laws and thus would create additional work for your office in the Selective Service field. Though the letter might cause some individuals to follow the example of Sixto Alvelo and comply with Selective Service requirements, the Bureau feels that there is a much greater chance that the letter would find support and, as mentioned above, encourage opposition to Selective Service laws. Accordngly, your request on this matter is not being authorized.

Your continuing interest in the submission of counterintelligence proposals is appreciated by the Bureau.

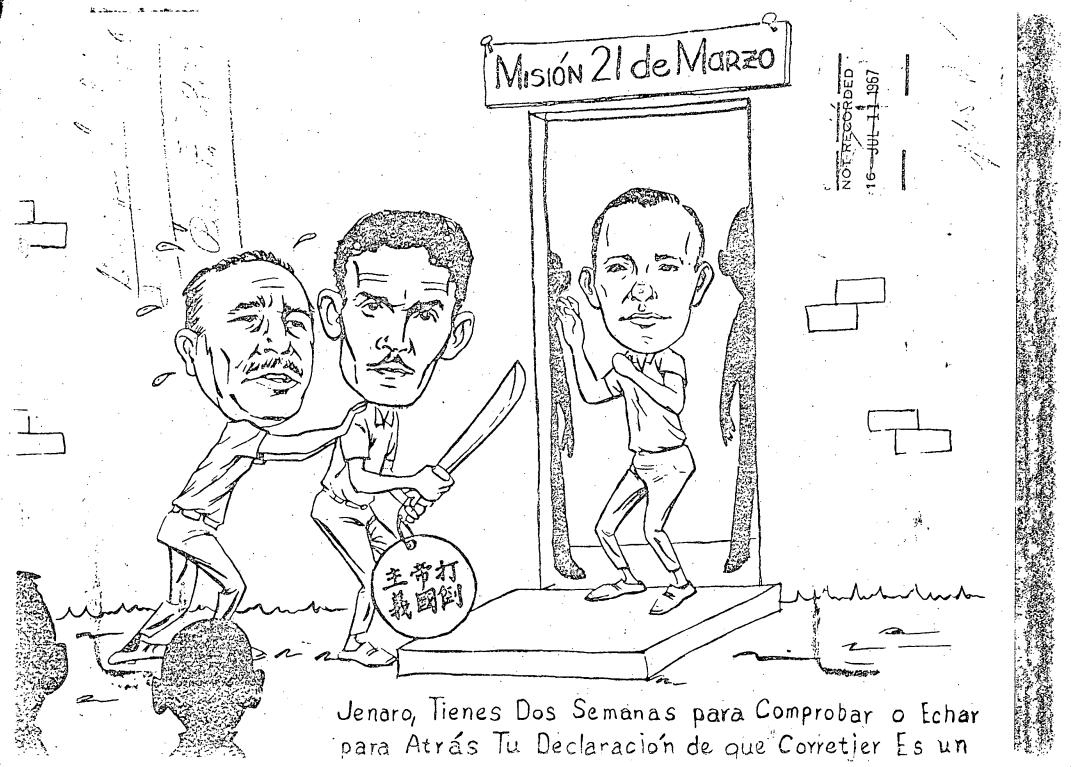
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E',  $\int For reasons set forth in above airtel, it is zeved that we should not authorize the mailing of the$ 



## NY 67-1777

In an effort to exploit the possibility, within NPPR case agent at New York, reviewed the internal situation within the NPFR both at New York and San Juan. Based on this review, his long experience in Puerto Rican independence matters, his close association with the individual subjects in this area and his knowledge of the animosity created by prepared a document pointed toward discrediting This document, in the form of an anonymous letter, was designed to be mailed from New York to specific individuals in Fuerto Rico with the hope of creating disagreement within the NPPR over the elevation of to the second highest leadership position, and/or to promote further disagreement between the NPPR and the MPIPR.

The preparation of such a letter posed several problems; one, the matter of focusing attention for its preparation toward an organization or individual who could have reason and capacity for preparing such a letter; second, the necessity for so wording such a letter that in translation it would appear to have been written in the Spanish vernacular; third, the placing in proper context of various telling bits of information to lend credence to the entire document; and fourth, the statement of facts in such a manner to evoke anger and promote dissension.

successfully anticipated and overcame these problems. His letter was prepared attacking is a dictator, interested only in personal gain and as an individual who could not be trusted. By innuendo, it was made to appear that that had not been acceptable as a leader to the late the esteemed NPPR titular head, and clection after his death could only be construed as a mockery of the source of this letter, to heighten the suspicion of the MPIPR as the source of this letter, certain slogans and catch phrases commonly used by the MPIPR in their official publications were utilized by

To assure the authenticity of this document, it was forwarded to the San Juan Office where it was assigned to for review and translation into Spanish. The has had considerable experience in the investigation of pro-independence matters and is well cognizant of the feelings existing both in the NPPR and the MPIPR. He has been particularly adept at realizing weak points in the pro-independence movement and exploiting these for counterintelligence purposes. NY 67-1777 -

after preparing a colloquial translation, from his experience was able to make an indicated change in context which made the translation more authentic and realistic to the Spanish reader. His wide knowledge of the individuals constituting the NPPR and the MPIFR in Puerto Rico enabled him to compile a suggested list of persons who would probably respon to the contents of the letter. By design, the mailing was restricted to heighten the appearance of authenticity.

After this, the counterintelligence letter was present to the Bureau and was approved. It was prepared in a non-professional manner, in mimeographed form, according to the exact directions of and was mailed from New York on July 12, 1966, to those on the list prepared by

The results of this mailing, to date, have been highly successful. Within a week of this mailing, a San Juan infor all reported those NPPR members in San Juan who received the let are were outraged and were firmly convinced that it emanated from the MPIPR; further, they were attempting to determine what action could be taken against the MPIPR. Subsequently, the July 20, 19 edition of "Carta Semanal", the official MPIPR weekly newsletter sent out to the rank and file membership and sympathizers, devoted an entire page to the repudiation of the anonymous letter. An open letter to file in the forth, in which authorship of the MPIPR, and file membership and sympathizers at the set of the MPIPR.

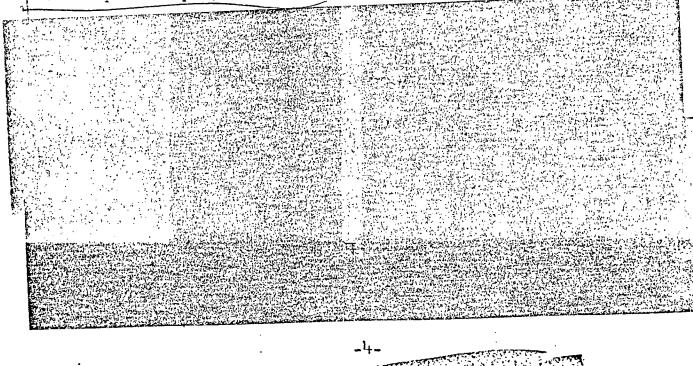
It is also noted the July 20, 1966, issue of "Claridad", self described as the official organ of the MPIPR, similarly carrie the above repudiation which, as a matter of interest, is circulated in approximately 9000 copies, the vast majority of which is outside the pro-independence movement.

New York subjects in order to heighten the curiosity concerning it and to promote knowledge of it through word-of-mouth, thus leaving room for personal distortions and exaggerations. The effectiveness of this was shown in a speech given by JUAN MARI BRAJ. Secretary-General of the MPIPR, in New York City on July 29, 1966, at an MPIPR General Conference, attended by numerous non-members and sympathizers. With the leadership of the NPPR-New York Junta present, MARI BRAS attacked the NPPR, calling them "behind the time: confused and in error", as well as "so called Nationalists".

## NY 67-1777

The NPPR-New York Junta leaders stormed out of the meeting inlight and later voiced anger and confusion. of the NPPR-New York Junta, in referring to the scatning at (:) made by MARI ERAS, stated that they (New York NPPR members) if not know what was going on in Puerto Rico to cause MARI HAL to make the statements he did. She angrily denounced his speech and heatedly commented that such remarks "create a bad and confusituation". The President of the NPPR-New York Junta instructed him of MARI BRAS' comments and to strongly suggest that the NPPR sever all association with the MPIPR.

The success of this document may be judged by the reaction of the two individual organizations. The NPPR recommended that all associations with the MPIPR be severed and the MPIPR felt the necessity for a public repudiation, thereby giving the matter greater circulation than the NYO could have achieved by direct mailing. The overall result can best be evaluated from the view that the schism between the MPIPR and the NPPE has been widened, that additional animosity has been created. that personal conflicts have been aroused, and the limited strength of both groups has been further weakened by creating a situation which will diminish any prospects of unity in the pre-independence field.



SJ 105-3353 Sub 1

In view of the above, the counterintelligence measure suggested in referenced airtel is now a very timely step to take. For this reason San Juan requests that the Bureau reconsider this matter in the light of these new developments and authorize San Juan to employ this counterintelligence measure.

Information copy is being provided New York in view of their continuing interest in this matter. SJ 105-3353 Sub 1

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JUAN MARI BRAS, Secretary General of the MPIPR is attempting to use these individuals as test cases to determine the legalty of Selective Service laws as applied to Puerto Ricans.

considerable anxiety and he believed that it was having a similar effect upon several of the other MPIPR and FUPI members so involved; particularly since it is felt that MARI BRAS may not be depended upon for the necessary support should an adverse court decision be rendered against these defendants who now stand in the position of offering themselves as sacrifices

San Juan, when the above is taken into consideration in connection with the counterintelligence measure set forth are twofold:

1) A strong rallying point and source of cohesion among the FUPI and MPIPR has recently been opposition to the Sclective Service laws in Puerto Rico. The counterintelligence measure proposed, viewed in the light of information provided time and could prove to be extremely pertinent at the present organization in their positions as would be companions or violators of the law. MARI BRAS' position' could evolve into a source of embarrassment to the MPIPR and their policy of buch as a court of the service should further difficulties

2) The counterintelligence measure if effective in that the MPIPR, in connection with the arrests of its members for Selective Service violations constantly seeks to ascribe political motives to such and is continuously searching for the Bureau, at the time arrests are made. The San Juan Office has always been extremely circumspect in these matters, however, could possibly be instrumental in decreasing potential for FBI

Date: 11/8/67

Frensmit the following in (Type in plaintext or code) AIRTEL AIRMAIL (Priority) G.C. Me TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (105-93124) SAN JUAN (105-3353) (Sub. 1) FROM SUBJECT: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM (SUBVERSIVE CONTROL SECTION) IS- PRN Re San Juan airtel to Bureau dated 10/10/67; Bureau airtel to San Juan dated 11/3/67. , voluntarily appeared at the office of the FBI, San Juan, Puerto Rico. He advised that he had become disenchanted with the Movimiento Pro-Independencia de Puerto Rico (Puerto Rican Independence Movement) (MPIPR) since he realized that it was now functioning as a communistic organization, serving neither the people of Puerto Rico nor the United States. He also indicated that additionally he no longer cared to be associated with the MPIPR for personal reasons and intended to serve in the U.S. Army. recently arrested by Bureau Agents for violation of Selective Service laws and had been awaiting trial together with several other Puerto Rican youths, all primarily members of the Federaction de Universitarios Pro-Independencia (Federation of University Students for Independence) (FUPI) or MPIPR for similar violation 51231 REC- 48 - Bureau (RM) -.New York (105-32872) (Info.) (RM) 15 NOV 1/ 1967 1 - San Juan GFC Approved: \_ Special Agent in Charge

1 - Mr. C. D. DeLoach 1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan 11/22/67 - Mr. G. C. Mo 1 - Mr. 1 - Mr.

SACs, San Juan (105-3353 Sub 1) New York (105-32872)

From: El (105-93124) - .73/ REC-122 GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR **FUERTO RICO** COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM (RACIAL INTELLIGENCE SECTION) INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST

# ReSJlet 11/13/67.

Airtel

To;

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JJD:ebb (10)

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Authority granted for San Juan to prepare the enonymous letter suggested in relet and to mail it to selected Movimiento Pro Independencia de Puerto Rico members in Puerto Rico and New York City. Preparation and mailing should be handled under the most secure conditions to protect the Bureau as the source.

San Juan and New York should advise the Bureau of any information coming to their attention regarding the mailing of this letter.

NOTE: See cover memorandum G. C. Moore to Mr. W. C Sullivan dated 11/21/67, captioned same, prepared by JJD:ebb. REC'D - SHELVAN (BECID HE FID

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SJ 105-3353-Sub 1

vehemently anti-Communist and expelled any Nationalist who joined the Communist Party.

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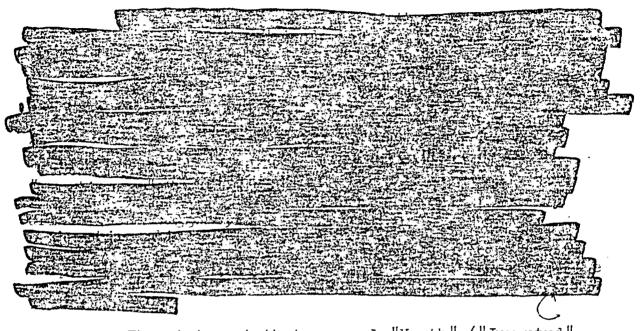
If approved by the Bureau, the above letter will be translated into idiomatic Spanish and mailed to selected MPIPR members in Puerto Rico and New York City. These letters should be mailed prior to December 1 in order to stimulate a reaction in advance of the Sixth National Assembly mentioned above.

New York is requested to furnish the names and addresses of not less than five nor more than ten influential <u>MPIPR - NYM members. Include the address of</u>

representative, as he is known to reel strongly that the MPIPR should carefully avoid a pro-Communist line, such being repugnant to the average Puerto Rican. SJ 105-3353 Sub 1



The "Grito de Lares" mentioned in the firt paragraph of the above letter is an independentist catchphrase referring to an abortive Puerto Rican uprising 99 years ago at Lares.



The statement that several "Youth" ("Juventud"-MPIPR Youth Group) joined the PCP concurrently with is false but this will not be known to the readers of the letter. Thre recently was a split in the MPIPR Youth between the "radical" element led by element, the "radical" element led by clement, the tradical of the second servative of the clement, the total of the second servative of the character of the second servative of the second servative of the character of the second second second second second second character of the second seco

revered by all independentists.

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SJ 105-3353-Sub 1

"patriots have worked and fought, been imprisoned and even died for the ideal while Communists watched silently and hid their cowardice?

" We must not allow the Communists to steal our victory. What have we gained if we exhange JOHNSON for FIDEL or MAO TSE TUNG? We are Puerto Ricans and Christians, not Communists who hate GOD and owe loyalty to foreigners. We are inspired by the philosphy and deeds of DON PEDRO, not those of foreigners MARX and LENIN. Puerto Rico must be preserved for the Puerto Ricans, for our children and their children, forever.

"Only Licenciado MARI BRAS has the power to end this Communist threat before it is too late. He must publicly identify Communist agents and withdraw his support from them. Only in this manner can he remove the stain from his patriotic honor. Any mistake can be forgiven if there is repentance.

" I have done my duty by alerting fellow members to the Communist infiltration. I regret only that I must remain anonymous as I have grown old in the struggle and do not wish to be a figure of controversy. All of us, young and old, must protest the emergence of the Communist vermin. If we succeed, the MPI will go forward in unity to the final triumph. If we fail, the Communists will gain control of our organization, cause disunity and do irreparable harm to the independence struggle. Awake! Defend what is yours!

> "Un Empeista y Puertorriqueno Verdadero (An MPI member and true Puerto Rican)"

> > EITIAL



CONVENTIAL.

#### SJ 105-3353-Sub 1

The following draft of a proposed letter.is therefore being submitted for Bureau approval:

"MPI Members,

"We have reached a turning point in the independence struggle. We are growing in numbers and strength. It is obvious to all that the United Nations will soon consider the matter of Puerto Rican independence, following which the United States will be forced through diplomatic pressures to grant that which has been our right since the first 'Grito' (shout) of Lares. It is at this point, then, that the Communists, as they have done in so many other nations, plan to seize control of the liberation movement for their own purposes. This is not an idle statement. There is proof. Were not recent zone assemblies ordered to consider the possibility of MPI adoption of a Marxist-Leninist viewpoint? Is thee not a plan to force adoption of Marxism-Leninism as the basis for the new thesis to be announced at the And is it National Assembly next month? a secret that the leader of the Fajardo Mission has joined the Communist Party along with several of our Youth from the metropolitan zone? What is happening?

" There can be only one explanation. These strange events have occurred since the return of 'Licenciado' (lawer) MARI BRAS from the OLAS Conference. It appears obvious that FIDEL somehow, perhaps by means of blackmail, convinced our leader that the victory for independence in Puerto Rico must be a Communist victory. Is it not the strategy of the Communist jackals to inject themselves into independence struggles for their own purposes when victory is in sight, when true

### SJ 105-3353 Sub 1

Regarding the above, it is noted that the MPIPR since its inception has welcomed all who desire independence for Puerto Rico, regardless of ideological convictions. At the same time, MPIPR leaders, cognizant of the basic antipathy of Puerto Ricans, predominantly Roman Catholic, to Communism, have consciously avoided, at times through public statements, any direct, overt linkage of the MPIPR to communism. As little as a year ago, the words "Marxism-Leninism" would have been anathema in any MPIPR publication or public statement. In view of the proximity in time, it is felt that this possible new MPIPR direction may have been suggested to, or forced upon, MPIPR Secretary General JUAN MARI BRAS during his attendance at the Latin American Solidarity Organization (LASO) Conference in Havana, Cuba, 7/31 - 8/8/67.

It is further felt that MARI BRAS and his leadership associates, realizing the disruptive potential inherent in MPIPR adoption of the Marxist-Leninist ideology, are attempting, through a display of general membership "discussion" at MPIPR zone assemblies of the "possibility" of adopting a Marxist-Leninist outlook, togauge membership reaction to such a radical step prior to the Sixth National Assembly and to give the impression that inclusion of this ideological outlook in the new thesis would reflect membership consensus rather than imposition by the leadership.

The SJO feels that the above situation can be exploited by means of a counterintelligence letter, purportedly written by an anonymous veteran MPIPR member. This letter would alert MPIPR members to a probable Communist takeover of the organization in light of certain recent events. By means of emphasis on the imminence of a Communist putsch within the MPIPR and an emotional appeal to combat same, it is felt that a considerable rank and file reaction to such a takeover would be generated, thereby frustrating any plan to adopt a Marxist-Leninist viewpoint in the new MPIPR thesis and causing considerable embarrassment to MARI BRAS in his capacity as MPIPR maximum leader and in his carefully cultivated relationships with Cuba and with the CP, USA, which latter organization reportedly is furnishing, through MARI BRAS, free Stateside legal counsel to a number of youths, mainly MPIPR members, currently awaiting trial at Sat Juan for their respective refusals to be inducted into the Armed Forces. Further, reaction to an alleged Communist takeover of the MPIPR could result in defections from that grup and create an atmosphere of dissension and distrust with long range weakening effects. It is also felt that this letter will inhibit further PCP attempts to recruit within the MPIPR.

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# Memorahlum

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DATE:

11/17/67

FROM

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SAC, SAN JUAN (105-3353 Sub 1)

DIRECTOR, FBI (105-93124)

SUBJECT:

GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM (SUBVERSIVE CONTROL SECTION) IS - PRN

IS - PRN Re San Juan report of SA dated 10/25/67, captioned "PARTIDO COMUNISTA PUERTORRIQUENO (COMMUNIST PARTY OF PUERTO RICO) (PCP); IS - C."

As set out in the cover pages of referenced report, the PCP continues attempts to ingratiate itself with the MPIPR and to identify MPIPR actions and goals with its own, hoping ultimately to greatly increase membership through recruitment of MPIPR members. As a matter of fact, three current PCP Central Committee members were recruited from the MPIPR approximately one year ago and retain MPIPR membership. In addition, the two newest PCP members, accepted into the Party on 9/16/67, are MPIPR members, one of these being a leader of the MPIPR Mission at Fajardo, Puerto Rico.

In the past such PCP proselytizing has been countenanced by the MPIPR, that organization being aware of the debilitated condition of the PCP. However, a recent development within the MPIPR portends a possible change in relationship between these organizations. On 10/22/67, an assembly of MPIPR members from all San Juan metropolitan area missions was held. The letter announcing this assembly indicated that one of the assembly topics would concern the possibility of the MPIPR adopting a Marxist-Leninist outlook. In addition, the 10/27/67, issue of "Carta Semanal", MPIPR weekly newspaper, set out that the MPIPR Political Commission, prior to the adoption of a new MPIPR political thesis at the Sixth National Assembly in December, is studying six themes, one of which is "Should the science of Monxism Leninism be adopted as a guide for MPIPR action?" HEREIN IS UNODASSIFTED EXCEPT WUIRE SHOWN - Bureau (RM) OTHERMISE. (RM) 7 105 - Bureau (RM) 18 NOV 15 1967 1 - San Juan

FEG: zh Classified By 6080 Eul REC-74 Exempt from GDS, Category RACIA Date of Declassification 6/6 Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

## 11/3/67

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## Airtel

To:

## SAC, San Juan (105-3353 Sub 1)

From: Director, FBI (105-93124) - 236 <u>EX 104</u> REC 55 GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM (RACIAL INTELLIGENCE SECTION) INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST

ReSJairtel to the Bureau 10/10/67 and NYairtel to the Bureau 10/23/67.

Careful consideration has been given by the Bureau to the suggested counterintelligence measure set forth in reSJairtel; however, the Bureau does not believe that this counterintelligence action should be approved at this time.

1 - New York (105-32872)

JJD;ebb/ (5)

## NOTE:

San Juan has suggested the preparation of a handbill which would point up compliance by a Puerto Rican independence subject with Selective Service regulations. He previously, due to his fight against Selective Service laws, had become a rallying point for other Puerto Rican youths.

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To: SAC, San Juan (105-3353 Sub 1) From: Director, FBR<sup>RE</sup>(105-93124) EX 1(19)

GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM (SUBVERSIVE CONTROL SECTION)

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MAY 2 - 1967

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Reurairtel 4-25-67.

The Bureau concurs with you that the refusal of the Committee of 24 of the United Nations to take up the so-called colonial status of Puerto Rico offers an excellent opportunity to utilize a counterintelligence measure to discredit the leaders of the independence movement and particularly Juan Mari Bras. It appears, however, that your proposed anonymous letter as it stands might provoke Mari Bras into taking violent action to overcome this defeat in the eyes of his followers.

It might be desirable to blame the communist bloc and particularly Cuba for the failure in the United Nations and toocriticize Mari Bras and the others for isolating the Puerto Rican independence forces from the democratic countries. This would imply that Mari Bras erred in aligning the Movimiento Pro Independencia de Puerto Rico with the communist countries but would not directly attack his leadership.

Your comments concerning the above are solicited. If you concur with the above, submit a proposed letter for anonymous mailing in line with the Bureau's observations.

TWK:mh: (5) <u>ESI 002105</u> NOTE: Puerto Rican independence, groups in an effort to block the plebescite scheduled in Puerto Rico for 7-23-67 sought to have the Committee of 24 which handles colonial matters in the United Nations take up the colonial status of Puerto Rico. This was defeated 4-19-67. San Juan proposes to anonymously mail a fetter to the independentists in Puerto Rico attacking the kendership and stating that Mari Bras has proven himself to be without influence in vital Puerto Rican independence matters. Memorandum J. F. Bland to W. C. Sullivan RE: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM 105-93124

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San Juan is cautioned to insure that the letter will be prepared and mailed in such a manner that it cannot be traced back to the Bureau.



81 i967 FEB 2 Date: Transmit the following in (Type in plaintext or code) AIR MAIL AIRTEL Via (Priority) TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (105-75715) SAC, SAN JUAN (105-3401) FROM: MPIPR SUBJECT: IS - PRN Enclosed herewith are 16 copies of an LHM suitable for dissemination pertaining to Ξ LO'- Bureau (RM) 经需要期间 化化学发展型 化化学发展性中学学 105-75715 (Encs. 9) 📿 (JULH MARÍ PRAS) (Enc. 1) 105-292 - 100-18642 (Enc. 1) 1 105-76456 105-93103 Enc. 1 1 105-85183 (Enc. 1) 1 (Enc. 1) 105-75686 AGAINST THE PLEBISCITE) 105-157312 1018 2 2 2 20 (Enc. 1) -New York (Info) (RM) 1 - 105-39139 (MPIPR) (Enc. 1) New York (Info) Add Cont (UNITED FRONT AGAINST THE PLEBISCITE) (Enc.1) 1 - 105-8 - San Juan, Sec. S. Same 1 - 105 - 3401105-292 1 - 100-4785 (JUAN MART BIC NOT RECORDED 180 FEB 6 1967 100-417 100-6329 105-3993 - 105-3357 1 1 - 105-3318 (UNITED FRONT AGAINST THE PLEBISCITE) 1 - 105-9113 LJT:lcv (20) 1313670N COPY. Approved: \_\_\_\_ Sent M Per Special Agent in Charge

SJ 105-3401 The source mentioned in LHM is An experience of the second The LHM is classified confidential because it contains information from a confidential source, the unauthorized disclosure of which might result in the identification of this source to the detriment of the security interests of the United States. has not received any information pertaining to this matter. Information copies of this LHM are being sent to New York in view of their continued interest in MPIPR activiti Local dissemination is being made to Secret Service, 471st Military Intelligence Detachment, NISO and OSI. The matter of MPIPR plans to utilize certain leftist organizations on college campuses in the United States, referred to in attached LHM, to fight the proposed plebiscite in Fuerto Rico, will be closely followed and appropriate offices advised. 2 -

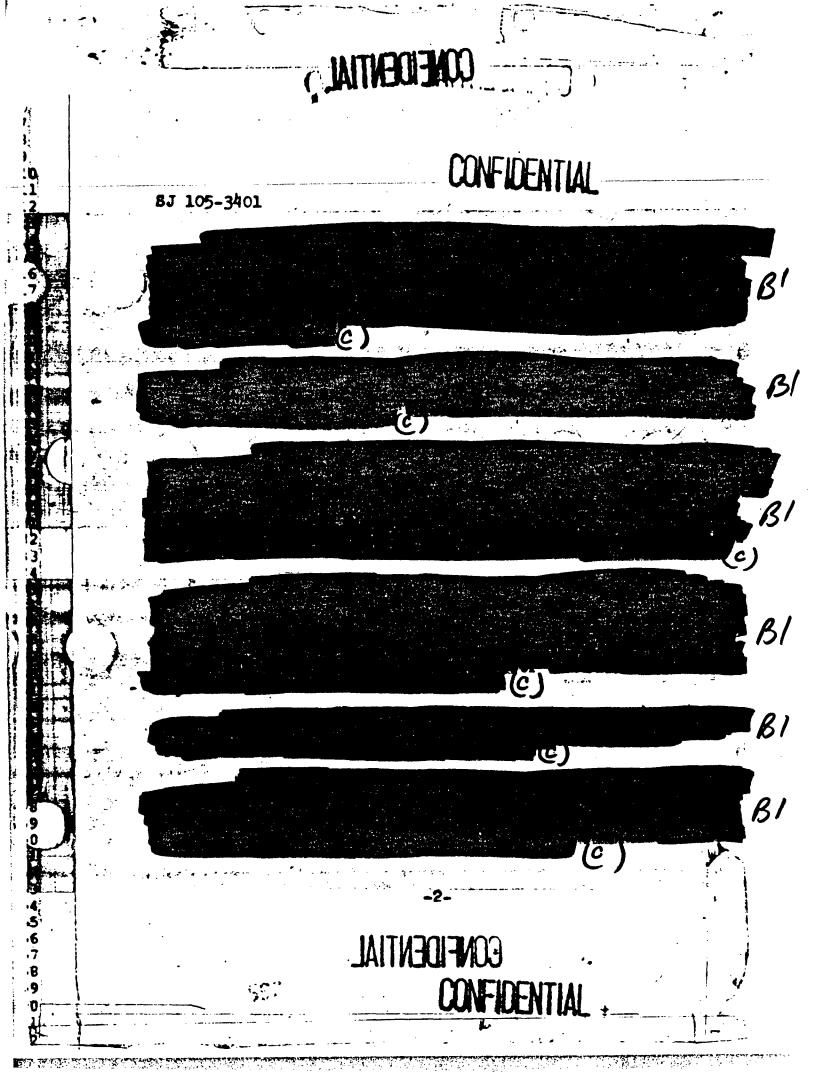
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION General Post Office Box BT In Reply, Please Refer to San Juan, Fuerto Rico 00936 File No. 1967 FEB 2 MOVIMIENTO PRO INDEPENDENCIA DE PUERTO RICO (PUERTO RICAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT) (MPIPR) by Cesar Andreu Iglesias, whom source described as a member of the National Assembly of the MPIPR and columnist whose column "Cosas de Aqui" (Things As They Look From Here) is published on a daily basis in "El Imparcial", a Spanish language newspaper published daily in San Juan, Puerto Rico. 3.2.71 608D ion L. JLC-SURE 105-292-

() MOVIMIENTO PRO INDEPENDENCIA DE PUERTO RICO KNFIDENGIA (PUERTO RICAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT) (MPIPR) b7c A characterization of the PIP appears in the appendix. . . According to public source information, the Popular Vanguard is a group of young Popular Democratic Party leaders founded in July, 1964, as an unofficial organization within the Popular Democratic Farty, and which has shown itself as attempting to influence the Popular Democratic Party into following a course leading to eventual Puerto Rican independence. The Popular Democratic Party is the incumbent party in Puerto Rico. and the second A CONTRACTOR AND A STREET According to public source information, the Anti-Colonial Congress is a nonpartisan. organization formed at a meeting on January 17, 1965, of the Fuerto Rico Bar Association in San Juan, Puerto Rico, which pledged itself to work until the problem of Puerto Rican status is definitely resolved. The NPFR has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450. 670 2 ONTINENTIAL

() ( ] CONFIDEN MOVIMIENTO PRO INDEPENDENCIA DE PUERTO RICO (FUERTO RICAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT) (MPIPR) 156 670 an en la serie de la serie a particular a second all all and a second a strange and a strange and the second and a second all a second and and the second secon and an experience of the second of the second se This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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- 200 P CONFIDENT ALL INFORMATION CONTAIN BIRGEN IS UNCLASSIFIED RECEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE 2/3/67 DIRECTOR, FBI (105-75715) 10 CLASS. & EXT. BY SP-1 Csklot 5-14-80 11 REASON - FCIN 11, 1-2. 4. 2 BAC, BAN JUAN (105-3401) DATE OF REVIEW 2-3-8 MOVINIENTO PRO INDEPENDENCIA DE PUERTO NICO 18-PRI 43 Re Bulet to San Jush, 1/19/67, captioned, "GROUPS SKEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO; IS-PRN; MOVINIENTO PRO INDEPENDENCIA DE PUERTO RICO, IS-PRN. 2. S. . . . . . (C) 7 Ĵ (で) TC) | Bureau (RM) (1 105-66754) Groups Seeking Independence for Puerto Rico) San Juan (105-3401) (1 - 105-3353 Groups Seeking) 05-66754 LJTIESk (5) APPROPRIATE AGENCIN 54 AND FIELD OFFICES 55 ADVISED BY ROUTING , NOT RECORDE 56 LIP(S) OF catto 165 FEB 7 1967 57 CSLICU 6 2FEB27196 58 LUNFIDENTIAL 39 i£0



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FE-376 (Rev. 11-12-65)	UNITE STATES DEPARTMENT	
In Reply, Please Refer to File No. Director United States Secret Department of the Tro Washington, D. C. 20	GPO Box BT San Juan, Puerto Rico February 6, 1967 Service easury	CONFUS WTIAL WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535
Dear Sir:	· · · · ·	· ·
covered by the agree	mation furnished herewith concerns an ment between the FBI and Secret Servic ithin the category or categories checke	ce concerning Presidential pro-
	or threatened bodily harm to any gover ign government officials residing in or p	• • · ·

- U. S., because of his official status.
- 2. Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
- 3. X Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U.S.
- 4. U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
- 5. X Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
  - (a) X Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior:
  - (b) X Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
  - (c) Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.

6. Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph 🔀 has been furnished 🗀 enclosed 📄 is not available 🗌 may be available through

Very truly yours,

John Edg oover Directo

Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) (1)
 U. S. Secret Service San Juan

Enclosure(s) (1)

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(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)



## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

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N JERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGAT

In Reply, Please Refer to File No. GPO Box BT San Juan,Puerto Rico 00936 February 6, 1967

JUAN MARI BRAS INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST

A characterization of the MPIPR apears in the appendix.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be cistributed outside your agency.

**GONFIDENTIA** Group 1-Excluded from automati downgrading and declassification.

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> 'ENCLOSURE 105-292-233

## APPENDIX

## MOVIMIENTO PRO-INDEPENDENCIA LE PUERTO RICO (Puerto Rican Independence Movement) (MPIPR)

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The MFIFR was organized in November, 1959, at Ponce, Puerto Rico, to work for the independence of Puerto Rico. It has an estimated membership of between 1,000 and 1,300 people with missions throughout the island of Puerto Rico and in New York, New York; Chicago, Illinois; and Euffalo, New York.

At the time the NPIFR was organized it indicated that it did not advocate violence but would accept members who did. JUAN MARY BRAS, the founder and dominant leader of this organization, in a speech during March, 1964, threatened violence comparable to that in Algeria if Puerto Rico became a state within the United States. A source reported in 1966 that a leader of the MPIFR has indicated that "the revolution" would scon begin and another source advised that another official of this organization has attempted to obtain a number of automatic pistols.

Articles praising FIRED GASURO and the Guban Government regularly appear in MPIPE publications. In 1951 it adopted a resolution expressing 100 per cent approval of and solidarity with the Cuban revolution. It sent a delegation to the Gri-Continental Conference of African, Asian and Latin American Feople, held in Havana, Guba, during January, 1966, and it maintains a permanent delegate to the Secretariat located in Havana.

The press of Fuerto Rico has reported that the MPIFR has held numerous demonstrations protesting compulsory military service for Fuerto Ricans and United States policy in Vietnam and the Dominican Republic.

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Tolac UNITED STATES OF CERNMENT DeLoac Mohr Memorandum -Mer-Defrech-1 - Mr. Sullivan 1 - Mr. Bland Mr. W. C. Sullivan то Gate DATE: 2/3/67 Sulliva 1 - Mr. Floyd J. F. Bland Trotte 1 - Mr. Smith FROM Tele, 1 - Mr. Garner Holme 1 - Mr. Kitchens SUBJECT: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN\_IS UNCLASSIFIED PURPOSE: BY SP-To recommend that a monograph be prepared on independence movement in Puerto Rico. DETAILS: The militant groups seeking independence for Puerto Rico present a continuing threat to the security of this country. These groups have committed numerous acts of 12 violence ranging from the attack on Congress in 1954 and the attempt to assassinate President Truman in 1950 to acts of malicious mischief. During December, 1966, the government of Puerto Rico enacted a law calling for a plebiscite to be held on 7/23/57 in which the people of Puerto Rico will express their preference for independence, statehood, or to continue the' present commonwealth form of government. The independentists have indicated that they will go to any length to defeat the plebiscite. As a result, we have intensified all phases of our investigation of Puerto Rican Nationalist activities. **OBSERVATIONS:** A monograph setting forth the background and history of the independence movement in Puerto Rico would be of tremendous assistance in indoctrinating Agents in the field assigned to handle Puerto'Rican Nationalist investigations. In addition, the monograph would serve as a ready reference source for use at the Status fovernment. REC- 74 105-66754 Ta FEB : 9 196 CONTINUED DUFEB 1 3 1967

Memorandum J. F. Bland to W. C. Sullivan RE: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST 105-66754

### **RECOMMENDATION:**

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That the monograph be prepared by the Central Research Unit on the background and history of the independence movement in Puerto Rico.

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:n i Rev, #22-64) The second second \*\*\*\*\*\* See 1. 7. 8 4 ent S BAR FBI Dates Transmit the following in . (Type in plaintest or code) AIRMAIL AIRTEL (Priority) 7 H 10: DIRECTOR, FBI A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH FROM: SAC, JACKSONVILLE (105-1357) (P) and the state of the GROUP BEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR SUBJ: ¥. 4 PUERTO RICO ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED IS - PRN HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 5-15-80 BY SP-م م مرتبط مرد مرد مرد م Re San Juan teletype 2/8/67 Investigation at Florida State University (FSU) Tallahassee, negative regarding Caribbean Conference. FSU source advises a Caribbean Conference is held annually at the University of Florida, Gainesville. JACKSONVILLE AT GAINESVILLE, TIAL Will conduct appropriate investigation at University of Florida, Gainesville, 1.75 REC. 11 105-6675 Bureau (RM) I - New York (Info) (RM) 1 - San Juan (Info) (105-3353) (RM) 2 - Jacksonville PRD: jeb A FEB 31.6 ·唐·诗敏 LIN 12 2 3 SUBY. CONTRO RECID pproved: 11 Sent Pet pecial Agent in Charge

hMr. Tolson Mr. DeLoach TELETYPE UNIT Mr. Mohr. Mr. Wick. FEB 8 - 1967 Mr. Casper\_ Mr. Callahan res ENCODED MESSAGE Mr. Conrad TING Mr. Felt. SLIP(S) OF CUIND Mr. Gale. ALL INFORMATION CONTAINS Mr. Rosen HEREIN IS UNOLASSIFUED Mr. Bulling DATE EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN Mr. Tavel Mr. Trotte OTHERWISE Tele. Room Miss Holmes. NEW YORK Miss Gandy, YORK VIA WASHINGTON (ENCODED) 1. 4. 8 \* EXT. BY 68 Gok 6-15-1 PROM BAI 5-3353) SPCLASS. REASON - FCIN 11, 1-DATE OF REVIEW IDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO: IS - PRN. BROUPS SEEK Ky FEBRUARY SEVEN LAST. TACTED PN FEBRUARY F FETROLEUM SA. PUERTO RICO. COU NO SECURITY OFFICER AVAI EMPLOYEE BULF SEVEI L REFUSED TO GIVE INFORMATION RE EMPLOYMENT FEBRUARY EIGHT INSTANT. TROLEUM. SA. PUERTO 870,187 Y BUAGENTS. DVISED VAILABLE FOR INTERVIEW FOR SOME TIME. ICO HOVEVER MAME NOT DISCLOSED, ADVISED IHO SE 15 FEB 23 1967 RIBBEAN CONFERENC pri SIX AT FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY, TO ACCORDI OR IDA . 870,87 B 9 0

TELETYPE TO SAC, SAN JUAN CROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR FUERTO HOD 105-66754 REFERED TO DIA JUAN DESERVICE THEATHER MANY AND CONTACT HIM BIC. A CALL STANDER STAND 1 N N N 1 FOR DETAILED INFORMATION OF THE ABOVE. PROMPTLY ADVISE THE and the construction of the state of the sta BUREAU CONCERNING RESULTS OF YOUR INTERVIEW AND INSURE TH APPROPRIATE DISSEMINATION OF PERTINENT INFORMATION IS MADE LOCALLY. ADVISE THE BUREAU AS TO WHAT STEPS YOU ARE TAKING TO VERIFY THE ABOVE INFORMATION. NEW YORK TURNISH THE BUREAU ANY INFORMATION TENDING TO VERIFY ABOVE AND THEREAFTER REMAIN ALERT FOR FURTHER INFORMATION IN THIS CONNECTION. COPIES BEING The state of the second water a state of a state of the second state of MAILED NEW YORK. HAT THE REAL PROPERTY SHOW THE REAL PROPERTY AND T **OTE:** in the set the set hiers a set in the set of Above Information set but in memorandum R.H. Haynes to Mr. D.J. Brennan, Jr., dated 2/6/67 and captioned as above. We have no information concerning the above supply of phosphorus. However, the above meeting is in line with plans of Puerto Rican nationalists to disrupt plans for the plebiscite to be held in July in Fuerto Rico to determine whether Fuerto Rican preference for independence, statehood, or to continue the present commonwealth form of government. CODING UNI TELETYPE UNIT reb 7 - 1967 ABC 2:53 PM . :7 ENCODED MESSAGE B 9

UNITED STATES Memorandum - Mr. DeLoach Contad Felt 1 - Mr. Sullivan Gale DATE: 2/8/67 то Mr. W. C. Sullivan - Mr. Bland Trotter Mr. R. H. Haynes Tele. Room Holmes FROM : J. F. Bland Mr. Kitchens Gandy Dunn Floyd Mr. GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR SUBJECT: PUERTO RICU INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN\_IS\_UNCLASSIFIED **PURPOSE:** DATE\_ 5-15-90 \_BY SL To advise of further information that Puerto Rican Nationalists will attempt to disrupt Puerto Rican Government plans for the plebiscite to be held in July, 1967, in Puerto Rico to determine preference of Puerto Ricans for independence, statehood, or to continue their present commonwealth form of government. DETAILS: 5 105-66754 111. 8 REG 10 1 FEB 15 1967 3011 10 nt: Vii .P WHF: spg CONTINUED OVER (8)

Memorandum J. F. Bland to W. C. Sullivan RE: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST 105-66754

## **OBSERVATIONS:**

The above ties in with previous information that Puerto Rican independentists have indicated they will go to any length to defeat the plebiscite. As a result, we have intensified all phases of our investigation of Puerto Rican Nationalist activities.

#### ACTION:

7 8 9 San Juan has been instructed to identify and B7C interview for full particulars and to immediately conduct appropriate investigation to verify and determine full details of the above allegation. We are following San Juan closely and will keep you advised.

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UNITED STATES G Memorandum - Mr. DeLoach 1 - Mr. Sullivan DATE: 2/8/67 TO Mr. W. C. Sullivan - Mr. Bland Trotte Mr. R. H. Haynes Tale, Rc : J. F. Bland FROM Mr. Kitchens Dunn Floyd GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PLERTO RICO SUBJECT: INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN\_IS\_UNCLASSIFIED PURPOSE: DATE\_ 5-15-90 BYSP-To advise of further information that Puerto Rican Nationalists will attempt to disrupt Puerto Rican Government plans for the plebiscite to be held in July, 1967, in Puerto Rico to determine preference of Puerto Ricans for independence, statehood, or to continue their present commonwealth form of government. DETAILS: 5 Lieutenant Colonel Fred A. Grohgan, Office of Counterintelligence and Security, Defense Intelligence Agency, has advised by liaison that Colonel William H. βņι Crosson, Jr., Joint Chiefs of Staff, had obtained information from a that at a recent meeting e Travity we built attended by top-level people in Movimiento Pro Independencia de Puerto Rico, Nationalist Party of Puerto Rico, and Partido Independentista Puertorriqueno, plans were discussed about sabotage of efforts to establish Puerto Rico as a state or as a commonwealth with very close ties to the United States. The leadership reportedly intends that actions shall be attributable to the rank and file and not to the leadership: It was alleged that the plotters have cached a large supply of phosphorus for use in sabgtage of United States based industries located in Puerto Rico. 105-61.754 105-66754 RED<sup>©</sup> 193 i FEB 15 1867 I PE Vn . WHF: spg CONTINUE (8) 

2/8/67 San Juan (65-419) Mr. Bland SAC Mr. Wannall Mr. Kitchens Director, FBI (65-68323) 1 - Hr. DeBuck b ESP - CU Reurtel 1/27/67. Information reported in referenced teletype does not relate to investigation of subject's espionage activities. It relates to his activities as an MPIPR leader. In order to assure proper routing at the Eureau, it is imperative that you utilize appropriate case caption when reporting information concerning Bras. CLASSIFICATION RETAINED BY 2955 205/AG 1 - San Juan (100-4785) EXEMPT FROM GDS CATEGORY \_\_\_\_\_6.23-78 New York (65-22500) 105-292 DATE OF DECLASSIFICATION INDEFINITE. HLD:KW .(10) NOTE: APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD STRICES ATTIFED ET ROUTING Jd c STP(S) OF DATE DUPLICATE YELLOW NOT RECORDED Classified by 6080 Exempt from GDS, Category 2 \_\_\_\_\_174 FEB 9 1967 Date of Declassification Indefinite 3-3-77 10 FEB171967 51

Memorainant DIRECTOR, FBI (105-93124)... ЭM , SAN JUAN (105-3353 Sub 1) SAG BIECT: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICC COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM (SUBVERSIVE CONTROL SECTION) IS-PRN. Re NY airtel to Bureau, 1/16/67 SJ airtel to Bureau, 1/10/67. Bulet to San Juan, 1/5/67. SJ let to Bureau, 12/19/66. On instant date, San Juan mailed copies to selected NATIONALIST PARTY OF PUERTO RICO (NPPR) members in Puerto Rico and New York City of anonymous letter for which Bureau authority was granted in referenced Bulet. Brief handwritten paragraphs requesting the addressee's cooperation in this matter were added to most of the letters in order to "personalize" them. These additives were carefully phrased and tailored to individual backgrounds. It is expected that they will enhance prospects of positive results. Mailing was under secure conditions; paper and envelopes were purchased at a Woolworth's store; typewriter used in preparing multilith was a mechanical one containing Spanish language symbols; envelopes were hand addressed. LEADS: SAN JUAN OFFICE Will report any results Exignis letter to the Bureau NEW YORK OFFICE REC- 25 105-1-124 Will furnish any results of this letter to Bureau and San Juan. Burgau (RM -32872) (RM) Wiew York San Juan r .- FEB 13 1967 gjk. EB 17 1967 ETTER. CO Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan 

#### FD-263 (5-12-55.) FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION Reporting Office Office of Origin Investigative Period Date SAN JUAN 1/16 - 2/10/61 SAN JUAN TEB 1 - MGT TITLE OF CASE Typed By: aro CHARACTER OF CASE JUAN MARI BRAS IS - N:RA - CUBA CONFID TIAL MATERIAL ATTACHED Synopais: caragraphic are listla field unless **REFERENCE:** prestly. San Juan letter to Bureau 12/21/60 255**2 D X** ADMINISTRATIVE: Copies of the letterhead memorandum evaluating informants mentioned in this report have been disseminated locally to ONI, CIC and OSI. Agents observing subject in picket 1/7/61 were SA's and Information contained in this report as furnished by confidential informants has already been reported or will be reported in San Juan file 100-4785 captioned, "JUAN MARI BRAS, IS - N" in the next semi-annual summary report due by 6/30/61. 3 COPIES DESTRIYED Special Agent Approved Do not write in spaces below in Charac Copies made: REC-9 - Bureau (105-292) (RM) 1 - ONI, 10th ND, SJ (By Hand) 1 - 471st CIC Detachment, SJ (By Hand) - OSI, RAFB (RM) 1 A FEB 17 1961 2 - San Juan (97-418) .... (1 - 100 - 4785)Custamo CTA (O 1191 101414 12.35.7 REC. 1 New He to you by the FBI, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned. erty of FBI

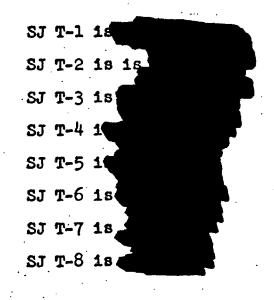
## **sf** 97-418

In view of the above, specific location of data from informants is not being set forth inasmuch as it can readily be located in the event it should be needed at a later date.

The Bureau is requested to furnish copies of this report to the Internal Security Division of the U. S. Department of Justice for a determination as to whether subject has incurred any obligation to register under the provisions of the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended.

This file is being closed in the San Juan Office; however, a periodic review of SJ 100-4785 will be conducted for the existence of information which should be reported under this caption. In the event same is received, a supplemental report will be submitted and the pertinent data will also be included in semi-annual reports from subject's substantive file.

INFORMANTS:



-B-COVER PAGE SJ\_97-418

# Informants (Contid)

SJ T-9 18 SJ T-10 18 SJ T-11 18

The following sources were used in characterizations: SANC - MPIPR - FUPI - FUPI -

> -C-COVER PAGE

 $\overline{\mathbf{x}}$  Subject's name is included in the Security Index. 1.1 2. The data appearing on the Security Index card are current. 3. Changes on the Security Index card are necessary and Form FD-122 has been submitted to the Bureau. A suitable photograph [x] is [x] is not available. 4 Careful consideration has been given to each source 5. concealed and T symbols were utilized only in those instances where the identities of the sources must be concealed. Subject is employed in a key facility and 6. is charged with security responsibility. Interested agencies are 7. This report is classified CONFIDENTIAL because (state reason) information from SJ T-1 through SJ T-1] Subject previously interviewed 6/20/60.

Subject was not reinterviewed because (state reason) although cordial during interview 6/20/60, subject subsequently discussed this interview with other independence leaders, as a result of which articles alleging FBI persecution of Puerto Rican independence leaders appeared in "Revolucion." In view of subject's recent activities at the United Nations, it is not believed an interview at this time would be desirable.

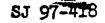
9. This case no longer meets the Security Index criteria and a letter has been directed to the Bureau recommending cancellation of the Security Index card.

10. X This case has been re-evaluated in the light of the Security Index criteria and it continues to fall within such criteria because (state reason) subject was re-elected Secretary General of the MPIPR for 1961. During interview in June, 1960, subject stated he did not believe in use of force or violence to gain independence for Puerto Rico only because he did not believe that same could be successful against overwhelming strength of U. S., but that he would advocate force and violence if occasion presented itself when it would appear revolution would be successful.

Subject's SI card x /is tabled Detcom.

Subject's activities /x /do warrant Detcom tabbing.

-D-COVER PAGE





"El Mundo" and "El Imparcial" are daily Spanish language newspapers published in San Juan, Puerto Rico, while "La Prensa"is a Spanish language newspaper published in New York City.

"The San Juan Star" is a daily English language newspaper published in San Juan, Puerto Rico.

 Characterizations of organizations and commemorative events appear in the appendix hereto.

## I. BACKGROUND

Unless otherwise noted, information reported under this caption was contained in a biographical sketch of the subject prepared by the 471st Counter Intelligence Corps Detachment on May 1, 1959.

## Birth Data

Subject was born on December 2, 1927 in Mayaguez, Puerto Rico to SANTIAGO MARI RAMOS and MERCEDES BRAS.

Citizenship

ISNA -

MARI BRAS is a United States citizen by virtue of his birth in Puerto Rico.

-2-:

## Education

MARI BRAS attended the University of Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico, in 1944. He transferred to the University of Mexico, Mexico, D. F., in 1945, and returned to the University of Puerto Rico in October, 1947. In December, 1947, he was one of the individuals who lowered the American flag at the University of Puerto Rico, and in January, 1948, he participated in a series of riots at that institution as a result of which he was expelled from the University of Puerto Rico in May, 1948.

He received an LLB Degree from the American University, Washington, D. C., in 1954.

## Residence and Employment

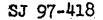
On February 8, 1961, SJ T-2 advised that the subject is employed as a public defender by the Legal Aid Society, Degetau Street, Bayamon, Puerto Rico and resides at 1502 Calle Temesis, Urbanizacion El Paraiso, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico.

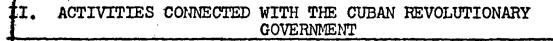
## Physical Description

The following physical description of the subject appears in the files of the San Juan FBI Office:

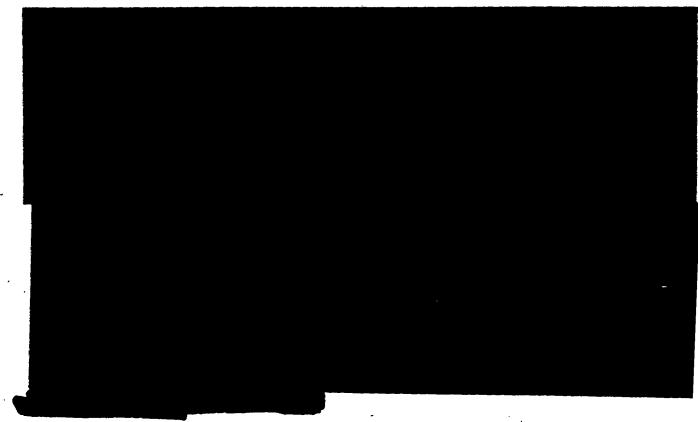
> Male Sex Race White Date of Birth December 2, 1927 Place of Birth Mayaguez, Puerto Rico 33 5'7" Age Height 165 pounds Weight Dark Complexion Build Chubby Dark Brown, receding in front Hair Brown Eves Peculiarities Wears mustache Marital Status Married FRANCISCA, "Paquita" PESQUERA Wife de MARI BRAS

> > -3-





Information contained in this section was developed during the period January 1, 1959, through February 1, 1961.



- B. Connections with Pro-Cuban Organizations in Puerto Rico
  - 1. MOVIMIENTO PRO INDEPENDENCIA DE PUERTO RICO (MPIPR)
    - a. Position Held

On December 22, 1960, "The San Juan Star" reported that JUAN MARI BRAS had been re-elected Secretary General of the MPIPR for the year 1961.

On February 8, 1961, SJ T-2 advised that MARI BRAS served as Interim Secretary General of the MPIPR from January, 1959, until the First Annual General Assembly of the MPIPR held in Ponce, Puerto Rico, at which time he was elected Secretary General of this organization. According to SJ T-2, MARI BRAS was re-elected Secretary General of the MPIPR at the Second Annual General Assembly of this organization held November 26-27, 1960 in Caguas, Puerto Rico.

## b. Meetings Attended

SJ T-2 has reported that MARI BRAS regularly attends meetings of the MPIPR as well as other functions sponsored by this organization.

SJ T-2 and SJ T-5 have reported that MPIPR announcements of the Jose Marti homage for January 28, 1961, were signed by JUAN MARI BRAS.

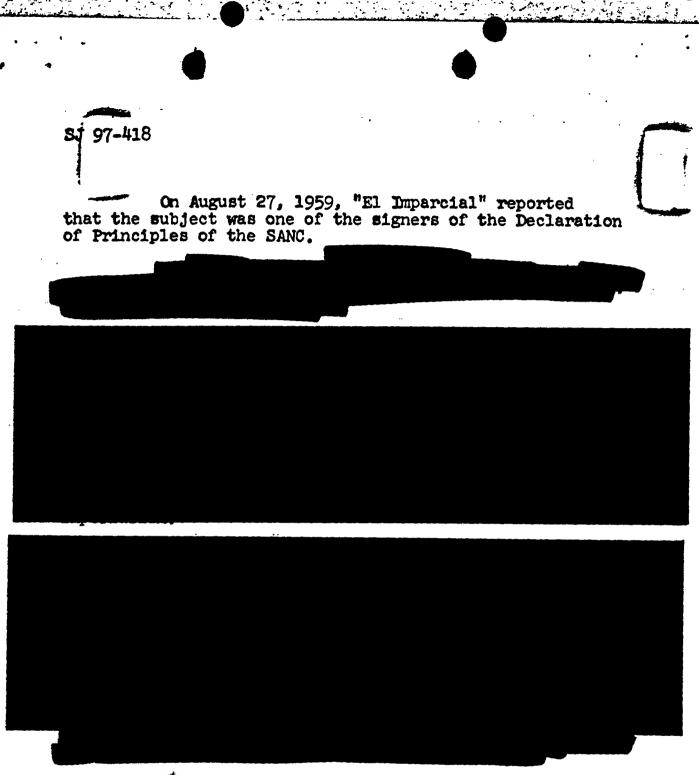
> JOSE MARTI was a 19th century Cuban revolutionary leader often referred to as "the George Washington of Cuba."

2. SOCIEDAD DE AMIGOS DE LA NUEVA CUBA (Society of Friends of New Cuba) (SANC)

a. Position Held

On July 11, 1960, "El Mundo" reported that MARI BRAS had been elected to the Board of Directors of the SANC during the previous month.

b. Activities



3. FEDERACION DE UNIVERSITARIOS PRO INDEPENDENCIA (Federation of University Students for Independence) (FUPI)

SJ T-2 has advised that MARI BRAS participated in a picket held in front of the Cuban Consulate in San Juan on July 16, 1960, which was sponsored by the FUPI for the purpose

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of demonstrating the solidarity which existed between organizations advocating independence for Puerto Rico and the Cuban Revolutionary Government.

On January 7, 1961, Special Agents of the FBI observed the subject participating in a picket in San Juan which was held for the purpose of demonstrating support of the Cuban Revolutionary Government by organizations which advocate independence for Puerto Rico.

On January 9, 1961, SJ T-7 reported that the subject participated in the above-mentioned picket on January 7, 1961, which had been sponsored by the FUPI after a request was received from a Cuban student organization for conduct of the picket.

"El Mundo" on January 9, 1961, characterized the above-mentioned demonstration as a pro-CASTRO parade and indicated that individuals observing the pickets charged that those participating in same were "Reds." Article shows that MARI BRAS was one of the participants in the picket.

## C. Oral Statements and Speeches

"El Imparcial" of September 26, 1959, reported that at the GRITO DE LARES commemoration on September 23, 1959, MARI BRAS urged unity among groups advocating independence for Puerto Rico and requested that a campaign be launched throughout Latin America for the purpose of obtaining the moral support of all Latin American countries for the cause of Puerto Rico's independence.

In an article on July 11, 1960 relative to the election of officers in the SANC, "El Mundo" attributed a

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statement to JUAN MARI BRAS to the effect that the SANC would intensify its propaganda in Puerto Rico in defense of the Cuban revolution.



On January 12, 1961, "El Mundo" reported that at the DE HOSTOS DAY commemoration in Mayaguez, Puerto Rico, on January 11, 1961, MARI BRAS closed his speech by stating, "Cuba will also encircle Puerto Rico."

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## D. Statements Appearing in Press

On August 1, 1960, JOSE F. RUA, Customs Control Officer, United States Bureau of Customs, San Juan, Puerto Rico, reported that Cuban propaganda material was confiscated from JUAN MARI BRAS at the Isla Verde International Airport, San Juan, on July 30, 1960, when MARI BRAS returned from Havana, Cuba.

"El Mundo" of August 2, 1960, contained an article in which MARI BRAS accused Customs officials of violating his civil rights and characterized their actions as "typical of United States hypocrisy and an effort to destroy the faith of the Puerto Rican people in the Cuban Revolutionary Government."

"El Mundo" of August 17, 1960, contained an article captioned, "United States Trying to Use Puerto Rico for Aggression Against Cuba," wherein MARI BRAS ridicules statements previously released by the United States State Department to the effect that Cuba was attempting to agitate groups seeking independence for Puerto Rico. MARI contended that the United States was actually trying to use Puerto Rico as a base for aggression against Cuba, and that this was the reason they had made statements relative to alleged support by the Cuban Revolutionary Government for groups seeking independence for Puerto Rico.

On September 6, 1960, "El Mundo" reported on a speech given by Governor JOHN DAVID MERWIN, of the Virgin Islands, in which he attacked the Government of FIDEL CASTRO. In the same article JUAN MARI BRAS claimed that it was unjust for MERWIN to use his speech for propaganda purposes. He stated that for anyone to fully understand the Cuban Revolutionary Government it was necessary to visit Cuba and observe activity there firsthand. MARI accused United States news services of manufacturing false information regarding the Cuban Revolutionary Government in an attempt to turn public opinion against Cuba.

The September 27, 1960 edition of "The San Juan Star" attributed a statement to MARI BRAS that he was in complete agreement with the speech made by NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV

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before the United Nations wherein KHRUSHCHEV stated that Puerto Rico should be included among those areas in the world still labeled as colonial.

In an article in "El Mundo" on December 3, 1960, MARI BRAS stated he had been in contact with RAUL ROA, Cuban Foreign Minister, during the time he was in New York during November; 1960, for the purpose of securing support for an MPIPR-sponsored resolution on Puerto Rico which would have Puerto Rico included in the general debate on colonial territories then in progress before the United Nations General Assembly session in New York City.

"El Mundo" of December 16, 1960, contains the text of a telegran sent to RAUL ROA by JUAN MARI BRAS and GABRIEL VICENTE MAURA, Secretary of Foreign Relations of the MPIPR, wherein they congratulate ROA for the "valiant statement of the revolutionary government and Cuban people" on behalf of Puerto Rico's independence.

Referring to ROA's speech before the United Nations General Assembly, which was characterized in the telegram as a "brilliant statement on colonialism," MARI BRAS pointed out that the reply of the United States delegation to ROA's statement as to the status of Puerto Rico was not valid, inasmuch as he characterized Puerto Rico as a "colony ... conditioned on interlocking, juridicial, economic, and military power imposed on Puerto Rico by United States brute force."

E. Literature Received

J 97-418

Editions of "Obra Revolucionaria" show that it is printed in the shops of National Printing of Cuba, Simon Bolivar Avenue #158, by the Ministry of Education, Revolutionary Government of Cuba. APPENDIX

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## DE HOSTOS DAY - JANUARY 11

EUGENIO MARIA DE HOSTOS was a 19th Century Puerto Rican revolutionary writer and philosopher. His birth date is celebrated on January 11 of each year.

13.

## APPENDIX

FEDERACION DE UNIVERSITARIOS PRO INDEPENDENCIA (Federation of University Students for Independence) (FUPI)

According to information appearing in "Patria," self-described official organ of the FUPI, the FUPI was formed as a student organization at the University of Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico, in October, 1956. "Patria" stated the FUPI was not connected with any political organization and would work for independence for Puerto Rico through legal and peeceful means.

14.

The NPPR has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," prepared and released by the Communitte on Un-American Activities, U. S. House of Representatives, Washington, D. C., contains the following information concerning the International Union of Students:

"1. 'The World Federation of Democratic Youth brought into being the International Union of Students, which held a meeting in Prague on August 17-31, 1946. The administration and direction of this project was entrusted to a 17-man executive committee, of whom 12 were known Communists.' Also cited as one of the 'long-established Sovietcontrolled international organizations' which speak identical lines of propaganda and stand together on a'l phases of Soviet foreign policy and which has 'affiliated organizations in the United States, which consequently have also been turned into instruments in the "peace" campaign.'

> "(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 271 on American Youth for Democracy, April 17, 1947, p. 13; and House Report 378 on the Communist 'Peace' Offensive, April 25, 1951, originally released April 1, 1951, p. 77.)"

"2. Cited as being among 'international Communist fronts **1 1 function**ing at the present time.'

> "(Internal Security Subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee, Handbook for Americans, S Doc. 117, April 23, 1956, p. 93, also p. 59.)"

The above sources were in a position to furnish accurate information concerning the organization, aims and purposes of the FUPI.

APPENDIX

GRITO DE LARES September 23, 1868

The Nationalist Party of Puerto Rico (NPPR) celebrates this date as the anniversary of the brief rebellion at Lares, Puerto Rico, against the Spanish regime, staged by a group of Puerto Rican revolutionists. On this date the Puerto Rican group established momentary control in the mountain town of Lares and proclaimed the Republic of Puerto Rico. This date has a special significance for the NPPR, inasmuch as a main thesis of NPPR doctrine is the claim that Puerto Rican sovereignty was actually established on September 23, 1868, with the rebellion at Lares. The large NPPR celebration on September 23 of each year is concentrated at Lares.

The NPPR has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

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APPENDIX

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## ULY 26TH REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT

The JULY 26TH REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT was organized by FIDEL CASTRO RUZ, Cuban revolutionary leader now Prime Minister of Cuba. This movement was successful, through guerrilla warfare, in bringing about the downfall of the government of FULGENCIO BATISTA in Cuba.

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APPENDIX

SJ 97-418

## LATIN AMERICAN YOUTH CONGRESS

The June 21, 1960 edition of "El Mundo" contained an article indicating that the LAYC would be a meeting of Latin American youth to be held in Cuba during the period July 26 to August 4, 1960, sponsored by the Cuban Revolutionary Government. According to this article, RAUL CASTRO, Minister of the Cuban Armed Forces, stated in a speech during a preparatory meeting for this Congress held in Havana, Cuba, on June 19, 1960, that "Cuban youth have destroyed the myth of the invincibility of Yankee imperialism."

## APPENDIX

MOVIMIENTO PRO INDEPENDENCIA DE PUERTO RICO (Fuerto Rican Independence Movement)(MPIPR)

A confidential source advised on January 31, 1959, that the MPIPR was formed at a meeting of former leaders of the PARTIDO INDEFNIENTSTA PUERTORRIQUENO (Puerto Rican Independence Party)(PIP), a former legally constituted political party, in Mayaguez, Puerto Rico, on January 11, 1959, as a result of discussions by various PIF members who were disastisfied with the PIP and who desired to form a more active organization. The announced purpose of the MPIPR was to work for the complete independence of Puerto Rico through propaganda and other peaceful means. The source advised that no information had come to his attention indicating that the MPIPR advocated the use of violence as a means of obtaining independence for Puerto Rico.

On June 20, 1960, JUAN MARI BRAS, Secretary General of the MPIPR, furnished the following information to Special Agents of the FBI:

Speaking on behalf of himself and his organization, MARI BRAS stated that the MPIPR does not currently advocate violence as a method of obtaining Puerto Rico's independence only because he feels violence would be ineffective against the force of the United States Government. MARI BRAS believes in the right of a people, specifically the Puerto Rican people, to use violence to obtain their freedom if and when the circumstances are such that they could possibly be successful in their effort.

MARI BRAS stated this same philosophy when he was interviewed by Special Agents of the FBI in March, 1944, subsequent to the NATIONALIST PARTY OF PUERTO RICO (NPPR) shooting in the United States Congress. MARI BRAS feels great pride and admiration for those Nationalists who have given their lives for their country.

The MPIPR General Secretariat and Directive Mission are made up of leaders of the independence movement in Puerto Rico and include leaders from other groups seeking independence for Puerto Rico, including the NPPR.

The NPPR has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The above source was in a position to furnish accurate information regarding the organization, aims and purposes of the MPIPR.

CONFIDENTIAL

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## APPENDIX

## SOCIEDAD DE AMIGOS DE LA NUEVA CUBA (Society of Friends of New Cuba) (SANC)

An article in the August 27, 1959 edition of "El Imparcial," a Spanish-language newspaper published daily at San Juan, Puerto Rico, indicated that the SANC had just been organized in San Juan for the purpose of uniting all Puerto Ricans who sympathize with the fundamental principles of the Cuban revolution and to promote Cuban-Puerto Rican fraternalism.

A confidential source advised on September 3, 1959, that the SANC had no elected officers and no apparent direction, but that the moving forces of the SANC appeared to be leaders of various organizations advocating independence for Puerto Rico. The source further advised that according to statements made by ranking members of the Nationalist Party of Puerto Rico (NPPR) the SANC would serve to provide a respectable cloak to cover public meetings of the NPPR and other pro-independence organizations and thereby avoid police surveillance.

On February 2, 1960 another confidential source advised that speakers at meetings of the SANC stress cooperation between Puerto Rico and Cuba in the Movement for independence of Puerto Rico.

The NPPR has been designated by the Attorney General of the Unites States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The above sources were in a position to furnish accurate information concerning the activities and membership of the SANC.

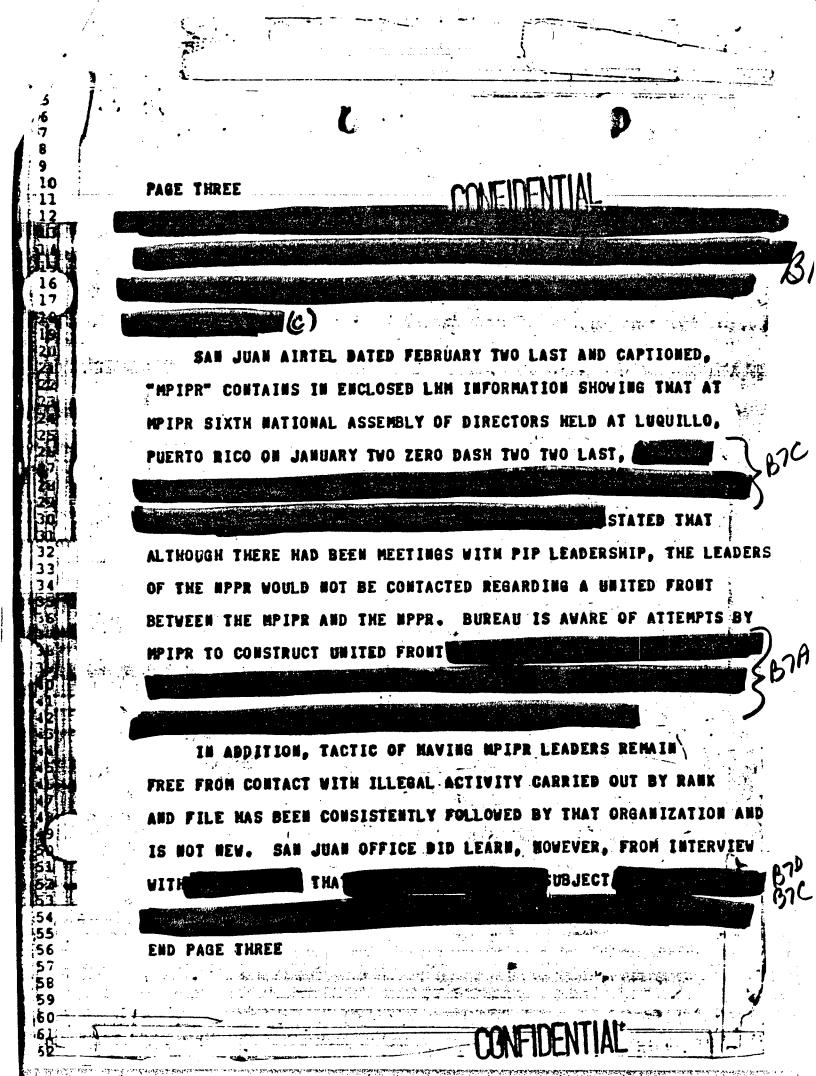
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TELETYPE UNIT FEB 1 U 1967 10 ENCODED MESSAGE Mr. Tokson Mr. DeLoach Mr. Mohr\_ Mr. Wick Mr. Casper\_ Mr. Oallahan. Mr. Commi ·清·夏·秋 Mrr. Gaite Mr. Rosen Mr. Sullivan Mr. Thyal-Ir. Trotter Telet Rooma Ph DEFERRED 2-10-67 J Miss Holmes. Miss Gandy. DIRECTOR 105-66754 AND SAN JUAN 105-3353 VIA VASHINGTON - ENCODED YORK 105-32872 IP ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED UNCLASSIFIEI HEREIN IS DATE BROUPS PENDENCE FOR PUERIO RICO, IS - PR 2.2 Sec. Can RE BUTEL, TWO SEVEN SIXTYSEVE 111 TORX FAMILIAR VITH THE \* かいたま 이 사람이 되는 같이 가 빠졌니? 6 ... PUERIO RICO AND THE MOVINIENTO PRO-INDEPENDEN ERIO NO. KNOWLEDGE OF A HIGH LEVEL MEETING BETWEEN THESE ORGANIZATIONS AS DESCRIBED SN REBUTEL. NEW YORK WILL REMAIN ALERT FOR ANY INFOR ION IN THIS REGARD. REG- 49 EX-103 END 105-66754 ACK FOR 2 FEB 24 196 HL ELAY BI. RELAY FBI WASH DC 56 59MAR 2 1967 (RAHLETT DIA ..... 5 R MEELD CCM. Kitcher RET AYED TO 60

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JACKSONVILLE DIVISION, AT TALLAHASSEE, FLORIDA.

WILL, BY APPROPRIATE INVESTIGATION AT FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY, DETERMINE EXACT NATURE OF "CARIBBEAN CONFERENCE", STATED TO HAVE BEEN NELD THERE DURING NOVEMBER LAST AND IF POSSIBLE, VERIFY ATTENDANCE AT CONFERENCE BY

SAN JUÁN OFFICE WILL CONTINUE TO ADVISE BUREAU OF ATTEMPTS BY INDEPENDENCE GROUPS TO UNITE FOR PURPOSE OF BLOCKING PLEBISCITE AND/ OR CONDUCT ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES. END-PAGE FOUR

CONFIDENTIA PAGE FIVE ITERVIEW IS BEING CONSIDERED WITH SINCE a de ser a ser HE HAS CONSISTENTLY REFUSED TO T TO BUAGENTS AND S VIOLENTLY ANTI-BUREAU. CHARACTERIZED BY and the second second NO DISSEMINATION OF ENCLOSED INFORMATION IS BEING UTHENTICITY. UBTS **FN** REFERED 2/16/67



## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to \_\_\_\_\_ File Na.

GPO Box BT San Juan, Puerto Rico 00936 February 14, 1967

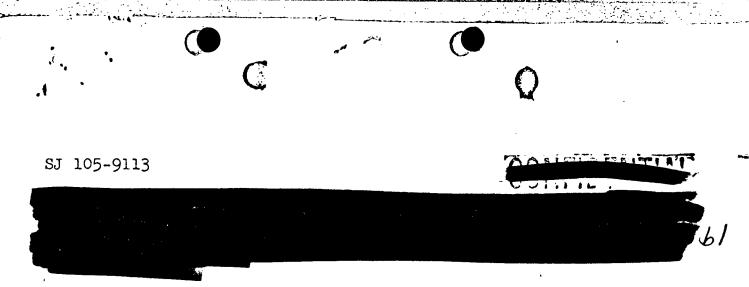
UNITED FRONT AGAINST PLEBISCITE INTERNAL SECURITY- PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST

Reference is made to letterhead memorandum dated and captioned as above at San Juan.

Source mentioned in instant letterhead memorandum has furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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Local dissemination is being made to NISO, 471st MI-DET, OSI and Secret Service.

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 The information contained in the enclosed LHM concerning the plans of the PIP indicates that the MPIPR will not be successful in its attempt to engage the PIP in a united front, since the conditions listed by the PIP for other "independentista" groups opposing the plebiscite will not be acceptable to the MPIPR.

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DATE

In Reply, Please Refer to

UNICO STATES DEPARTMENT OF ICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION CONFIDENTIAL

GFO BOX BT San Juan, Puerto Rico 00936 February 14, 1967

## UNITED FRONT AGAINST PLEBISCITE INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST

On February 13, 1967, SJ T-1 advised that on Saturday, February 18, 1967, a conference concerning the proposed plebiscite which will take place in July and determine the political status of Puerto Rico, will be held in the amphitheater of the school of Social Science, University of Puerto Rico (UPR), Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico. According to SJ T-1, the conference is to be sponsored by the Federacion de Universitarios Pro Independencia (Federation of University Students for Independence)(FUPI). It will start at 10:00 A.M. and continue through the morning and afternoon. Scheduled lecturers for the conference are JUAN MARI BRAS, Secretary General of the Movimiento Pro Independencia de Puerto Rico (Puerto Rican Independence Movement) (MPIPR), CESAR ANDREU IGLESIAS, a member of the National Mission of the MPIPR, and JUAN ANGEL SILEN, Director of Youth of the MPIPR.

Characterizations of FUPI and MPIPR appear in the appendix.

"The San Juan Star", an English-language newspaper published daily in San Juan. Puerto Rico, carried an article on Page 6 of its February 14, 1967, edition captioned "PIP to Organize Combine to Oppose Plebiscite Vote."

> A characterization of the Partido Independentista Puertorrigueno (Independence Party of Puerto Rico(PIP) appears in the appendix.

According to the article, the PIP has organized plans to organize a united front of Puerto Rican independence organizations to fight the July status plebiscite. A PIP spokesman has stated that Vanguardia, formerly Vanguardia Popular, will be one of the groups invited to join the front.

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## UNITED FRONT AGAINSE PLEEISCITE

that Vanguardia Popular is a looselyconnected group of individuals within the Partido Popular Democratico (Popular Democratic Party) (PPD) who desire independence and work for it within that party.

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A characterization of the PPD appears in the appendix.

The article continues that Vanguadia announced on February 13, 1967, that it would ask its supporters and all Puerto Ricans to abstain from voting in the plebiscite. The group made no mention of joining the independence united front. The PIP spokesman, acording to the article, added that the MPIPR would be invited to join the front "but only if its leaders accept the conditions which the PIP demands. Among the conditions Histed by the PIP for other "independentista" groups opposing the plebiscite are:

1. Use of the Puerto Rican flag as the only insignia for the campaign;

2. Campaining only for independence and not in favor of the CASTRO Government in Cuba or against the Vietnam war.

The PIP spokesman, according to the article, stated that a three-man group appointed by the Executive Committee of the PIP will be in charge of setting ground rules. The group is composed of lawyers JORCE LUIS LANDIN, ORLANDO MUNIZ and CARLOS JUAN SANTIAGO, the party's Political Organization Director.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

TELETYPE UNIT Mr. Tolson ..... Mr. Delmach ..... 1267 0 1967 Mr. Mohr .. Mr. Wick Mr. Casper. ENCODED MESSAGE Mr. Callahan. Mr. Conpad Mr. Fe Mr. Mr Mr. Tele. Room. Miss Holmes. Miss Gandy. NR 2 / 4/32 PM URGENT 2/15/67 MRK 16 DIRECTOR (105-392) AND NEW YORK (65-22988) 132 And Kitikatha NEW YORK VIA WASHINGTON (ENCODED) FROM SAN JUAN (100-4785) 1 P JUAN MARI BRAS, IS-PRN. RE SAN JUAN AIRTEL FEBRUARY EIGHT LAST. **ON FEBRUARY ONE FIVE INSTANT.** ADVISED THAT THE SUBJECT, ACCOMPANIED BY ONE () · Nile EDWIN SANTIAGO, NOT FURTHER IDENTIFIED, DEPARTED SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO, VIA EAL FLIGHT NINE THREE EIGHT. NEW YORK CITY. TWO PM, AST, FEBRUARY ONE FIVE INSTANT, FOR NEW YORK REQUESTED TO AFFORD COVERAGE AS INDICALED. IN REAIRTEL 18 FEB 21 1967 2 11 4 5 111 12 FBC R RELAY cc-m Kitchens RELAYED TU FBI WASH DC



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In Reply, Please Refer to File No. San Juan, Puerto Rico

February 16, 1967

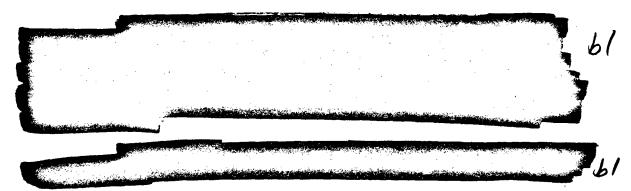
JUAN MARI BRAS INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST

February 15.

Mari Bras, Secretary-General, Movimiento Pro-Independencia de Puerto Rico (Puerto Rican Independence Movement) (MPIPR), departed from San Juan International Airport on Eastern Airlines Flight 938 at 2:00 p.m., Atlantic Standard Time on February 15, 1967, and that he was destined for John F. Kennedy International Airport, New York, New York.

1967.

A characterization of the MPIPR is contained in the Appendix hereto.

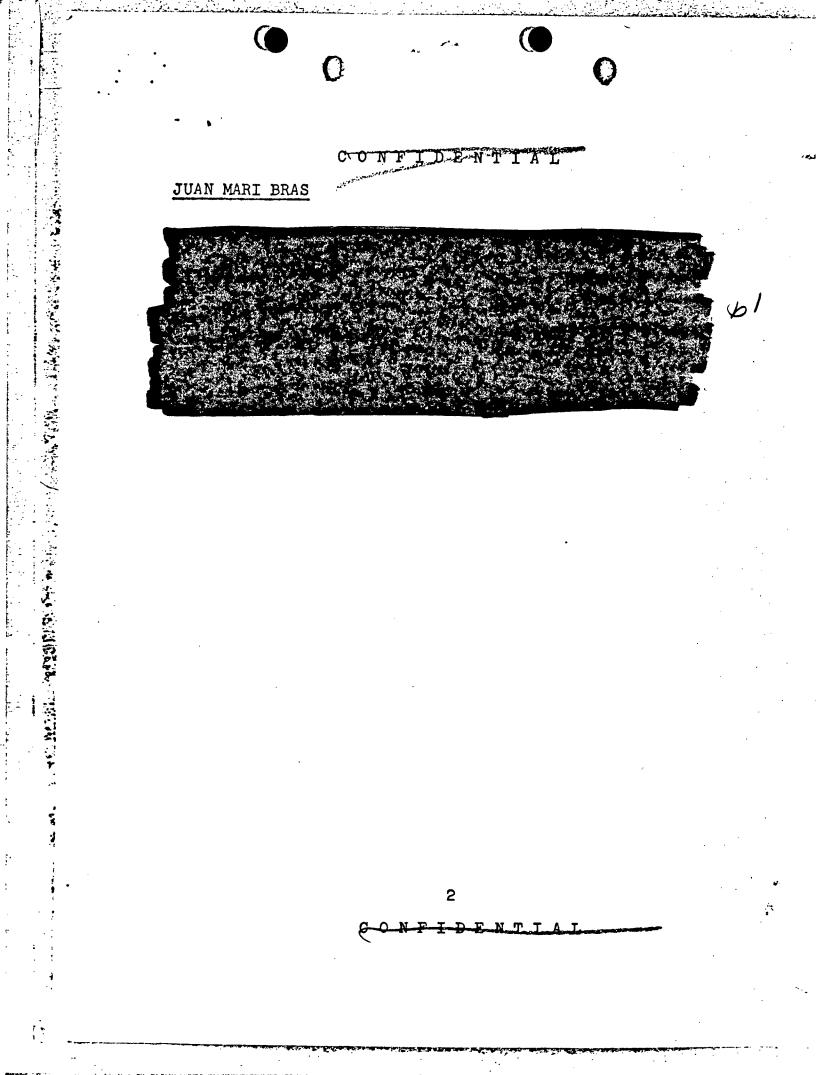


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105-292-226 ENCLOSURE



FD-36-(Rev. 5-22-64) F B I 2/16/67 Date: Transmit the following in . (Type in plaintext of code) IRTEL А Vía (Priority) DIRECTOR, FBI (105-392) 0-177055, N.4-1 2/27 Cop, PC:131 TO: SAC, SAN JUAN (100-4785) (P) FROM: SUBJECT: JUAN MARI BRAS IS - PRN Re San Juan teletypes (2) to Bureau, 2/15/67; and New York airtel to Bureau, 1/25/67, captioned, "MEETING OF OAS HEADS OF STATE, PUNTA DEL ESTE, URUGUAY, APRIL, 1967; INFORMATION CONCERNING." Enclosed for the Bureau and New York are 15 copies and two copies respectively of an LHM dated and captioned as above at San Juan, Puerto Rico. Extra copies of instant airtel and enclosed LHM have been designated for the Bureau for transmittal to Mexico City. ADMINISTRATIVE The confidential source mentioned in enclosed LHM is Enclosed LHM is classified "Confidential" in order to further protect the identity of a confidential source of continuing value whose disclosure would be inimical to the national defense interests of the United States. Local dissemination is being made to NISO, 471st MI-DET and Secret Service, all San Juan, and OSI, Ramey AFB, Puerto Rico. Bureau (Encl. 15) (HM) (1 - Legat, Mexico City) New York (Encl. 2) (200-3002) (RM) FEB 20 1967 FEE 1 (1 - 105-9437 - MEETING OF OAS HEADSOF STATE) C C . YHAM: 11a SUBV. 200 TROL Approved Sent Age Din Charge Special 62 MAR 6\_1962



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In Reply, Please Refer to

## CONFIDENTIAL UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

San Juan, Puerto Rico February 16, 1967

JUAN MARI BRAS INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST

On February 15, 1967

International Airport, Isla Verde, San Juan, Puerto Rico, advised that Juan Mari Bras, Secretary-General, Movimiento Pro-Independencia de Puerto Rico (Puerto Rican Independence Movement) (MPIPR), departed from San Juan International Airport on Eastern Airlines Flight 938 at 2:00 p.m., Atlantic Standard Time on February 15, 1967, and that he was destined for John F. Kennedy International Airport, New York, New York.

> A characterization of the MPIPR is contained in the Appendix hereto.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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- Liaison - Mr. Floyd (SC) 105-292 - Mr. Kitchens Date: February 17, 1967 To: Director Central Intelligence Agency Attention: Deputy Director, Plans From: John Edgar Hoover, Director Subject: JUAN MAFI BFAS INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST Teference is made to prior correspondence concerning Juan Mari Bras and the United Front Against the Plebiscite. -GORY GDS BY FROM TE OF DF REC- 134 105-292-222 York (105-3002) (See note page two) 19 FEB 20 1957 PPROPRIATE AGENCIE Juan (100-4785) (See note page two) ND FIELD OFFICES os Aires (See note page two) BY ROU co City (See note page two) le Janeiro (See note page two) Carsiva Carsiva S an Liaison Unit (Foute through for review) 7) PAGE THOTE PAGE TWO NAME 27 1067 iorneracing and TYPE UNIT declassification



Director Central Intelligence Agency

NOTE TO SACS, NEW YORK AND SAN JUAN AND LEGATS, BUENOS AIRES, MEXICO CITY AND FIO DE JANEIRO:

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New York and San Juan should attempt to determine additional details concerning travel plans of the subject. Furnish this information in a letterhead memorandum.

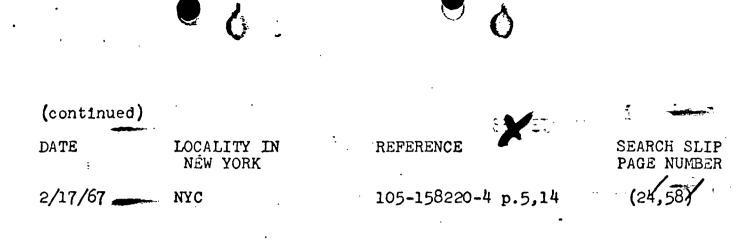
For information of Legats, Mari Bras is on the Security Index and San Juan is the office of origin. The Puerto Rican Government recently enacted a law calling for a plebiscite to be held on 7/23/67 to determine if the people there desire independence, statehood or to continue the present commonwealth form of government. Chile, Uruguay and Venezuela are the South American countries represented on the Committee of 24, which deals with colonial matters.

You may advise your sources that Mari Bras is the dominant leader of the Movimiento Pro Independencia de Puerto Rico which is the principal militant group seeking independence for Puerto Rico. It maintains close ties with Cuba and other communist countries. Mari Bras, a San Juan attorney, was born on 12/2/27 in Mayaguez, Puerto Rico.

NOTE: Subject is Key Figure of San Juan Office. Letter classified "Contrictial" since information obtained from the disclosure of which could possibly result in his identification. State and Yeagley advised separately.

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- Liaison 1 - Mr. Floyd REF 55 1 223 1 - Mr. Kitchens SC) 105-292 -Date: February 17, 1967 To: Director Bureau of Intelligence and Research Department of State John Edgar Hoover, Director From: Subject: JUAN MARI BRAS INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST Reference is made to prior correspondence concerning Juan Mari Bras and the United Front Against the Plebiscite. 7 FEB 2 COMM-FBI The above is submitted for your informations 1 - Mr. J. Walter Yeagley Assistant Attorney General rdb TWK:rdb (7) к с NOTE: Subject is Key Figure of San Juan Office 5 CIA and Legats, Buenos Aires, Mexico and hio de Janeiro advised separately. GROUP 1 Excluded from automatic downgrading and MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT declassification



This reference pertains to the MPI (105-120776) activities of Juan Mari Bras in Puerto Rico and NY during the period October, 1966 to 2/20/67. These activities, which involved the NYM, included instructions from Mari Bras regarding the action at the UN in connection with Puerto Rico's request for independence. He spoke at meetings of the NYM, to the Nationalist Party of Puerto Rico, and the Casa de las Americas, an organization in favor of Fidel Castro and the communist form of government in Cuba. Mari Bras was also concerned with the adverse activity within the NYM.

> 105-120776-36 p.2,8-10,12,19,20,24, (17,52) 29,31,39,40

105-156243-50 p.2 (23,57) SI 105-156243-15X p.12,encl.p.3,5,6 (23,57) (8/29/66 1ssue "New York" Times"; NY 5071-S)-

Bumemo dated 3/31/67 advised that on 3/18/67, Radio Havana announced that Juan Mari Bras had just returned from a tour of <u>Chile</u> and <u>Uruguay</u> to gain support for Puerto Rican independence. The White House and the Attorney General, by letter dated 3/28/67, were furnished detailed information concerning Mari Bras' opinion that demonstrators in Uruguay during the Summit Meeting of Western Hemisphere Heads of State, 4/12-14/67, at Punta Del Este, Uruguay, would demonstrate in favor of Puerto Rican independence. This information was also furnished to interested Government agencies.

105-163325-94 p.2 (25,58) SI 105-163325-92 p.5 (65)

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Mr. Tolson Mr. DeLogeh. Mr. Mohr. Mr. Wick. FBI Mr. Casper. Mr. Callahan Date:2/21/67 Mr. Conrad Mr. Felt. Transmit the following in PLAINTEXT Mr. Gale. Type in plaintext or code) Mr. Roseq\_ Mr. Sulliva Via AIRTEL Mr. Tavel. Mr. Trotter (Priority Tele. Room. Miss Holmes. Miss Gandy. ΤO DIRECTOR, FBI (105-292) 3/1 SAC, NEW YORK (105-3002) FROM : 2 SUBJECT: JUAN MARÌ BRAS IS-PRN ないという ReSJairtel and LHM, 1/27/67, captioned, "COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE; IS-C"; SJTels 1/30/67, 2/15/67, 2/15/67, NYtel 2/15/67, SJairtel, 2/16/67, NYairtel 2/20/67, NYairtel and LHM 1/25/67, captioned, "MEETING OF CAS HEADS OF STATE, PUNTA DEL ESTE, URUGUAY, APRIL, 1967; INFORMATION CONCERNING", CLASSIFIED BY 7455 CDS/ Englosere 6- Bureau (Enc. 15) (RM) EXEMPT FROM G b1 1 - Legat, Mexico City DATE OF DECLASSIFICATI INITE Ŧ からの 11.27-78 'lair 1 - Legat, Rio de Janeiro) - San Juan (RM) (1 - 100-4785) (JUAN MARI BRAS) 105-700 b 1 105-9437) (MEETING OF DAS HEADS OF STATE 7 - New York (105-81906) - New York MEETING OF VAS HEADS OF STATE. New York (105-Dead) E FILED PUNTA, DEL ESTE, URUGUAY, APRIL, 1967) 05-292. 105-39139 MPI ENCL 105-40519 AAG Her CIA 17 MAR 2 1961 Copy to CAI ž RKS:smv To Jegato Mexico City Ris de Janeiro ( in (19) **Ka**Oo infor Buenes aires (acti 2/23/67 4.40 INREC COPY AND Iserer made itiofed 3-1-67 M Per Sent 5/1X

NY 105-3002

テレムの記言なる。

Enclosed herewith are 15 copies of an LHM dated and captioned above at NY, reflecting possible travel by the subject and CARLOS PADILLA RODRIGUEZ to S. A. Extra copies of instant airtel and LHM have been designated for the Bureau for transmittal to Legats at Mexico City, Buenos Aires and Rio de Janeiro.

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Enclosed LHM is classified "Confidential" in order to protect the identities of confidential sources of continuing value whose disclosure would be inimical to the national defense interest of the country.



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New York, New York February 21, 1967

### Juan Mari Bras

A source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, has advised that Juan Mari Bras, Secretary General of the Movimiento Pro Independencia de Puerto Rico (MPI) arrived in NYC on February 15, 1967. 8. 19 Star 19

According this source, Mari has participated in several conferences to of the MPI - New York Mission.

> A characterization of the MPI and the MPI - New York Mission are attached hereto.

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105-292-229 ENCLOSURE



### Juan Mari Bras

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A second source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, that Carlos Padilla Rodriguez, MPI official, was expected to arrive in New York City on either February 21, or 22, 1967, and that Mari and Padilla would then travel to Chili and Uruguay, Soth America, where they would line up support for the cause of Puerto Rican independence. According to the second source, the trip of Mari and Padilla was to be sponsored by an organization in Chili known as "Frap".

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### APPENDIX

MOVIMIENTO PRO INDEPENDENCIA DE PUERTO RICO (PUERTO RICAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT)

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The Movimiento Pro Independencia de Puerto Rico (MPIPR) was organized in November, 1959, at Ponce, Puerto Rico, to work for the independence of Puerto Rico. It has an estimated membership of between 1,000 and 1,300 people with missions throughout the island of Puerto Rico and in New York, New York; Chicago, Illinois; and Buffalo, New York.

At the time the MPIPR was organized it indicated that it did not advocate violence but would accept members who did. JUAN MARI BRAS, the founder and dominant leader of this organization, in a speech during March, 1964, threatened violence comparable to that in Algeria if Puerto Rico became a state within the United States. A source reported in 1966, that a leader of the MPIPR has indicated that "the revolution" would soon begin and another source advised that another official of this organization has attempted to obtain a number of automatic pistols. Articles praising FIDEL CASTRO and the Cuban Government regularly appear in MPIPR publications. In 1961, it adopted a resolution expressing 100 per cent approval of and solidarity with the Cuban revolution. It sent a delegation to the Tri-Continental Conference of African, Asian and Latin American People, held in Havana, Cuba, during January, 1966, and it maintains a permanent delegate to the Secretariat located in Havana.

The press of Puerto Rico has reported that the MPIPR has held numerous demonstrations protesting compulsory military service for Puerto Ricans and United States policy in Vietnam and the Dominican Republic.



### APPENDIX

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MOVIMIENTO PRO INDEPENDENCIA DE PUERTO RICO (PUENTO RICAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT) (MPIPR) (NEW YORK MISSION)

A source advised on August 15, 1961, that the New York Mission of the Movimiento Pro Independencia de Puerto Rico (MPIPR) was organized on August 6, 1961, in New York City (NYC).

A second source advised on October 24, 1961, that the New York Mission of the MPIPR supports and promotes the aims and principles of the MPIPR as set forth by the headquarters of the MPIPR in Puerto Rico. The announced purpose of the MPIPR is to work for the complete independence of Puerto Rico through prepaganda and other peaceful means.

JUAN MARI BRAS, Secretary General of the MPIPR, advised Special Agents of the Federal Eureau of Investigation on June 20, 1960, that the MPIPR does not advocate violence to gain independence because it would be ineffective against the force of the United States Government. MARI BRAS believes that the Puerto Rican people have a right to use violence to gain their freedom if there was a possibility of success.

The second source advised on December 14, 1961, that the New York Mission of the MPIPR had adopted the name "Mision Central Vito Marcantonio."

A third source advised on May 15, 1966, that the headquarters of the New York Mission is located at Casa Puerto Rico, 106 East 14th Street, New York City, with other facilities available at 336 East 13th Street, New York City.

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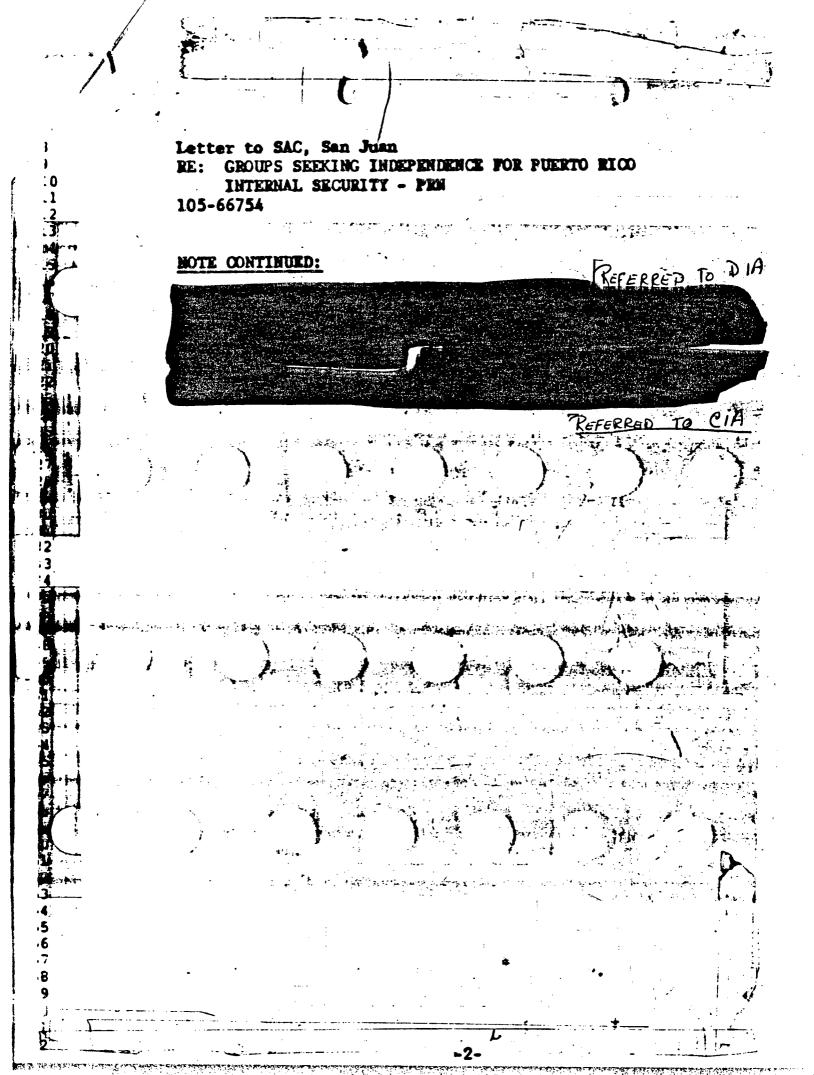
SAC, San Juan (105-3353) 2/21/67 Elrector, FEI (105-16754) -1 - Mr. Floyd - lir. Eitchens CLOUPS SERVING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUELTO RI Internal security - per ourtal 2/8/67 and Jacksonvilly airtal 2/14/67. Foreign Service Dispatches dated 4/9/59 and 7/3/58 received from the Department of State Indicate that Margot Boulton da Esttome, horn 11/8/10 in Venezuela, was the founder and Fresident of Centro Vener Lano . Americans, a bi-national center affiliated with the Walted States 47.00 Information Service, and the Director of Agrupacion Fermina Intercambio. According to these dispatches. Mrs. Bottoms was an enthusiastic, hard-working, and effective advocate of good relations with the United States. (109-12-228-92 and 64-25441-228-32) The records of the Central Intelligence Acemer contain no derogatory information concerning the abovemantioned individual and maither does it possess ary information indication that she is involved in any Fuerto Rican political activity. ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED E 2 - Jacksonville (105-1157) HEREIN IS UNCLAS TCH S Defense Intelligence Agency advised by lisien that it had obtained information from a that at a recent 1.19 meeting of leaders of independence groups in Fuerto Rico plans for sabourge were discussed. Former SA William G. Friedenann, Security Officer, Gulf Petroleum, SA, Fuerto Rico advised source of information is informant of his- He stated Information originated during Caribbean Conference held in November, 1966, at Florida State University. According to Friedemann, above-mentioned individual a resident of Caracas NOTE CONTINUED PAGE TWO 105-66754-17.

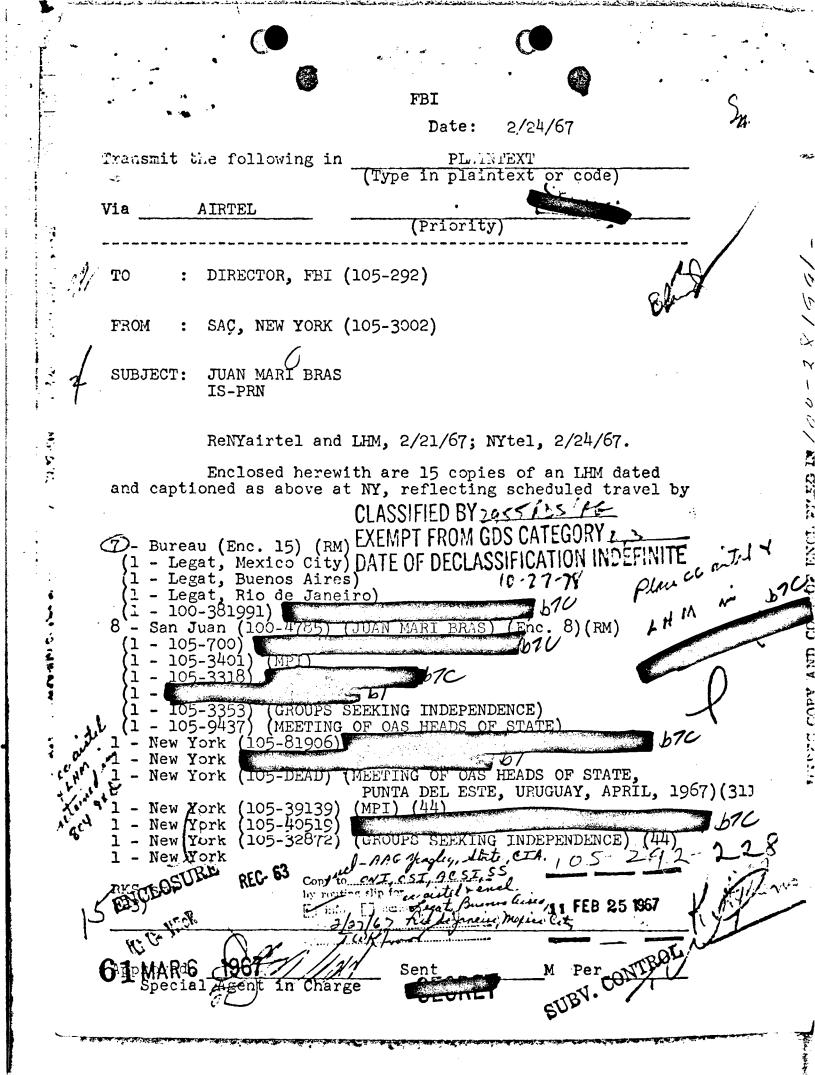
4 × 5 / Letter to SAC, San Juan EE: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUELTO RICO INTERNAL SECURITI - PEH 105-66754 KOTE CONTINUED: Venezuela, a member of a wealthy farily and a pro-Castro leftist, stated in presence of Friedemann's source that plans were progressing for independence of Furto Elco through use of sabotage. 15.18= File A have A .... 2 105-65754 -1

2/21/67 RAC. San Juan (105-3353) Director, JBI (105-55754) - Mr. Nord - Mr. Kitchens POUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERFO BIO معملين المازين ي urtel 2/2/67 and Jacksonvilly airtel 2/14/67. Pereign Service Dispatches dated 4/9/99 and 7/3/58 received from the Department of State Indicate that Margot Boulton de Mottome, hern 11/0/10 in Venervels, was the founder and President of Centre Venergiane & Americane, a bi-national center affiliated with the United States Information Service, and the Mirector of Agrupacion ..... Fenerica Intercambio. According to these dispetches, Hrs. Bottome was an enthusiastic, hard-working, and effective advocate of good relations with the United State (109-12-228-92 and 64-25441-228-32) and Lat Line to the second 섪 1991 LL INFORMATION CONTAINED Jacksonville (105-1357) HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIE DATE\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ FEB 2 1 SHOTE: TT DIA HITE CONTINUED PACE TWO 105-66754=175 81

BAC, San Juan (105-3353) **2/21/67** ....... Birector, FBI (105-66754) - Hr. Floyd - 1 - Hr. Kitchens CROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO I INTERNAL SECURITY - PER - Carlo a state wig in which is a second with the second Bourtel 2/8/67 and Jacksonwilly airtel 2/14/67. Foreign Service Dispetches dated 4/9/99 and 7/3/58 received from the Department of State Indicate that Margot Boulton de Bottome, Aera 11/8/18 fa Venescela, was the foundar and President of Contre Venergiane & Americane, a Li-cational contor affiliated with the Waited States Information Service, and the Birector of Agrupacies ..... فترا Peaceles Intercable. According to these dispetches, Mrs. Bottoma was an eathusiastic, hard-working, and effective advocate of good relations with the United States (109-12-228-92 and 64-25441-228-32) .... Lar Lar La -Bereall 28 IL INFORMATION CONTAINED 2 - Jacksonville (105-1357) õ **METINE** NERLIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE <u>5-15-10</u> BY SP-1 2 Ø Chd. DIA WITE CONTINUED PACE YWO TIL 105-6-754=175 PH LA TELETAPE UNIT

<u>}</u> RAC, San Juan (105-3353) 2/21/67 11 Birector, FBI (105-66754) Hr. Floyd Mr. Kitchens GROUPS SEEKING INDEPEND INTERNAL SECURITY -Sec. Spin , 1 a particular and the second leartel 2/8/67 and Jacksonvilly airtel 2/14/67. REFERRE 50 STATE R. 安藤村 - 4 REFERRE 50 e iA 38 39 19.30 FEB 2 1 1967 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED - Jacksonville (105-1357) M-FBI HEREIN IS UNCLASSIN MALED 9 DATE SNOT REFER 50 D.A DeLoach 54 Mohr Tict 55 Callah 56 Copro 57 Gale 58 EFF DIA APT Roses Sullivan 59 Tavel Tyle. Acca 53 ,60 NOTE CONTINUED PAGE TWO 14 :61 MAIL ROON TELETYPE UN 52 Gandy





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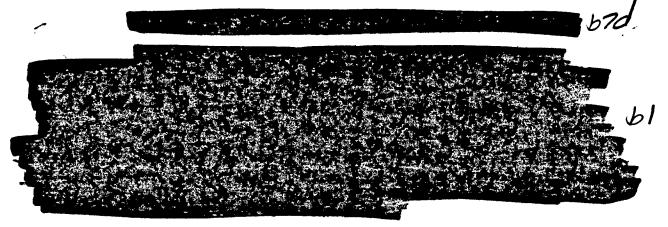
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the subject and CAPLOS PADILLA RODRIGUEZ to South America. Extra copies of instant airtel and LHM have been designated for the Bureau for transmittal to Legats at Mexico City, Buenos Aires and Rio de Janeiro and to the US Mission to UN, if deemed advisable.



Enclosed LHM is classified "Confidential" in order to protect the identity of a confidential source of continuing value, 'the disclosure of which could be inimical to the national defense interest of the country.







In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

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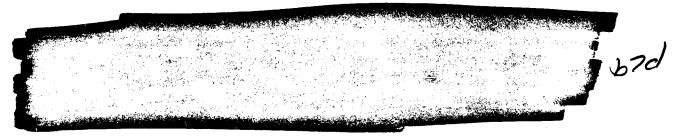
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New York, New York February 24, 1967

Juan Mari Bras

Reference is made to New York memorandum dated February 21, 1967.



A characterization of the MPI is attached hereto.

that Mari planned to visit Uruguay and Venezuela, in addition to Chili. He noted that these three nations are members of the United Nations Committee of 24 and that his trip would be to advance the cause of the MPI.

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DECLASSIFIE: PY

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CONFIDENTIAL GROUP T Excluded-from automatte downgrading-and declassification.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FILLD OFFICES STIP(S) OF OU C. ALLO (S) - 16-101 DATE

ENCLOSURE 28

CICCA CONTRACTOR

Juan Mari Bras

On February 24, 1967, Braniff International Airlines, East Side Airlines Terminal, New York City, advised that Juan Mari Bras and Carlos Padilla Rodriguez are listed as passengers on Braniff International Airlines, Flight 971, scheduled to depart J. F. Kennedy International Airport, New York at 7:00 PM, February 25, 1967, arriving in Santiago, Chili, 8:10 AM on Sunday, February 26, 1967.

Carlos Padilla Rodriguez is the editor of the MPI publication, "Claridad".

CONFIDENTIAL

### APPENDIX

MOVIMIENTO PRO INDEPENDENCIA DE PUERTO RICO (PUERTO RICAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT)

10-11-10-10-

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The Movimiento Pro Independencia de Puerto Rico (MPIPR) was organized in November, 1959, at Ponce, Puerto Rico, to work for the independence of Puerto Rico. It has an estimated membership of between 1,000 and 1,300 people with missions throughout the island of Puerto Rico and in New York, New York; Chicago, Illinois; and Buffalo, New York.

At the time the MPIPR was organized it indicated that it did not advocate violence but would accept members who did. JUAN MARI BRAS, the founder and dominant leader of this organization, in a speech during March, 1964, threatened violence comparable to that in Algeria 1f Puerto Rico became a state within the United States. A source reported in 1966, that a leader of the MPIPR has indicated that "the revolution" would soon begin and another source advised that another official of this organization has attempted to obtain a number of automatic pistols. Articles praising FIDEL CASTRO and the Cuban Government regularly appear in MPIPR publications. In 1961, it adopted a resolution expressing 100 per cent approval of and solidarity with the Cuban revolution. It sent a delegation to the Tri-Continental Conference of African, Asian and Latin American People, held in Havana, Cuba, during January, 1966, and it maintains a permanent delegate to the Secretariat located in Havana.

The press of Puerto Rico has reported that the MPIPR has held numerous demonstrations protesting compulsory military service for Puerto Ricans and United States policy in Vietnam and the Dominican Republic.

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	,	FBI √€3 Date: 2/27/67	
Transm	it the following i	in the second	
	AIRTEL	(Type in plaintext or code)	
Via		(Priority)	
	то :	DIRECTOR, FBI (105-292)	
	FROM :	SAC, NEW YORK (105-3002)	
	SUBJECT:	JUAN MARI BRAS IS-PRN	
Pt		ReNYairtel and LHM, 2/24/67.	
	which lef Internati of MARI	) boarding Braniff International Airlines Flig It NY at 7:35 PM, 2/25/67, from J. F. Kennedy Ional Airport for Santiago, Chile. As travel BRAS and PADILLA RODRIGUEZ were set forth in Ication, no LHM being disseminated on departur	plans
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	2 - San J (1-1	EC 10 / C.S. 272 <b>5</b> FEB 28 1967 Juan (100-4785) (JUAN MARI BRAS) 105-700 Jork (105-81906)	-231 - 70
	3 - Burea 2 - San J (1-1 1 - New Y	EC 10 / C.S. 272 <b>5</b> FEB 28 1967 Juan (100-4785) (JUAN MARI BRAS) 105-700 Jork (105-81906)	

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Wat where an even Mr. DH Mr. Mð Mr. Wie M-Mr. Cal - han Mr. Conrad Mr. Fel: Date: Mr. Gaie Mr. Rosen\_ Transmit the following in Mr. Suiligan (Type in plaintest or code) Mr. Tavel Mr. Trotter. AIRTEL Tele: Room Miss Holmes\_ Priority Sec. 9. S Miss Gandy. 17:8445 DIRECTOR: FBI (105-\$6754) 🛬 BAC, WPO (100-36893) FROM: ROUPS SREKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUBRTO RICO 18 - PRI-Via Maria Cali 1. 1. ReBureau airtel, 3/1/67, pointing out that Washington, D. C., could be the focal point of an attack on Government officials by captioned groups. All offices were instructed to alert WFO for unexplained travel by fanatical Puerto Ricans to Washington, D. C. THE MANY The San Juan office is requested to review its files concerning instant matter and submit to WFO any material of a background nature which will assist this office in its dissemination to the police departments in Washington, D. C. the second states in the second states and the second second second second second second second second second s ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIET MIL - 5-15-1 (3/ - Bureau 2 - Ban Juan (RM) (AN) (105-3353) bir good to a strange to TPO REC-2102-66754 CJJ/mrb 142 WAR 8 1957 (6) E.H. MICH EX-113 AIRTEL 54 111 4 8 30 M A 55 56 57 58 59 Sent -60 Special agent in Charles

UNITED STATES OF ERNMENT Memorandum Mr. Oeloach m DATE: 3/1/67 1 - Mr. DeLoach : W. C. Sullivan FROM 1 - Mr. Sullivan 1 - Mr. Bland SUBJECT: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO NEN INTERNAL SECURITY - PRN 1 - Mr. Floyd 1 - Mr. Kitchens SAC, San Juan, was in touch with me on 2/28/67 and requested authority to utilize , to assist San Juan Agents in conducting interviews of members of the Puerto Rican Nationalist groups. As you are aware, there have been mounting indications during the past year that the fanatical nationalist groups are planning to engage in violence to further their aim of achieving independence for Puerto Rico. This situation has became more acute since the Puerto Rican Government enacted a law in December, 1966, calling for a plebiscite to be held on 7/23/67 in which the people will express their preference for statehood, independence, or to continue the present commonwealth form of government. To cope with this situation, we have intensified all phases of our investigations of Puerto Rican Nationalist matters. An expanded interview program is a part of this over-all intensification program. The San Juan Office over the years has worked closely with the The are in good standing and the individuals assigned to it are experienced and trustworthy men. REG 58/05 - 66754 Enclosure 6E.... 105-66754 ,5 25 MAR 14 1967 OVER ..... •6 9. L'CONTINUED -TWK:fhd ۰B .9

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	то	:	DIRECTOR,			)	DAT	<sup>e:</sup> 3/3/67		Ĩ
	FROM	<b>C</b> :	SAC, SAN	JUAN	(100-478	5 <b>)</b>				+++++
5	SUBJECT	۲:	JUAN MARI IS-PRN		5					
[]	m		TO-LKN	Re:	San Juan	report	dated	11/21/66	¢	•

Bureau authority is requested to interview subject in accordance with existing instructions relating to interviews of security subjects. If this subject is cooperative, no affirmative steps will be taken during the initial interview to direct his activities and complete background investigation required by Section 107C of the Manual of Instructions will be conducted and Bureau will be requested to authorize recontact with subject as a PSI.

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- The subject, a United States citizen, resides at Α. Calle Tamesis 1502, Urbanizacion El Paraiso, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico, and is self-employed as an attorney with law office: at #559 Barbosa Avenue, Hato Rey, Puerto Rico. He is a male, white, born Mayaguez, Puerto Rico, on December 2, 1927. Although subject has recently suffered from heart attacks, there has been no decrease in his pro-independence activities, nor did they preclude him from travelling to South America in furtherance of these goals.
- Subject is married to FRANCISCA "PAQUITA" PESQUERA DE MARI, female, white, who is employed as an instructor at the University of Puerto Rico (UPR) Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico. There is no indication that she is not in good health.
- Subject has been, since his college days, associated with C. various Puerto Rican independence groups and is the founder of and current Secretary General of the Movimiento Pro Independencia de Puerto Rico (Puerto Rican Independence Movement) (MPIPR).

105-29 Bureau (RM) **REC 26** San Juan 6 1961 RAM:vef VTROE

SJ 100-4785

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- D. Subject's wife is a member of the Feminine Action Secretariat of the MPIPR and has been an active participant in Puerto Rican pro-independence activities and various anti-American demonstrations, viz. US participation in Viet Nam and protesting the drafting of Puerto Rican youths.
- E. Subject's father, SANTIAGO MARI RAMOS, Mayaguez, Puerto Rico, is an active member of the MPIPR.
- F. There is no indication of defection on the part of the subject or his wife and his present sympathies, as well as those of his wife, are anti-American and pro-Puerto Rican independence.
- G. Last interviewed in 1960, and it is believed that an interview at this time would serve to apprise the subject of this Bureau's continued interest in his activities, as well as affording the interviewing Agents the opportunity to evaluate any weakness on the part of the subject which would present possible counter-intelligence potential and also to remind the subject of certain provisions of United States law, viz. Executive Order 10450 and Title 18; USC, Section 2385, which evidenced by his public statements, as well as private statements, he has forgotten or never knew.

advocating overthrow of Hovernment

TO-N ULT. 211-11) ----30 1.24 8:35 S 4 6 4 5 Date: 3/3/67 Transmit the following in . (Type in plaintext or code) The ATRIXL TO THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLAS DAT BY S TO; DIRECTOR, FBI (105-66754) FBON: SAC, VFO (109-36893) (P) GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENC FOR PUERTO RICO (18 - PRN)N 2'3 .................. 之 推 计分词分离电 Buas instant In accordance with reBuairt instr WFO to advise appropriate policé agencies concerning the Puerto Rican Situation, WD advised Techington, D.C. on 3/2/67. Washington, D. C., were pach advised concerning this matter on 3/3/67. Ma. WFO will, in its ndicated in reBusirtel normal liaison, keep appropriate police departments advised of the developing situation in Puerto Rico. REC 26 105-66154-CC Marty III MAR 3-196 CWB/mrb 6 17 94 18 AIREAL 1993 - 1994 - 1994 - 1994 - 1994 - 1994 - 1994 - 1994 - 1994 - 1994 - 1994 - 1994 - 1994 - 1994 - 1994 - 1994 gent in Charge

( 33 Q 123/67 10 11 12 Airtel Mr. Sullivan (Field Supervisio - Mr. Bland Mr. Floyd BACs. Buffal New Haven Mr. Kitchens New York (105-32872) Chicago Thiladelphia -Cleveland Jacksonville Ban Juan (105-3355) Mismi Tampa Tevark . Washingtog Field Legats, Buenos Aires Mexico City - Rio de Janeiro an Director, TBI (105-66754) Tront GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED FOR PUERTO RICO UREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED **CsKtOD** \_BY\_S IS - PRN C-19-80 DATE. المان ويتجافق المراجع The Puerto Rican Legislature enacted a law during December, 1966, calling for a plebiscite to be held on 7/23/67 to determine if the people of the island desire statehood, h Independence, or to continue the present componwealth form of government. This has caused consternation emong the small fanatical element of Puerto Ricans that is dedicated to obtaining complete independence from the United States. The leaders have made veiled threats of civil war and the use of violence and 1967 sabotage to attain their goal of independence. Information has AILED ( ) been developed recently that the Movimiento Pro Independencia Q de Puerto Rico, the largest of the militant groups seeking : <u>1</u> independence for Puerto Rico, has organized a special underground force. 2) 12 21 C Tolson NEC'D - SULLIVA TWK: bjr BQR Deloch 54 وطملا MAR DEE STOTE PAGE THREE Vict (35) 55 Casper 3 23 PH '6 1 - Foreign Liaison Units 56 Callahan Conred 57 Felt 58 Gale Rosen 59 Sullivan l avel 60 Crotte ele. Roo Į MAIL ROOM Bandy

# Airtel to SAC, Buffalo et al RE: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE - FOR PUERTO BICO 105-66754

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59 60 Due to the history of violence by Puerto Rican Mationalists such as the attempt to assassinate former President Truman and the attack on Congress, all offices and Legats receiving copies of this airtel most insure that their sources are alert for any indications that this fanatical element plans to commit acts of violence. Your sources must not only be alert for such acts by the various Puerto Rican Nationalist groups but also by fanatical individuals who may engage in such activity without the knowledge or consent of the leaders of the various erganizations. The Bureau should be immediately advised of the receipt of such information and immediate investigation conducted to develop complete details. You must also insure that appropriate agencies and police departments are promptly advised of matters of interest to

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Since Washington, B. C., could be the focal point of an attack on Government officials, all-offices should be alert for unexplained travel by fanatical Puerto Ricans to Washington. This information should be furnished to the Washington Field Office which in turn should immediately advise appropriate police agencies. The Washington Field Office should also, in its normal liaison contacts, keep appropriate police departments advised of the developing situation in Puerto Rico. In this regard all offices should keep the Washington Field Office informed of important developments.

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# Airtel to SAC, Buffalo et al RE: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO 105-66754

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### NOTE:

Above airtel being sent to offices with limited Puerto Rican Nationalist activity to alert them to growing indications that Puerto Rican Nationalists will resort to the use of violence in their efforts to obtain independence for Puerto Rico. All Federal agencies have been furnished extensive amount of information concerning developments in Puerto Rico.

FD-3E (Rev. 5-22-64) FBI Date: 3/6/67 Transmit the following in \_ (Type in plaintext or code) AIRTEL AIRMAIL Via (Priority) and a light of the second states DIRECTOR, FBI (105-292) **TO:** CDC/PSAC, SAN JUAN (100-4785) FROM: SUBJECT: JUAN MARI BRAS ENC IS - PRN Re San Juan teletype, 3/3/67. Enclosed for the Eureau and for New York are 15 and 2 copies, respectively, of a letterhead memorandum dated and captioned as above, classified CONFINTIAL and suitable for dissemination. Local dissemination is being made to NISO, 「あいていないないない」となって 471st MI-DET, OSI and Secret Service. Confidential source mentioned herein is Enclosed letterhead memorandum is being assified CONTRAL in order to protect the identity whose disclosure would be inimical to the national 610 classified CONT derense interest. Bureau (RM) (Enc. 15) ENCLOSURE 2-New York (105-3002) (Enc. 2) 3-San Juan (100-4785) REC 20 105 - 2 42 230 (65 - 419)b10 4 (105-700) gley, State, CIA, G Yea RAM: zhc 12 MAR 9 1967 TACST. SS (8) Copy to ONT. by routing s' Approved: . Sent Special Agent in Chorce

3/6/67

Ban Juan (105-3353) PERSONAL ATTENTI

Bureau authority is not being granted to utilize

This matter was considered in memorandum Sullivan

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

Linnenie

Director, #15 (105-66754) /8

Reference your telephone call 2/28/67.

eareful consideration at the Bureau. However, it is believed that the possibilities of your proposal leading to embarrassing situations and thereby hindering our over-all operations in Puerto Rico are so great that it cannot be adopted. You should

In conducting interviews of Members of Fuerto Rican Mationalist groups. Your proposal has received the most

continue to obtain Bureau authority to conduct interviews of

security subjects pursuant to current Dureau instructions.

to DeLoach 3/1/67 and the Director noted that the proposal

DATE.

GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE

FOR FUERTO RICO

J. Barry

NOTE:

1967

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INTERNAL SECURITY - PRE

- <u>K. S. S.</u>

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to assist your Agents

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DeLooch Mohr ..... Wick ..... COMM - FBI

Memorandum to Mr. Sullivan RE: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO 105-66754

### **OBSERVATIONS:**

The presence of a native Puerto Rican during an interview could be beneficial to us in overcoming the reluctance of members of independence groups to cooperate with a "Gringo" which all continental Americans are called. In addition, the second second knowledge of native BTC customs, conditions, personalities, etc., could be of definite assistance to our Agents. The interview will, of course, be under the command of the Bureau Agents.

Q ,D:

### **RECOMMENDATION:**

That attached airtel to SAC, San Juan, be approved granting authority to utilize from the assist San Juan Agents in interviewing members of the Puerto Rican Nationalist groups. Why and the assist the authority of a the assist the assist the assist of the assist the assist the assist the assist the assist of the assist the assist of the assist the assist the assist of the CIA Hit by Parerto Rican

# Student Charges

SAN JUAN, P.R.—As if the Central Intelligence Agencydidn't already have enough trouble with students in the United States, it has also been accused of inciting attacks here in San Juan against Puerto Rican students who are campaigning for independence of the island.

CLAYTON TRITCHEY

Juan Mari Bras. a wealthy lawyer who is secretarygeneral of the Pro Independence Movement (PIM), charges that the Association of University Students for Statehood (AUPE) is really an "instrument" of the CIA, and that AUPE is responsible for a recent rock-throwing assault on other youths demonstrating for independence.

"We do not have the slightest doubt," said Mari Bras, "that in back of all this is the infamous CIA, which has been trying through its San Juan office, to attack the PIM and the independence struggle in general."

Mari Bras may not have any "doubts," but most other Puerto Ricans do. His charges against the CIA are not taken seriously, but they have

nevertheless served his purpo<del>se of attracting attention</del> to the emotional new political struggle that is developing here unbeknownst to most Americans.

Since this conflict revolves primarily about the island's relations with the United States, and will probably come to a head later this year through a plebescite on status, Americans are soon going to be hearing a great deal about it, especially if Mari Bras and his sensational new ally, the one and only Stokely, Carmichael (head of SNCC) have Anything to do with it.

Carmichael, whose leadership of the Students Non-Violent Coordinating Committee so aroused Americans last year, has come and gone from Puerto Rico, but he will be back, and meanwhile he is busy stirring up things in New Mary Where 700,0004 Grapto Riems now live. In fact, Carmichael and Märi Bras have issued a joint communique saying they will work together against the war in Vietnam, the draft, and

"police brutality," and for better housing, education, and living conditions in urban slums.

The Independistas share the view of Cuba's Fidel Castro that Puerto Rico is merely a "perfumed colony" of the United States. The PIM and SNCC alliance intends to try to bring questions of Puerto Rican independence and Negro "oppression" in the United States before the United Nations.

All this makes headlines, but here in San Juan interest centers not on the Independistas (as of now a negligible group), but on the coming battle at the polls between the two major parties, one of which stands for the present commonwealth status and the other for statehood.

In the United States it is generally assumed that all or nearly all of Puerto Rico is happy and contented with its existing status, but actually there is a substantial dissent. Just how big this is nobody knows (that's what the plebiscite, if it is held, is supposed

to determine) but there is certainly a strong, if minority, sentiment for full statehood, especially among the more äffluent and better educated elements.

It is a curious fact that although only a handful of Eskimos and Hawaiians live in the United States, both Alaska and Hawaii enjoy statehood, but Puerto Rico, with perhaps 1.5 million residing in the United States, remains something less, or, as some would have it, equal but separate.

In any case, Puerto Rico is [1] neither fish nor fowl. There is no other status quite like it anywhere else in the world. It is part of the United States and yet isn't. The people escape the income tax, but not the draft. And so it goes.



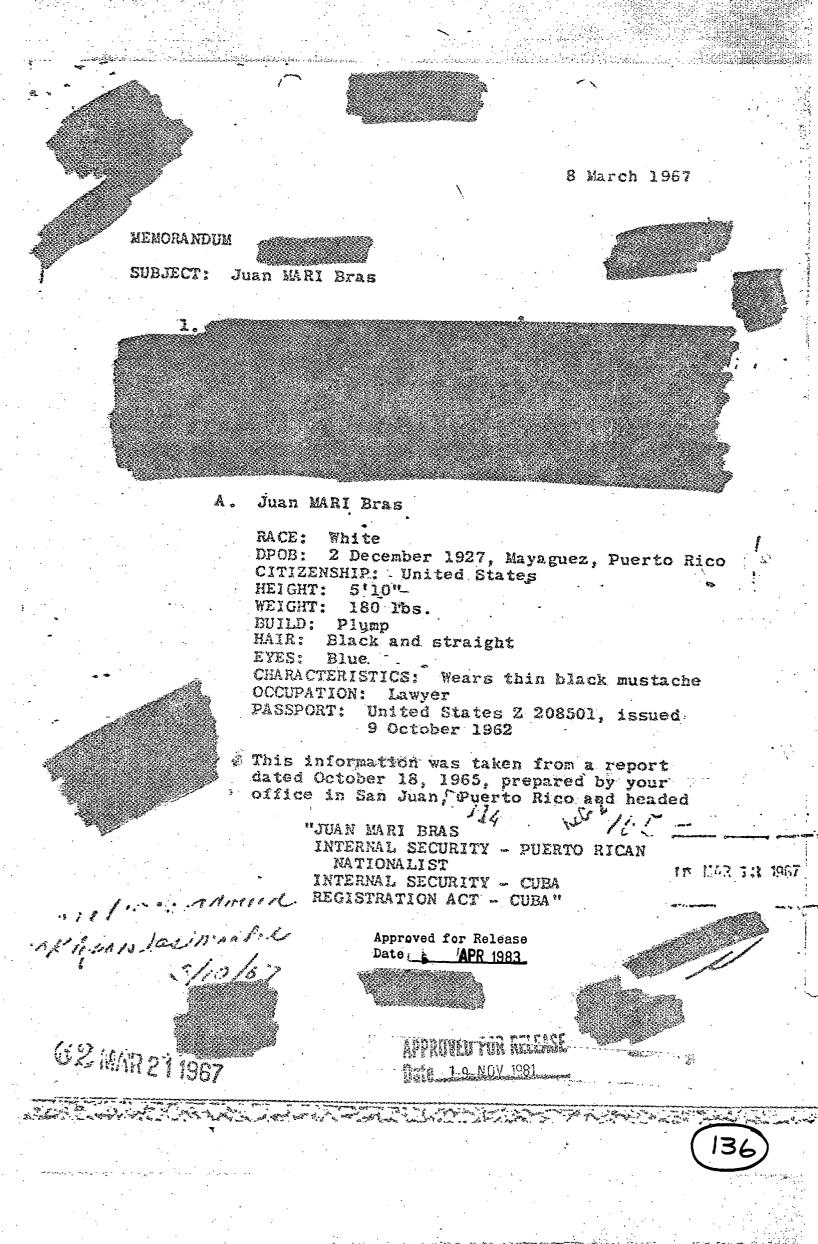
Modern Puerto Rico i reary annost the work or one man, the incomparable Munor Marin, who founded the Popular Democratic party and was the governor for so many years until he insisted or retiring in 1964.

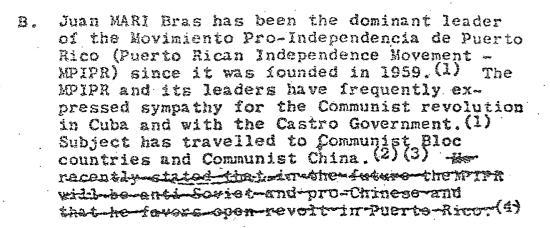
But even in "retirement" he is "Mr. Puerto Rico," with an immense popular following particularly among the work ers and peasants. He is the father of the "commonwealth" arrangement with the United States, and as long as he continues to favor it (and he does wholeheartedly), it proveous will persist.

The Washington Post Times Herald \_ The Washington Daily News \_ The Evening Star (Washington) The Sunday Star (Washington) Daily News (New York) Sunday News (New York) \_\_\_\_\_ New York Post \_\_\_\_\_ The New York Times \_\_\_\_\_ World Journal Tribune (New York) \_\_\_\_ The Sun (Baltimore) The Worker The New Leader The Wall Street Journal The National Observer People's World \_ SB & C Date \_\_\_ N'アン「小小 Ail Spratt Nevertheless, there seems to be a growing sentiment for statehood. Blessed by the strong leadership of Luis Ferre and Miguel Gacia Mendez, the Republican Statehood party has shot up from 85,172 votes in 1952 to 284,627 in 1964.

Statehood party has shot up from 85,172 votes in 1952 to 284,627 in 1964. This is still only a little, more than 34 percent of the total vote, but there is a strong belief that the percentage would be considerably larger in an election where statehood was the only issue. Many also feel that statehood would win outright if Munoz. Marin was out of the picture.

Munoz himself thinks commonwealth would win even if he were dead. However, as he said to me, "I do not intend to take my life to prove the point."





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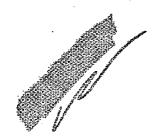
2. References for the above information are as follows:

- Bureau File
   San Juan Bureau report dated 25 February 1966, with Subject
  - "JUAN MARI BRAS INTERNAL SECURITY-PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST; INTERNAL-SECURITY-CUBA; REGISTRATION ACT-CUBA"

(3)	Bureau	File	#64-47532.	25	0c1	tober	1965
(4)	Bureau	File	#64-47532,	12	May	1966	



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UNITED STATES GO RNMENT Iemorandum TO DATE: DIRECTOR, FBI (105-66754) 3/9/67 AKP/CM2. SAC, JACKSONVILLE (105-1357) (RUC) FROM SUBJECT: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED IS - PRN HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIE Re San Juan radiogram to Bureau dated 2/8/67, Jacksonville airtel to Bureau dated 2/14/67 and Bureau letter to San Juan dated 2/21/67. On 3/3/67, reliable source who is AUVISEU DA that the 17th Annual Conference UN The Caribbean was held at the University of Florida from December 1 - 3, 1966. He advised that the general theme for this conference was the "Hemispheric Role of The Caribbean". advised he recalls from Venezuela and , attending the above conference. stated he observed no particular association between and and while the conference was in session. acquainted with and knows nothing of his political affiliations. He understands that the married to a colored person from the Virgin Islands. at the state stated it is his opinion that considers himself Puerto Rican and does not approve of the United States' policy toward the Caribbean. He advised that probably like to see Puerto Rico become independent of the United States but realizes that they would not be nearly so well off if they had their independence. stated he knows very little and does not know anything about her poli about ' tical affiliations. He understands she is associated with in Venezuela. some 105-6675 **REC-72** Q- Bureau (RM) EX-103 11 MAR 18 - SanyJuan (RN) - Jackson VIII 22 1 CHM-pas وحاك CU Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the PSyou Saving

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regarding the 17th Annual "Conference On The Caribbean" This booklet lists as participants

The Caribbean Conferences are organized by the Center for Latin American Studies, University of Florida, and an annual conference has been held at the University of Florida each December since 1950.

EDP SECRET Ir. DeLoach W. Moh-A 28 P AND APP OF APP AND Ĭt. FBt Mr. Callahan Mr. Conre Dete: 3/13/67 Mr. Polt Mr. Gale Transmit the following in . (Type in plaintext or contract TREVIOLATION CONTACT HEREIN IS UNDER SULTAN fr. Rosen. Ar. Bullive Mr. Tavel AIRMAIL AIRTEL BXIDEPT WHERE SHORE + Via . Mr. Trotter والمراجع والمعالية والتقالية وتدريج (Priority DTHEER LSE Tele. Room Miss Holmes Miss Gandy DIRECTOR, FBI (105-66754) TO: 80 , SAN JUAN' (105-3353) FROM: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR SUBJECT: A PARA PLANTINE PART PUERTO RICO OLASS. & EXT. ST SP-1 GSLD APPROPRIATE AGENCIES IS- PRN XGASON - FCIN 11, 1-8. 4. AND FIELD OFFICES date of seview 2-13-83 ADVISED BY ROUTING Re San Juan airtel, 3/9/67. BLEP(S) OF CLADE Watter and the second state of the second of the second 911180 GSWILL Referenced airtel set forth San Juan's extreme DATE concern over the explosive situation now existing in Puerto Rico. In order to more effectively combat this. threat, the following specific observations and recommendations are being made: we the sector from here it is the inter-REC 49 39Bureau (RM) - MRIN 3-San Juani (20525355) (1-66-697) (Supervision of Work) WT 12 /05-66754-2 1-105-3906) (Cubyn WAC Ivilles in U.S.) JCB:zhc 💡 7 Will (6) D.LD. WICH r.c. Sull SUB Approved: JOP SECRET Special Agent in Charge 

CNITED STATES GOLERNMENTSECRET Mr. Tohot Mr. DeLoald r. Nohr Memorandum Mr. Callahan Mr. Conrad 3/14/67 то DIRECTOR, FBI (105-66754) DATE: Mr. Felt Mr. Gale. CV Mr. Rosen ALL INFORMATION CONTAIL Sallivar FROM SAN JUAN (105-3353) sae, 11-11 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED Trotter Mr BACEPT WHERE SHOWN Tele Room OTHERWISE SUBJECT: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE MigghHolter Mist FOR PUERTO RICO IS - PRN INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALISM B (S <u>(</u>} Airto Twe REC-8 105-66754-190 Bureau (RM) (1 - 105-93124) (CounterIntelligence Program) 2 San Juan (1 - 105-3353 Sub 1) (Counterintelligenee ドンド 27 ul o Program) MAR 🙀 1967 -JCB:11a ac reterned (5) UBV.C Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Flan

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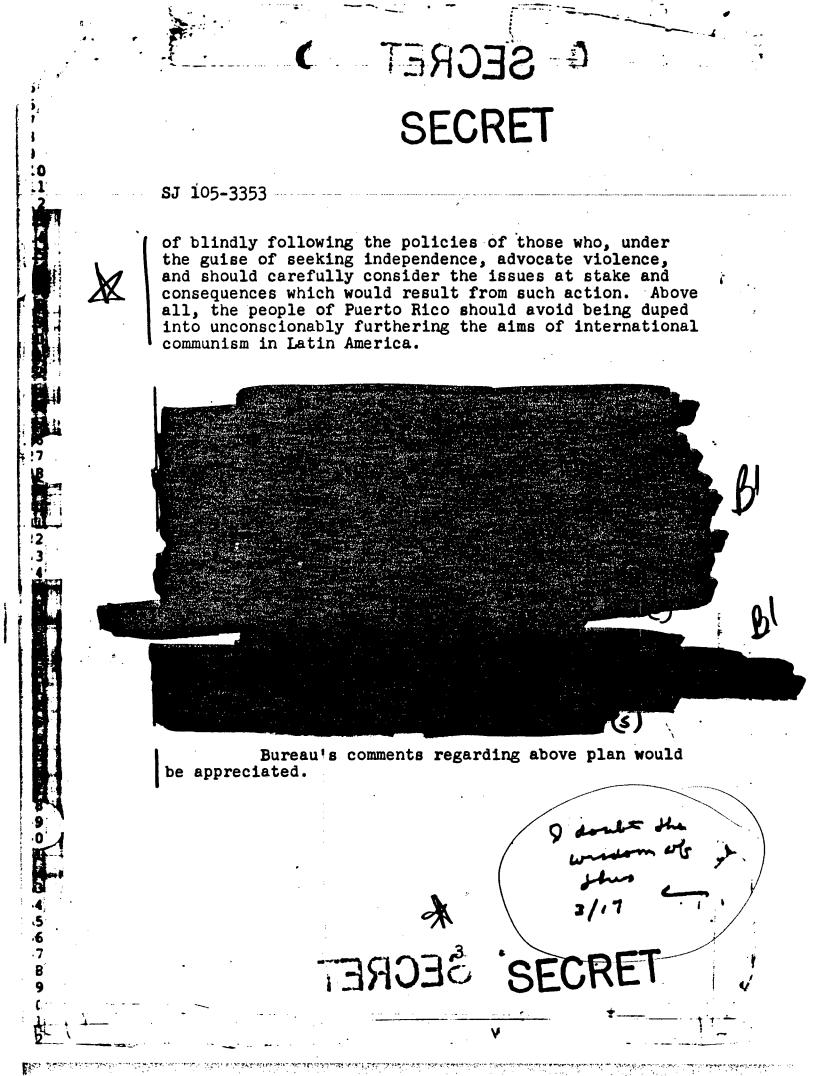
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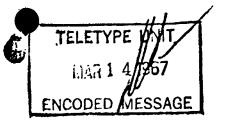
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The honorable people of Puerto Rico, regardless of their political affiliations and desires concerning the future status of this great island, should be wary

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<sup>2</sup> SECRET B





HR 1 1153 AM DEFERRED 3-14-67 ALL TO DIRECTOR (105-292) AND NEW YORK (105-3002)

NEW YORK VIA WASHINGTON (ENCODED) FROM SAN JUAN (100-4785) 1P

JUAN MARI BRAS, IS - PRN.

END

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JER R RELAY

FBIS WASH DC

AT TEN FOUR FIVE P. M. MARCH ONE THREE LAST, IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE, SAN JUAN INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT ADVISED

THAT CAPTIONED SUBJECT AND CARLOS PADILLA RODRIGUEZ

ARRIVED AT SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO AT TEN TWENTY FIVE P.M. A. S. T. THAT DATE ON IBERIA AIRLINES FLIGHT NINE EIGHT SIX FROM CARACAS, VENEZUELA. LETTER HEAD MEMORANDUM TO FOLLOW. REC-58/05 - 2922

in di

MAR 15 1967

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Mr. Tolson.\_\_\_\_ Mr. DeLoach.

Mr. Mohr\_ Mr. Wick\_

Mr. Casper\_\_\_\_ Mr. Callahan.

Mr. Conrad Mr. Felt Mr. Gale Mr. Rosen Mr. Sullivan

Mr. Tavel\_\_\_\_ Mr. Trotter.

Tele. Room\_\_\_\_ Miss Holmes.

Miss Gandy\_

61 MAR 21 1967 No XII

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RELAYED TO NY

3/14/67 Date: Transmit the following in (Type in plaintext or code) AIRTEL Via. (Priority) (105-292)DIRECTOR, FBI TO: 5 SAC, SAN JUAN (100-4785) FROM: Ρ C a JUAN MARI BRAS SUBJECT: IS'-. PRN É Ĩ4 Re San Juan teletype dated 3/14/67. UNREC COPY AND COPY OF LINCL FILED Enclosed for the Bureau are fifteen copies and for New York two copies of a letterhead memorandum captioned and dated as above. Local dissemination is being made to OSI, NISO, 471st MI-Det., and Secret Service, San Juan. San Juan will continue efforts to ascertain subject's travel while in South America as well as his activities while out of the country. 5 Bureau (Enc 55) (RM) (2-100-381991) New York (205-3002) (RM) (Enc - 2) (1-105-81976) 2 -San Juan (100-4785) T-105 REC 30 105. 292. yearley, state, CIA RAM: amc 🖞 (10) CODE 10 er sg MAR 17 1967 by routing alip for 19 into wither EULT. 6 ZMARZ -----



## UNE 3D STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUE ICE

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

G.P.O. BT San Juan, Puerto Rico 00936 March 14, 1967

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

### JUAN MARI BRAS INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST

Immigration and Naturalization Office, San Juan International Airport, Isla Verde, Puerto Rico, advised on the evening of March 13, 1967, that Juan Mari Bras and Carlos Padilla Rodriguez arrived in San Juan, Puerto Rico, on Iberia Airline Flight No. 986 from Caracas, Venezuela, at 10:25 P.M. that date.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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ENCLOSITER

DIRECTOR, FBI (105-66754) SAC, SAN JUAN (105-3353) GROUPS' SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO IS - PRN San Juan has previously furnished Bureau with an outline of the underground organization of JUAN MARI BRAS and has shown its financing and control by Cuba. In casting about for disruptive measures which could possibly minimize the influence of this group and neutralize its effect upon the outbreak of major revolt, San Juan has formulated the following plan which is being set forth for the Bureau's consideration.

A carefully worded Bureau press release in the form of a "Message to the People of Puerto Rico" over the signature of the Director could be issued simultaneously to the Puerto Rican Spanish language newspapers at the time deemed most propitious by the Bureau. This message vould emphasize the FBI's neutral position with regard to the Puerto Rican political scene but would point out the Bureau's responsibilities in the Internal Security field. Thereafter, the message would generally contain the following:

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ORIGINAL FILED

NOT RECORDED 10 Mar 23 1967 For several years, the FBI has been concerned with the extent of influence and control by Cuban communism, with its policy of exporting violent revolution to other Latin American countries, over a certain segment of the Puerto Rican independence movement. We have watched with concern the build-up of a highly efficient Cubantrained underground network in Puerto Rico, composed of "cells," members of each cell theoretically being unaware

BROUPS SEE KING Inde perutary (1) Pur lito In Bureau (RM) (1 - 105-93124) (Counterintelligence Program) San Juan 05-93/2 Program) CB:lla

SJ. 105-3353

of the identities of other cell members. A substantial number of these cell members have been trained in Cuba in sebotage and guerrilla warfare end have thereafter returned to Puerto Rico to resume their daily routines. quietly waiting to receive the word from Cuba through their leader to initiate their campaign of killing and terrorism. This campaign will be conducted under the guise of the struggle for Puerto Rico's independence but will have as its actual purpose the furthering of the aims of communism in Latin America. Through this campaign of violence and terrorism, assisted and abetted by the communist government of Cuba, this group will be, in effect, attempting to impose its will upon the Puerto Rican people without their consent. Not content with legal and peaceful means to further their aims, this secretive group hopes to create sufficient clamor and confusion on the political scene through violence and terrorism to leave the false impression with the United Nations that the vast majority of the people of Puerto Rico are being subjugated by the United States Government. In this way, they hope to create a favorable climate for the submission of their pro-independence proposals to the United Nations.

The FBI is well aware of the extent and purpose of this underground group, the identities of its officers and individual "cell" members, as well as their targets and overall plan of operation. Proper authorities stand ready to take swift, appropriate action upon the first sign of violence and sufficient measures will be employed to halt this terrorist campaign and protect the people of Puerto Rico from the irresponsible actions of this fanatic group.

The honorable people of Puerto Rico, regardless of their political affiliations and desires concerning the future status of this great island, should be wary

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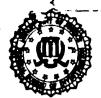
of blindly following the policies of those who, under the guise of seeking independence, advocate violence, and should carefully consider the issues at stake and consequences which would result from such action. Above all, the people of Puerto Rico should avoid being duped into unconscionably furthering the aims of international communism in Latin America.

SJ 105-3353

Issuance of the above press release would serve a dual purpose - that of informing this violenceprone group that proper authorities are alert to their activities and plans and stand ready to summarily deal with any attempt at violence, and that of alerting those in the independence camp to the Cuban communist direction of an organized plan of violence and possibly sway them to oppose any violent action which otherwise they way have supported. In this connection, it is noted that the MPIPR has an estimated active membership of 1300, while it is believed fully twice this number can be mobilized from among active members, inactive members and sympathizers, a large percentage of which may oppose any violent course initiated and directed by Cuba.

While issuance of the above message by the Director may never become necessary, it could be prepared in advance and released if necessary at a time believed appropriete by the Bureau. It may well be that issuance of such a message at the proper time could serve as a severe deterrent to any action by MARI BRAS' underground group.

Bureau's comments regarding above plan would be appreciated.



## JNITLE STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSLICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

#### CONFIDENTIAL

March 15, 1957

ALL INFORMATION CONTAIN HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIC EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO

The Spanish language newspaper, "El Popular" (Popul.r), self-described as organ of the Communist Party and which is published in Montevideo, Uruguay, carried, in its edition of March 8, 1967, an article together with photographs of Juan Mari Bras and Carlos Padilla Perez, who were described as representatives of the Pro-Independence Movement of Puerto Rico (Movimiento Pro-Independencia de Puerto Rico - MPIPR). These photographs were taken of the mentioned individuals, the article stated, during a visit which they made to headquarters of the Leftist Liberation Front (Frente Izquierda Liberacion - FIDEL). It is noted that FIDEL is the political front of the Communist Party of Uruguay (CPU).

The article reflected that while visiting with the Cut executive committee of FIDEL, Bras and Padilla were together/with its President, Congressional Deputy Bonavita (Luis Pedro Donavita) and with its Vice President, Dr. Edmundo Soares Netto, together conwith Uruguayan Senator Enrique Rodriguez, a member of the executive committee of the CPU.

The article further stated as follows:

"Two Representatives of the Puerto Rican people are in Montevideo. As delegates of the Pro-Independence Movement of Puerto Rico, Juan Mari Bras and Carlos Padilla. Perez are making a tour of different countries to inform peoples organizations and government authorities of the present Puerto Rican situation, of its colonial status as well as the preparation of the farce of a plebiscite?

CONFIDENTIAL

Group 7

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the IPR. It is the property of the FLI and is leaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIE

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DATE OF REVIEW



#### CONFIDENTIAL

GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO

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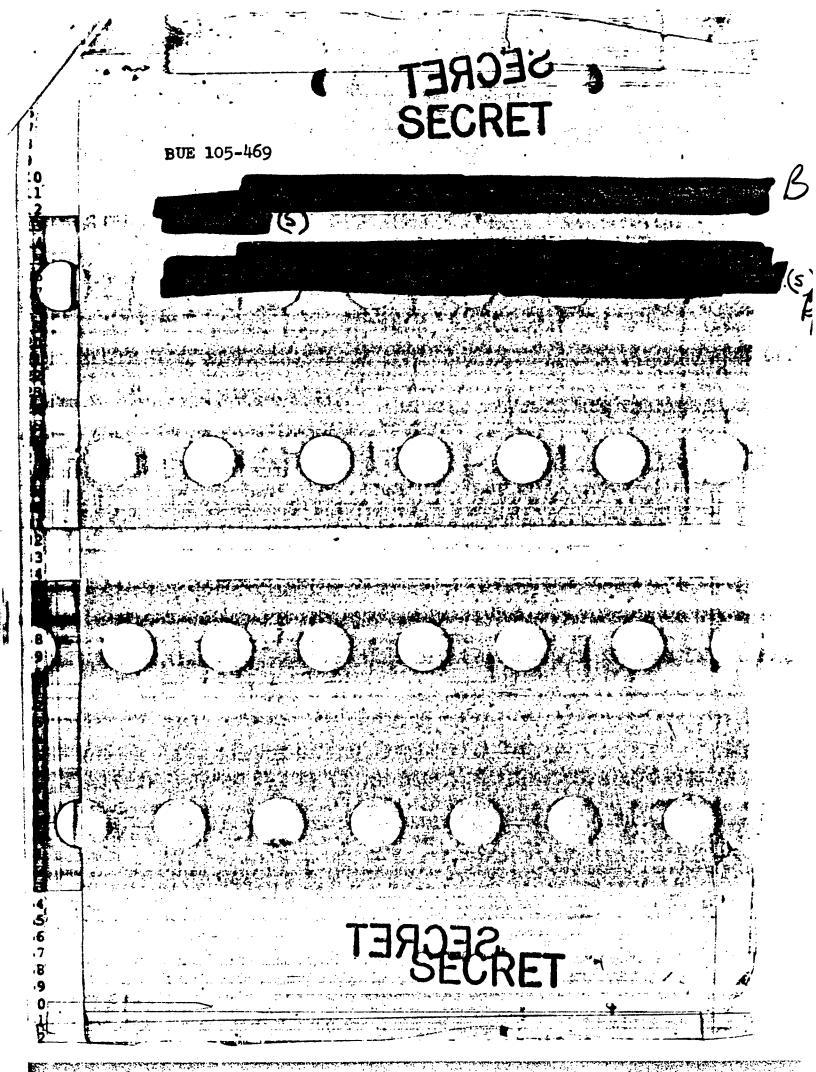
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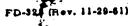
8 9 0 "which the government of the United States is trying to bring about to maintain the dependency status of the so called 'free associated state.' At the same time, the representatives of the <u>brother</u> Nation are informing of the present situation of the case presented by the MPI to the Special Committee of the United Nations which deals with the question of territorial colonials. One member of this committee represents Uruguay."

CONFIDENTIAL

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Date: 3/15/67 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINE Fransmit the following in HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED (Type in plaintext or code) AIRTEL THERWISRAPPROH (Priority) STE AGENDIES D-FIEP CFFICES ADVICED BYRCUTING Director, FBI TO: SLIP(S) OF a rai Mater FROM Legat, Buenos Aires (105-469)(P) DATE 9-11- Y **I**SCRI EKING INDEPENDENCE AN AUTOM CLASS & ETT. BY SP-1 654 CA 5-15-80 GROUPS FOR REASON - FCIN 11, 1-2. - PRN IS DATE OF REVIEW as NYO airtel to Director 2/24/67 in the captioned matter as well MARI BRAS, IS - PRN" (BUFILE 105-292) and NYO airtel to Director 1/25/67 entitled, "MEETING OF OAS HEADS OF STATE, PUNTA DEL ESTE, URUGUAY, APRIL, 1967, INFORMATION CONCERNING. 6 12 × 19 5 Bureau (Encls 9) ( - Liaison) (1 ea to Miami, San Juan, New Tork and WFO) (For Info) Buenos Aires [1 - 105-468] JEG/eVE 5 10 CIH Con 10 A Sugar Se by routing slip for be o Plato action SJ, 10FO -Spec 372016 Bent dute al Agent In Charge WK







## UNA ED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Washington, D. C. 20535

March 15, 1967

Title

## GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO

### Character

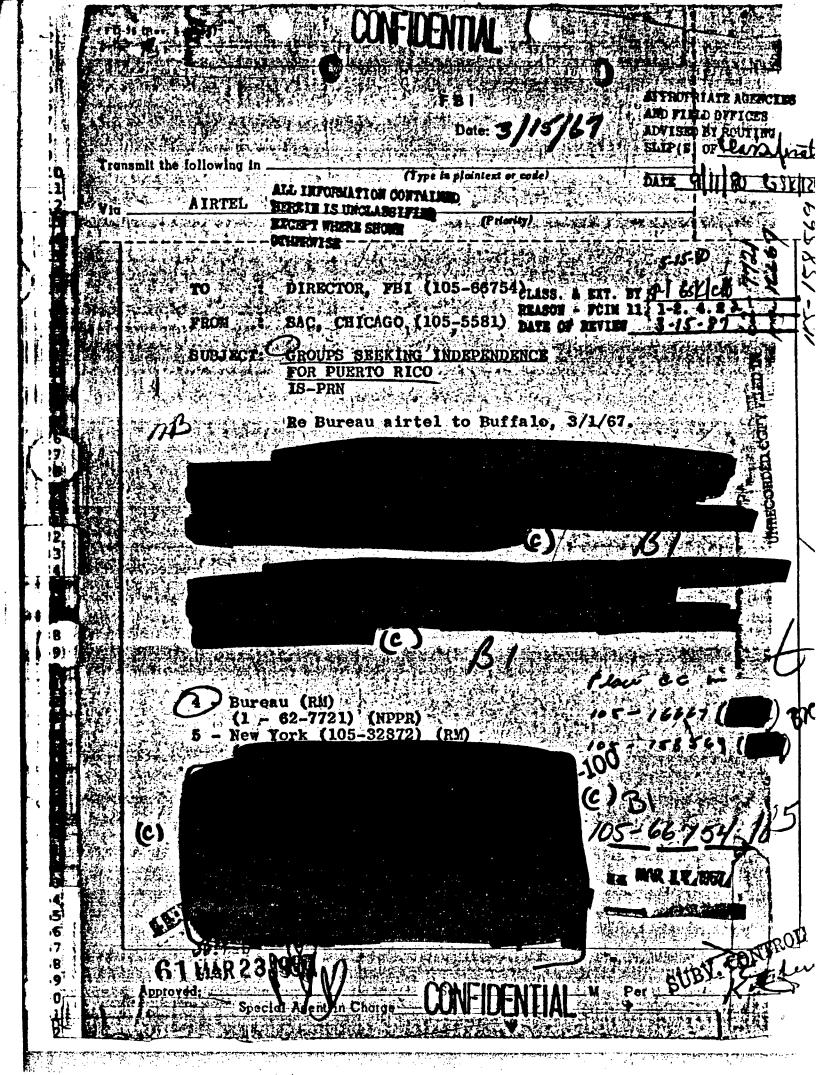
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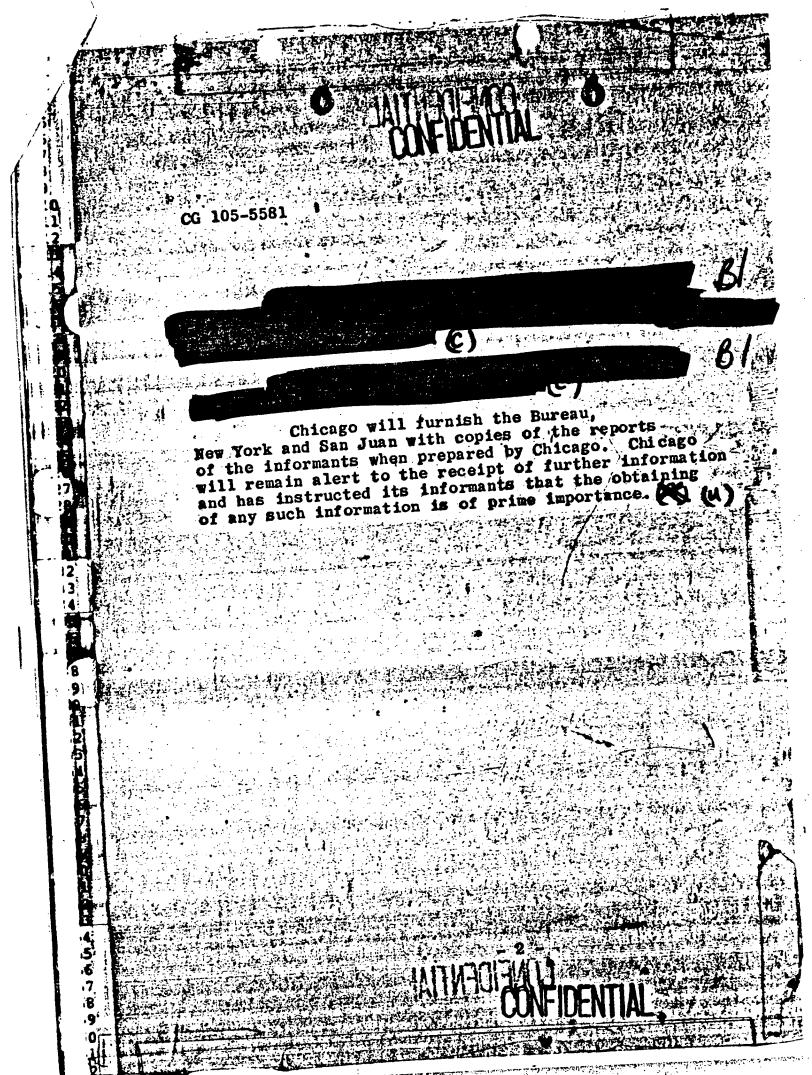
Memorandum dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

> ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE\_5-15-60\_BY SP-1 GSK PA

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.





APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND PIETO OFFICES ADVISE BY ROUTING SLIP(S) OF CUD calin Date: 3/15/67 DATE 715 Transmit the following in ntext or code) AIRTEL AIRMAIL Via . ---- (Priority)  $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}$ ALL INFORMATION CONTAINENT (105-66754) TO: DIRECTOR, FBI HEREIS IS UNCLASSIFIED . . . . . EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN FROM: SAC, SAN JUAN (105-3353) RTURNISE GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO SUBJECT CLASS.' & EXT. BY SP. | GsKk IS - PRN BLASON - FCIN 11, 1-2. 4. 8 DATE OF REVIEW Re San Juan airtel to Bureau 3/13/ . (. 1. -105-لى المتعا (RM) - Bureau 1 de - San Juan` 1 **{**/ JCB: amc 14 \*\*\* (4) 10\* s\*r Special Agent in Charge Approved:

# **ONFIDENTIAL**

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GROUPS SEEKING FOR PUERTO

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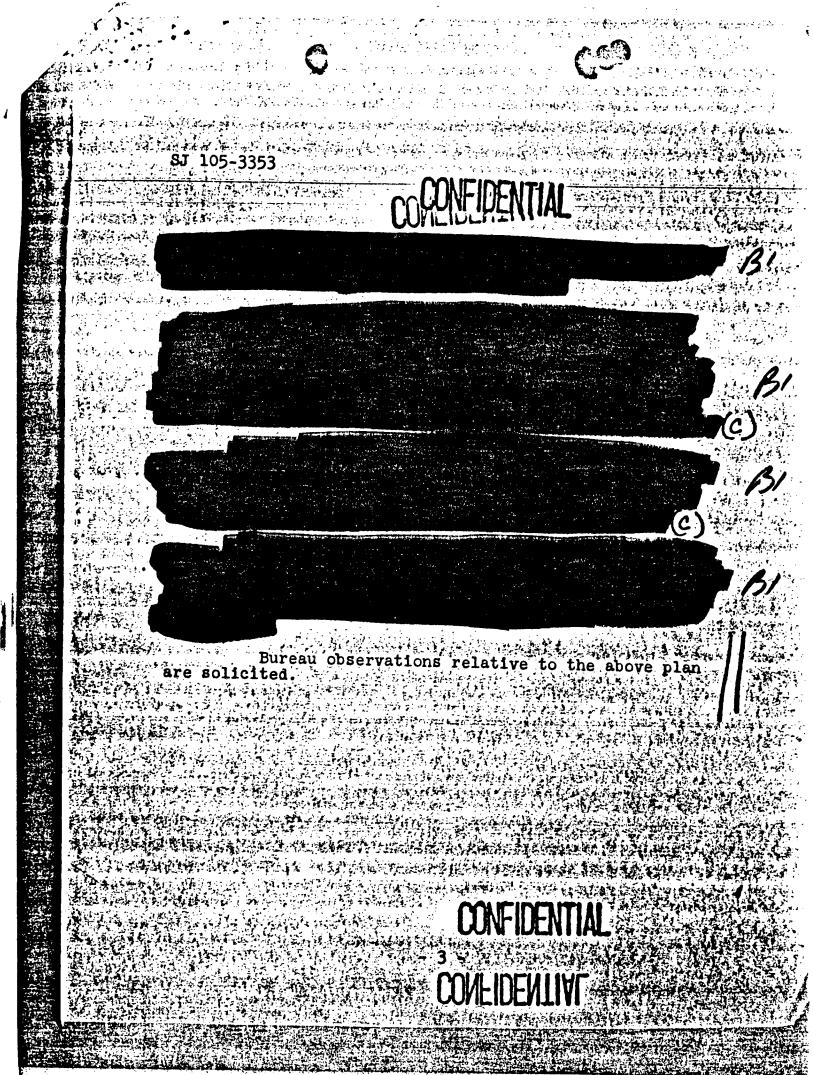
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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

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UNIT STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUST CE

FERRAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATI

General Post Office Box BT San Juan, Puerto Rico 00936

MAR 16 1967 -.

Title

Character

JUAN MARI BRAS

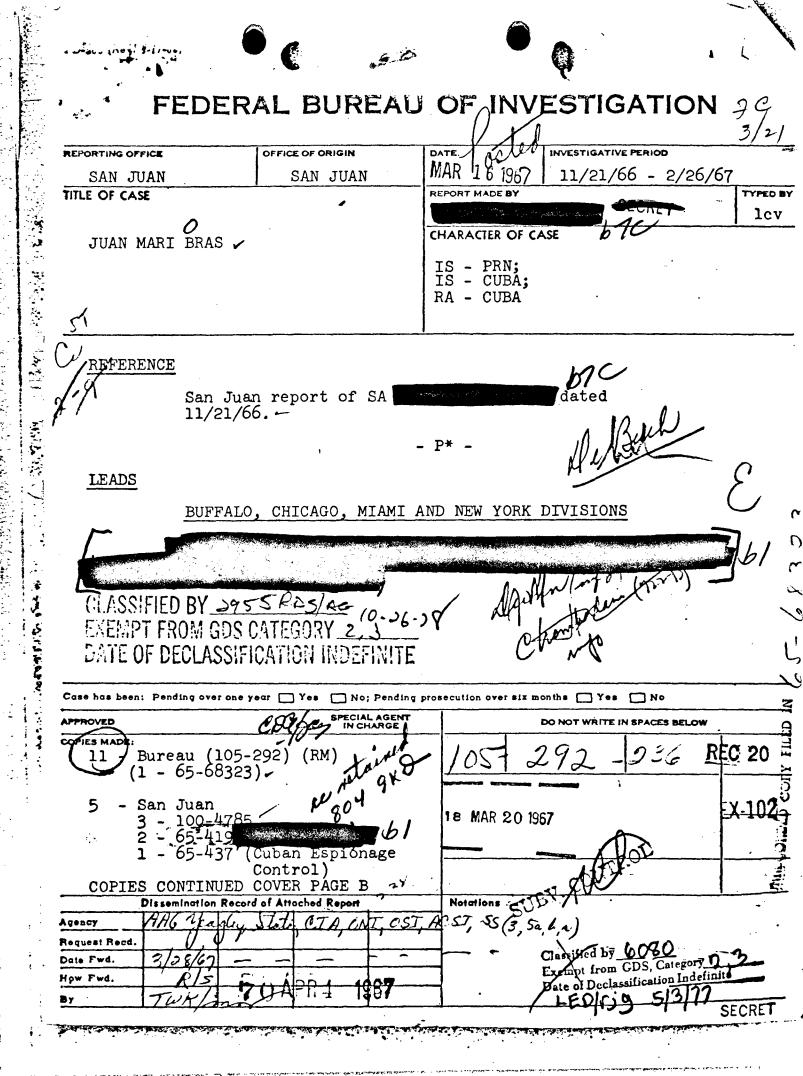
INTERNAL SECURITY -PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST;

Reference

San Juan report of Special Agent dated and captioned as above.

All sources whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



## SJ 100-4785

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1 - NISO, 10th Naval District, San Juan (By Hand) 1 - 471st Military Intelligence Detachment, San Juan (By Hand) 1 - OSI, Ramey Air Force Base, Puerto Rico (Registered Mail) 1 - Secret Service, San Juan (By Hand) 1 - Buffalo (Info) (RM) 1 - Chicago (Info) (RM) 1 - Miami (Info) (RM) 2 - New York (Info) (RM) 1 - 105-3002 1 - NY 65-22500

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LEADS (continued)

SAN JUAN

AT SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO

1. Will follow and report subject's activities.

2. Will await Bureau approval to interview subject. Kluspun

INFORMANTS

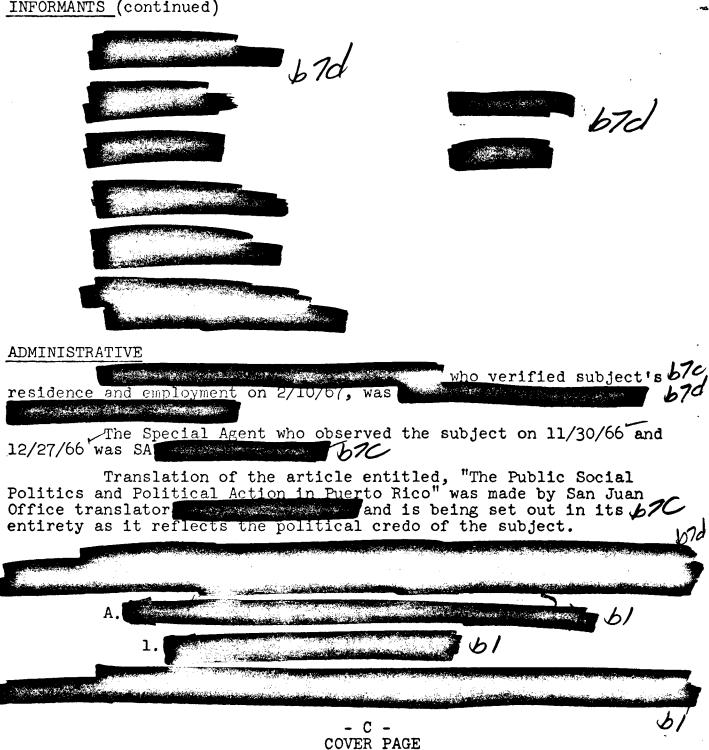
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## SJ 100-4785

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INFORMANTS (continued)



MAY 1981 EDITIO GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.8 UNITED STATES GO RNMENT lemorandum (105 - 292)3/16/67 DIRECTOR, FBI (105 - 3002)(RUC) SAC, NEW YORK JUAN MARI BRAS SUBJECT: IS-PRN (00:SJ)ReSJairtel & LHM 1/27/67, captioned, "COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE; INTERNAL SECURITY-COMMUNIST"; SJtels 1/30/67, 2/15/67 and 3/14/67; NYairtel 2/27/67. Re communications reflected subject's presence in NYC from 1/26/67 to 1/30/67 and again from 2/15/67 to 2/25/67 when he departed JFKennedy International Airport, NY for B Chili, South America via Braniff International Airlines ã. Flift 971, accompanied by CARLOS PADILLA RODRIGUEZ ReSJtel of 3/14/67 reported that MARI and **UINFD** ৫% FADILLA returned to Puerto Rich on 3/13/67. いたい いちまん いいちょう いっちゃく All information developed by NYO sources concerning subject's two visits to NYC, set forth above, have been or are being disseminated to SJ and interested offices by separate channelization memoranda. Classified by 6080 Exempt from GDS, Category Date of Declassingation Indefinite **Q** Bureau (RM) 1-San Juan <u>(100-4785</u> A HOURD FIELD CVICED 1-New York 1-New York (105-5002) REC- 69 ( RKS (5)MAR 20 1967 70 MAB 27 1957 Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

FD-376 (Rev. 11-12-35)



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION



In Reply, Please Refer to File No. General Post Office Box BT San Juan, Puerto Rico 00936 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

MAR 16 1967

Director United States Secret Service Department of the Treasury Washington, D. C. 20220

Dear Sir: ·

そうろうないのためというないとろう

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

- Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
- 2. 
  Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
- 3. X Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
- 4. U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
- 5. X Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
  - (a) Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior:
  - (b) Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
  - (c) Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.

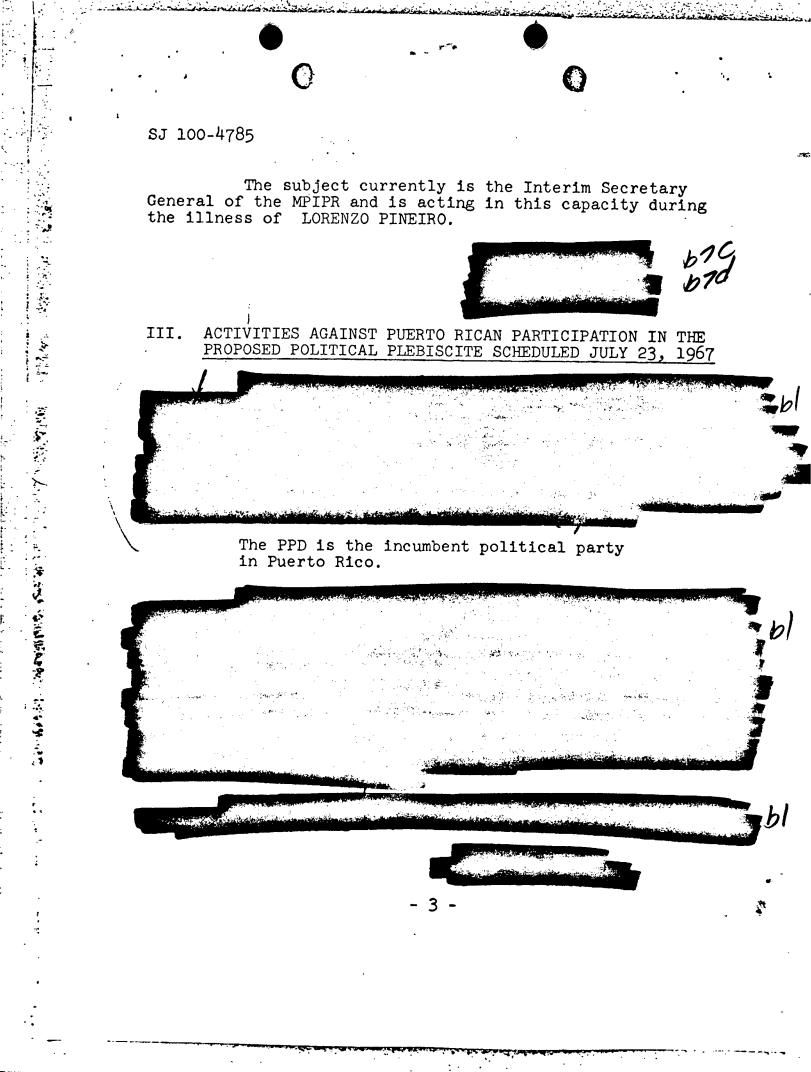
6. Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph 🔀 has been furnished 🗌 enclosed 🔲 is not available 🗇 may be available through

Very truly yours, John Edger Hoover Directo

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) (1)
U. S. Secret Service, San Juan, Puerto Rico (By Hand)

Enclosure(s) (1) (Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)

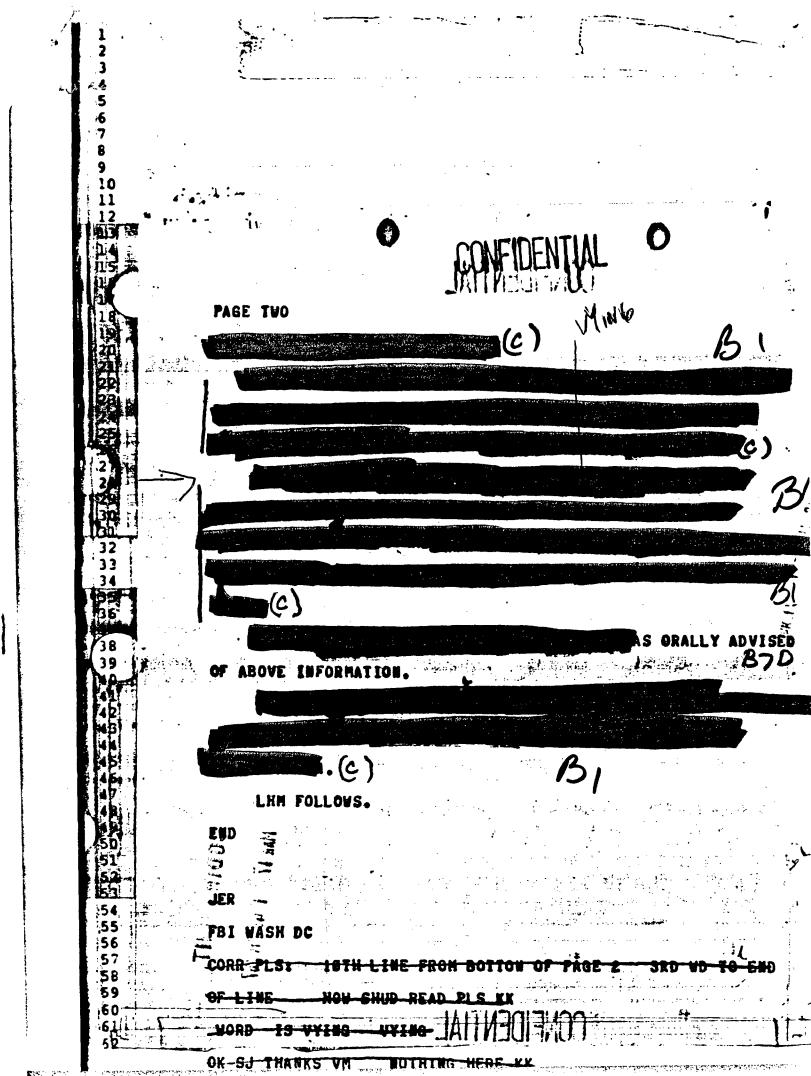


10 11 12 Sa ((9-29-65) JAITNER CONFIDENTIAL ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIS IS URCLASS IF Den serie Intelligence Division EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN INFORMATIVE NOTE -OTHERWISE Date March 17, 1967 In summary, New York advises that rumor is spreading throughout the Puer Rican pro-independence circles in the New York City area that some kind of violence will take place in Puerto Ric ext 3/28/67. Source knows nothing furt oncerning the nature of the violence, ndividuals involved, or the target. Other New York sources have no knowled 8 of the rumor. San Juan and New York are followi this matter closely to determine if th Tis any substance to these rumors. CLASS. PEASON Secret Service and the Military Intelligence Agencies are being advise teletype. Copy of the teletype is bei furnished to the Assistant Attorney General, Internal Security Division of 54 Department. 55 56 57 58 jes 59 ,60 61

ALL INFORMATION CO CONFIDENTIAL - 1 HEREIN LEVINCLASSI MACEPT WHERE SHOWL OTHERWISE . 05-66754-000 3/17/67 11 12 - Mr. Floyd TELETY HIS CALL - Hr. Kitche SENT BY CODED TELETYPE TO WHITE HOUSE SITUATION NOOM, ATTM: RECRET SERVICE (PID) DEPARTMENT OF THE ADMY **)** [.] DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE CLASS. & EXT. BY SP-1 GSK KM 5-1 REASON - FCIN 11, 1-2. 4. 2 FROM BERECTOR FRE -(CONFIDENTIAL) GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PURPTO EI ź, 1 St. A. . . . 32 33 4 36 DESTROTE S (C) COPIES 51 6.0 Tolsos 53 Deloach Mobr ,54 TELETYPE UNIT Vick :55 Cosper Callahan 56 TWK: spg Conrad 7 196 MAR 1 SEE NOTE PAGE THO 57 Felt (8) Gale 58 Roser Sallivan 59 Tavel .60 Trotter Téle, Ro 61 toimes TELETYPE UNIT MAIL ROOM Gandy 52

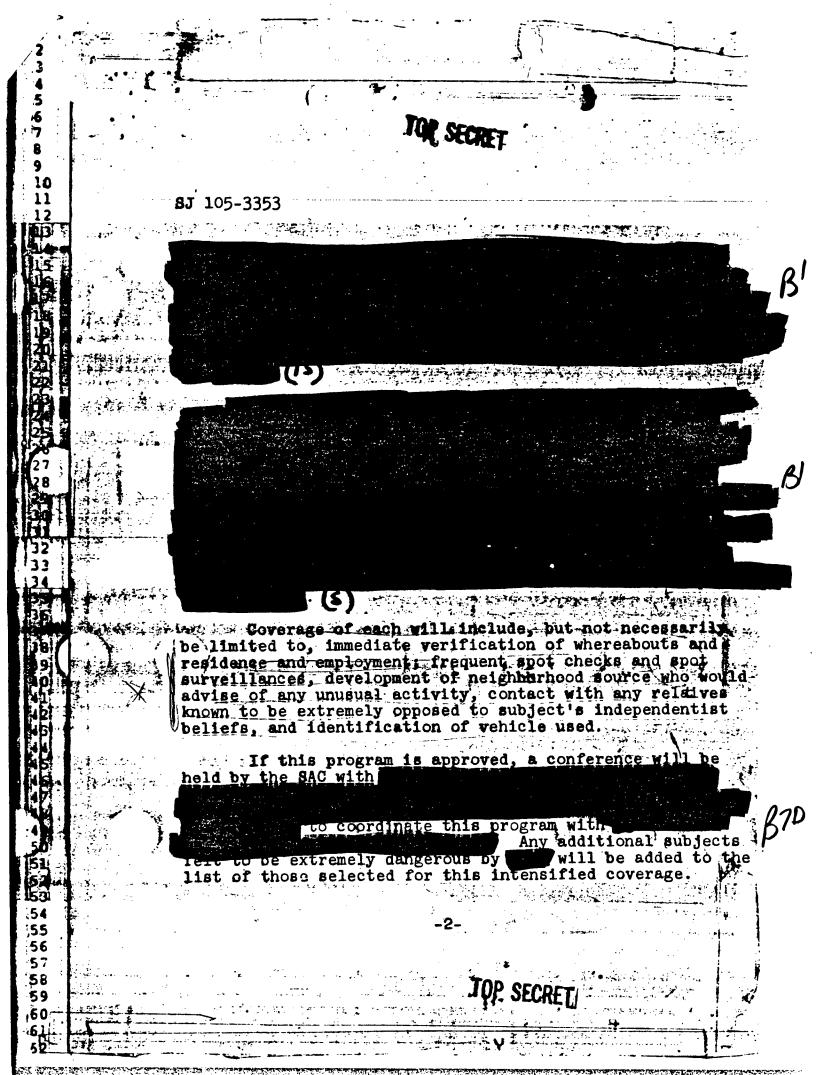
**MANATARA** TELETYPE TO WHITE HOUSE SITUATION ROOM, ATTN: DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE (CONFIDENTIAL) GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE RR: THE ABO 870 NOTE: Information in above teletype received from New Yo and San Juan by teletype this date. Copies of this teletype will be furnished to the Assistant Attorney General of the Internal Security Division, and the Department of the Mavy. Classified "Confidential" since information obtai: from sources, the disclosure of which could compromise them and thereby be prejudicial to defense interests of the Natio Disseminated by Kerox Cop Via Rfs 3/19/61 Viegty to 5. Walthe Viegty to 5. Walthe Viegty NI - Also Kerox eopies to Kerox eopies and San Susa SMS TELETYPE UNIT MAR 1 7 1967 CONFIDEN DATE

Mr. Tokon Mr.-DeLos TELE Mr. Mohr\_ Mr. Wick\_ Mr. Casper MAR 1 7 1967 Mr. Callah 7-67 ALL URBENT 3-1 Mr. Conrat ENCODED MESSAGE Mr. Felt\_ Mr. Gale\_\_ IRECTOR 6754) Mr. Rosen\_ TLL INFORMATION CONTAINT Mr. Sullivs REREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED FROM SAN JUAN (195-3353) 2P Mr. Tavel\_ EXCLEPT WHERE SHOWN Mr. Trotter Tele. Room. OTHERWISE Miss Holme Miss Gandy GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO; IS -Internal Ser THE BUREA UARY TVENTY EIGHT, LAST) SELORITY MATT 🕂 🖓 🖓 TIONED "ALBERTO ODRIGUEZ DELGADO; SH-C END PAGE ONE 6sKict CLASS. & EIT. BY SP-1 REASON - FCIN 11, 1-2. 4. 2 ATE I DATE OF REVIEW\_ AVE. bH .Es 70 MAR 29 19

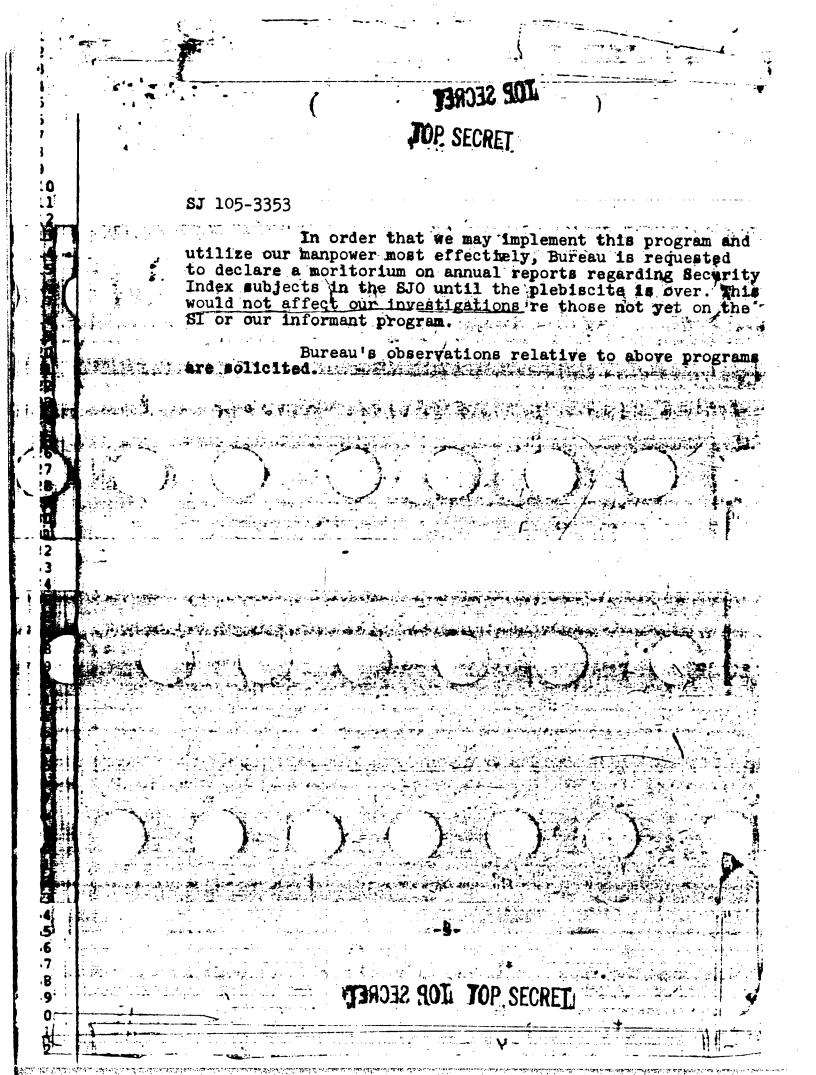


3/17/67 INFORMATION CONT. CONFIDENTIAL <u>י</u> ח HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFU 11 BACEPT WHERE SHOWN DEFERRED OTHERWISE 12 19 SENT GY 1-10 - Br. Blazd lay Jhay CLASS. & BAT. BY SP.] 6sX CA · Tim REASON - FCIN 11, 1-2. **YROM DIRECTOR YBI** DATE OF REVIEW GROUPS SERVING INDEPENDENCE FOR FURRIO RICO, 15 KENYTEL MARCH BEVENTEEN INSTANT. (C) PROPRIATE AGENCIES EX-102 RIELD OFFICES TVX:11p VISED BY ROUTING 5-66 75 LIP(S) OF UREC 10 125-HOTE: GRYITLI DATE Q 1 : 1 ! Information concerning possible violence disseminated 3/28/67. Disseminated to Secret Service, military agencies and Assistant Attorney General, Internal Security Division, Department of Justice. 7.28 TELETYPE UNIT 12 MAR 20 1967 CODING U Looch lohr 54 lick MESSAGE :55 ENCODE tasper allahan :56 tonrad .57 alt. Sale: 58 oser FIED 59 .60 Fold, Roc 61 Hime Indy

TOP. SECRET. March 17, 1967 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINER HEREIN IS UNOLASSIFLED 10 BACEPT WHERE SHOWN 11 OTHERWISE. 12 1 - Mr. Floyd AIRTEL n s 1 - Mr. Kitchens APPROPRIATE AGENCIES SACs, San Juan (195-3353) ¥.:--AND FIELD OFFICES New Yerk (105-32872) (Enclosure) ADVISED BY ROUTING REC 45 L/-103 -188 SLIP(S) OF 103-66754) Director. NN croups sheking independence for puerto bico CLASS. & EIT. BY SP-- F11 BEASON - FCIN 11, 1-2. 4.2 - 1. 2. 5 a DATE OF REVIEW 3-17-8 Resjairtel dated March 13, 1967. 27 Attached for New York 14 a copy of remirtal. 32 33 3 R **(1S)** 1967 The Bureau agrees that you should afford those subjects ~ of your office who are most likely to commit acts of violence 17 MAR intensified coverage during the critical period immediately ( 48 receding the plebiscite. You should work closely with 49 50 o. Insure 51 that there is a free interchange of pertinent information and 52 Tolson that there is not a needless duplication of affort. You are Del.oach 53 Mohr MAR 17 10 31 AH "67 Wick .54 Casper 55 Callahan U 06 PH '6/ Conrad . 56 TWK/csh Felt\_ 57 Gale (7) // Rosen SEE NOTE PAGE THREE 58 Sullivan MAR 2 9 198 59 Tave) Trotter TOP SECRET 160 Tele. Room \*\*\*\* **61** ROOM LAL TELETYPE UNIT Ganav 52



P SECRET BJ 105-3353 Tt is anticipated that approximately 200 subjects will be included on this list. The names and Bureau file numbers of these individuals will be furnished if desired 3.5 % by Bureau. del. **H** Sec. 14 -----Y ľs., It is further anticipated these subjects will be interviewed with Burgau approval more or less simultaneously by SAs of the SJO and set a time deemed appropriate in the light of events. Purpose of this interview program is solely to attempt to neutralize any violent actions planned by these individuals. المجارية المحادث والمتاجر المتحد المحادث والمحادث والمحادث والمحادث والمحادث والمحادث والمحادث والمحادث والمحا fri in a 4 5 6 .7 B tana an annai



TELETYPE UNIT IMA 191 C: per PPROPRIATE ADDAULIC Mr. Calishan ENCODED MESSAGE TICES Mr. Conrad BUTING Mr. F. R. NFINENT Mr. Gele OF (5) Mr. R .... Mr. R.511 1210 ALL INFORMATION CONTAIN Tavel Mr. PB I 115 YUR HEREIN IS UNCLASSING Mr. Trutter Tele. Room. EXCEPT WHERE SHOWE Miss Holmes URGENT 3-17-67 JLV OTHERWISE Miss Gandy TO MIRECTOR 6754 SAT 85-3353 AND VASHINGTON FIELD SAN JUAN VIA WASHINGTON ENCODED FROM NEW YORK 105-32872 2P Intornal GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERIO RICO, 10-Ricen etione(is) 5-15-80 [C **REASON - FCIN 11** ( **?** DATE OF REVIEW t:: (C) P T EX-103 REC'D - SHELIVAN 101 VI, PI END PAGE RELAYED TO INO COPIES TO NPO

PAGE TWO Tork Office SOURCES HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE RUMOR. BUT A BEEN ALERTED TO INMEDIATELY REPORT INFORMATION CONNECTION, IN VIEW OF NEBULOUS NATURE OF INFORMATION, LIM VIL YANCE UNTIL SUBSTANTIATION CAN BE MADE OR FURTHER FACTS ARE DETERMINED TO LEND CREDENCE, UAGE. Un lass a duised to Contrary by SEAJHER OFFICE JO- IS REQUESTED TO IMMEDIATELY VERBALLY FURNISH TO BJD NYO WILL VIGOROUSLY PURSUE MATTER TO ESTABLISH OR DISCOUNT VERACETY OF RUMOR. EFFORT WILL BE NADE TO TRACE SOURCE OF RUNOR. BUREAU AND INTERESTED OFFICES WILL BE KEPT ADVISE END .. MLT-FBI WASH D 57 58

Mr. W. C. Sullivan

UNOUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FUR PUERTO RICO Uninterentellegenne Vicor

INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST and the state of the second 
5. San Juan, by letter dated March 14, 1967, recommends that a press release over the signature of the Director be prepared concerning the underground force of Juan Mari Bras in Puerto Rico, Mr. Tolson noted, "I doubt the wisdom of this."

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1 - Mr.

March 20, 1967 1 - Mr. DeLoach 1 - Mr. Wick 1 - Mr. Sullivan - Mr.

Juan Mari Bras is the founder and dominant leader a of the Movimiento Pro Independencia de Puerto Rico, which is the largest of the militant groups seeking independence for Puerto Rico. A plebiscite is scheduled to be held on July 23, 1967, in which the people of Puerto Rico will express their preference for independence, statehood, or a continuance of the commonwealth form of government.

San Juan states that the issuance of the press release would serve the dual purpose of informing the violence-prone element in Puerto Rico that the authorities hre alert to their activities and of possibly swaying those members of the independence element who are opposed to communism from participating in violent acts.

Attached is an airtel to SAC, San Juan, advising him that the Bureau does not concur with his recommendation cluce it could be construed as an attempt by the FBI to influence the outcome of the plebiscite and embroil us in a local political situation.

#### RECOMMENDATION:

That attached airtel in line with above be approved.

NOT RECORDED 167 MAR 24 1967

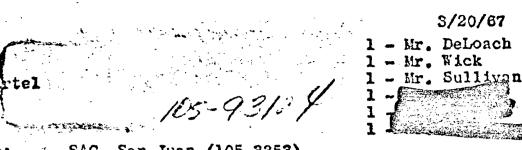
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To: SAC, San Juan (105-3353) From: Director, FBI (105-66754) GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE

FOR PUERTO RICO IS - PRN

## Reurlet 3/14/67.

The Bureau does not concur with your recommendation concerning the press release over the signature of the Director concerning the underground force of Juan Mari Bras. It is noted that such a press release could be construed as an attempt by the FBI to influence the outcome of the plebiscite and could embroil us in a local political situation.

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NOTE :

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See memorandum 3/20/67, same caption, prepared by IWK;seq.

SECRET UNITED STATES GOVERNMEN Memorandum IADEC e i t Gale C. Sullivan Roser TO DATE: March 20, 1967 ullive - Mr. DeLoach avel ALL INFORMATION CONTAINE Trotter Mr. Wick HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED Tele, Roon FROM Mr. Sullivan Holmes EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN Gandy Mr. Bland OTHERWISE Mr. Floyd SUBIED GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE Mr. Kitchens FOR PUERTO RICO INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST Juan Mari Bras is the founder and Hominant leader of the Movimiento Pro Independencia de Puerto Rico, which is the largest of the militant groups seeking independence for Puerto Rico. A plebiscite is scheduled to be held on July 23. 1967, in which the people of Puerto Rico will express their preference for independence, statehood, or a continuance of the commonwealth form of government. San Juan states that the issuance of the press 6 release would serve the dual purpose of informing the violence-prone element in Puerto Rico that the authorities are alert to their activities and of possibly swaying those members of the independence element who are opposed to 8 CLASS. NEASON communism from participating in violent acts. Attached is an airtel to SAC, San Juan, advising him that-the Bureau does not concur with his recommendation since it could be construed as an attempt by the FBI to influence the outcome of the plebiscite and embroil us in a focal political situation. REC 45 EX-103 RECOMMENDATION: That attached airtel approved. SENT SUBALT : 61514 Enclosure 105-66754 1 - 105 - 9312415 MAR 22 195 TVK:seq (8) A. 51 MAR 29 1967

Airtel to SACs, San Juan and New York RE: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR FUERTO RICO 105-66754

reminded, however, that bas the primary responsibility of the state of the primary responsibility is the gathering of intelligence information. The Bureau congurs with your observation that it may become desirable to interview those individuals deemed most likely to commit acts of violence in an effort to prevent them from committing acts of violence. As you are aware, these interviews cannot be conducted jointly with B7P

TOPSECRET

The Surezu agrees that you should have a wellthought-out plan for action to be taken in the event of a major <u>sutbreak of violence</u> and you must certainly take whatever action you does necessary to protect your office. While you should not make any requests of **subsect** which could be construed as telling it how to meet its responsibilities, you should maintain close likison with the regarding possible courses of action that may become necessary to meet emergency situations.

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BJD

In drawing up your plans you should not overlook the real possibility of individuals or small groups committing acts of extreme violence without the knowledge or consent of their leaders. In addition, your plans should not only cover the period preceding the holding of the plebiscite, but should also cover a reasonable period following it. The length of time would, of course, depend on developments in Fuerto Rico. A decisive vietory for the commonwealth or statehood forces could engender even more bitterness smong the independentists than now exists.

Those individuals who over the years have been determined to be potentially dangerous have been placed on the Security Index. The activities of these individuals must be slossly followed and their whereabouts known at all times. Pertinent information concerning their activities.

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# TOP SECRET!

Airtel to SACs, San Juan and New York RE: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR FUERTO RICO 105-66754

must be promptly furnished to the Bureau and interested agencies. If it would be of material assistance to you in meeting your present responsibilities, Bureau authority is granted to declare a moritorium on the submission of annual reports until August 1, 1967. Novever, you must insure that the Bureau and interested agencies are kept fully and promptly advised of pertinent activities of these individuals through teletypes, airtels, letterhead memoranda, and so forth. Reports on Key Figures should be submitted as they become dua.

New York is requested to submit its observations concerning the drawing up of plans in line with the above to neutralize possible acts of violence by Puerto Rican nationalists in New York City and for action in case of any outbreak of violence.

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SECRET 2/20/0T tr. DeLoach Vick k. Sullivan irtei Br. Bland Er. Tloyd r. Kitchems MC, Ban Juan (105-3353) ator, VBL (105-66754) -ALL INFORMATION CONTAI groups seeking indreshdend EX 106 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIVI 10.6 - 50 ACEPT WHERE SHOW Lourlet 3/14/67, E G (S ) APPROPRIATE AGENCIES - 105-3353 Pub AND FIELD OFFICES 105-93124 NRECCRUE ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) OF CLINC (11) pALL DR 1501 DATE 9 681 orandum 3/20/67, same caption, prepared by 6 sk bil 5-15-80 CLASS. & EXT. BY\_SP-1 MASON - PCIN 11, 1-2. 7-20-REVIEW REC-U 3 Kinda Es n II MAILED 6 MIC MAR 201967 Del Mah. Vict QMM.FBI Cosne Callaha Conra Felt CA DON TELETYPE UNIT

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#### **UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION GPO Box BT San Juan, Puerto Rico 00936 March 21, 1967

CONFIDENTIAL

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

> ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERNISE

> > INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST

**GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO** 

Charactérizations of the PCP and MPIPR appear in the appendix.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to n the distributed outside your agency.

CLASS. & EXT. BY SP-1 GsKICK CONFIDENTIAL · HEASON - FCIN 11, 1-2. 4. 2 DATE OF REVIEW 3-21-8 LS APPROPRIATE AGENCIES Group 1 IND FIELD OFFICES Excluded I automatic ADVISED BY POUTING .7 downgrading and SLIP(S) OF USSO 8 declassification. 105-667-54- 198 Enclosure DATH 0

## CONFIDENTIAL

#### APPENDIX

## MOVIMIENTO PRO-INDEPENDENCIA DE PUERTO RICO (Puerto Rican Independence Movement) (MPIPR)

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Jun 1959 MayayJer The MPIPR was organized in November, 1959, at Ponce, Puerto Rico, to work for the independence of Puerto Rico. It has an estimated membership of between 1,000 and 1,300 people with missions throughout the island of Puerto Rico and in New York, New York; Chicago, Illinois; and Buffalo, New York.

At the time the MPIPR was organized it indicated that it did not advocate violence but would accept members who did. JUAN MARI BRAS, the founder and dominant leader of this organization, in a speech during March, 1964, threatened violence comparable to that in Algeria if Puerto Rico became a state within the United States. A source reported in 1966 that a leader of the MPIPR has indicated that "the revolution" would soon begin and another source advised that another official of this organization has attempted to obtain a number of automatic pistols.

Articles praising FIDEL CASTRO and the Cuban Government regularly appear in MPIPR publications. In 1961 it adopted a resolution expressing 100 per cent approval of and solidarity with the Cuban revolution. It sent a delegation to the Tri-Continental Conference of African, Asian and Latin American People, held in Havana, Cuba, during January, 1966, and it maintains a permanent delegate to the Secretariat located in Havana.

The press of Puerto Rico has reported that the MPIPR has held numerous demonstrations protesting compulsory military service for Puerto Ricans and United States policy in Vietnam and the Dominican Republic.

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## APPENDIX

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### PARTIDO COMUNISTA PUERTORRIQUENO (COMMUNIST PARTY OF PUERTO RICO) (PCP)

An article by JUAN SANTOS RIVERA, President of the PCP, in the February 19, 1944, issue of "Puerto Rico, Ayer, Hoy y Manana" (Puerto Rico, Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow) stated the Communist Party of Puerto Rico was founded in Ponce, Puerto Rico, on September 23, 1934.

A source advised in November, 1963, that JUAN SANTOS RIVERA was changing the name of the PCP and the new name would be Partido Obrero Liberador (POL).

In May, 1964, RIVERA publicly declared that the POL was the new name for the Communist Party of Puerto Rico.

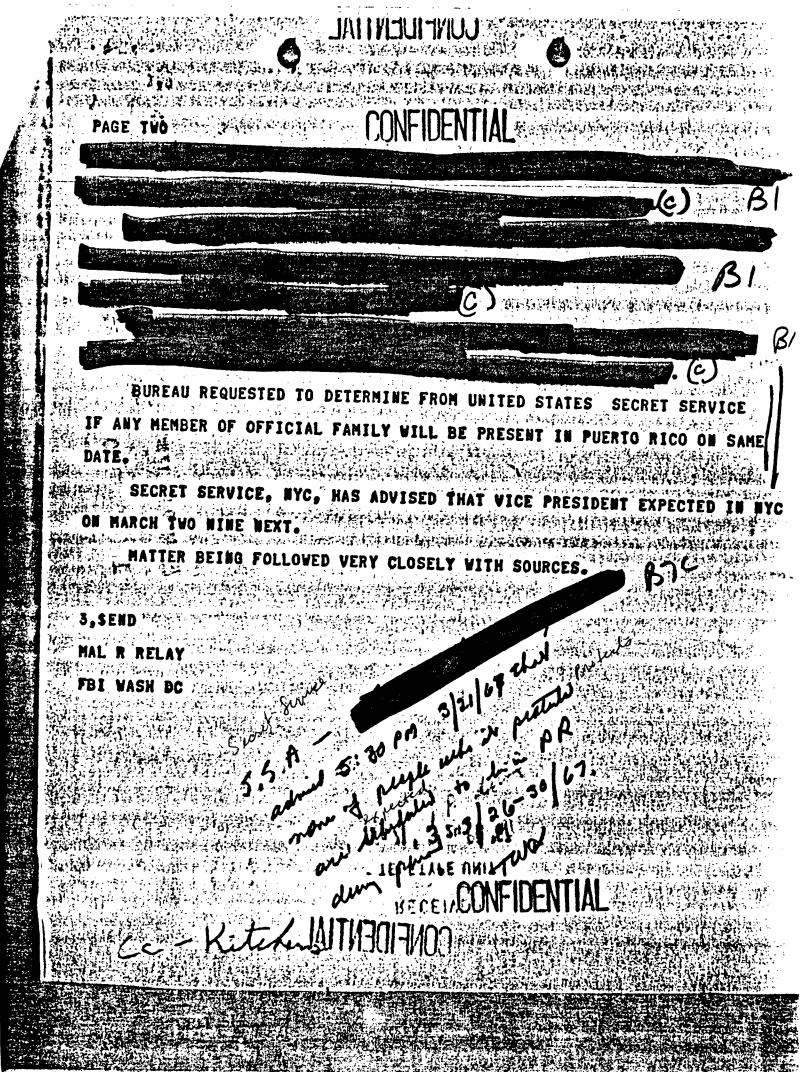
On September 12, 1966, a second source advised that on September 8, 1966, RIVERA called a special meeting of the POL at which meeting the name of the POL was changed to the original PCP.

The second source advised on September 12, 1966, that a communication had recently been received by the PCP, San Juen, from the Communist Party in Prague, Czechoslovakia, to the effect that Puerto Rico is recognized as a nation and that, therefore, the PCP is a Communist Party in its own right and not a district organization of the Communist Party, USA (CPUSA). This source stated that although the PCP is not a district of the CPUSA, it is based on the same Marxist-Leninist principles as the CPUSA.

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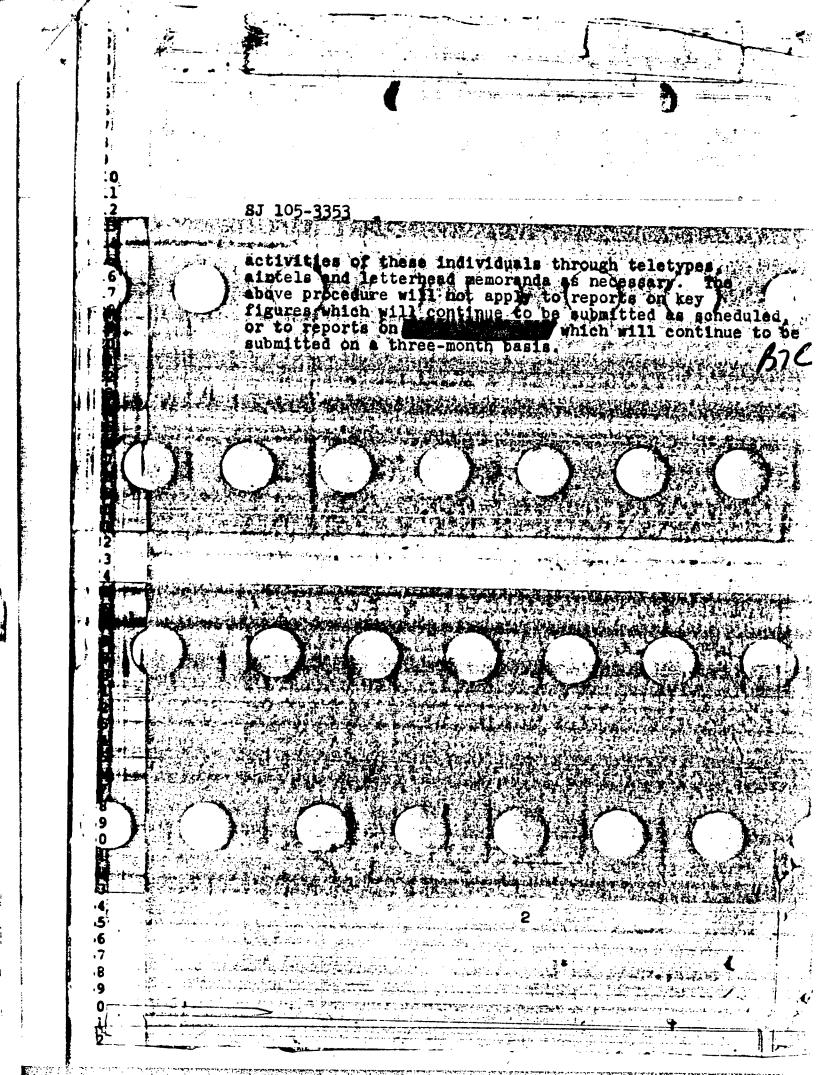
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Mr. Tolson Mr. Deloach ..... PE UNIN 1713 Mr. Mohr. Mr. Wick\_ -10.1 411.14 ·法规的标准规则发展的正式。他们在1990年 ..... Mr. Casper\_ E SHAN 33.0 Mr. Callahan. ENCODED MESSAGE Mr. Conrad Mr. Felt : ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED Mr. Gala FBI NEW YORK -/4/ HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED Mr. nosen EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN Mr. -Mr. Ten 250PH URGENT 3/21/67 JMV QTHEFWISE Mr. Trotter. يتحدثنا فساف Tela, Room TO DIRECTOR 105-66754. SAN JAUN 105-3353 AND WASI FIELD Miss Holmes. where is the second Miss Gandy SAN JUAN VIA WASHINGTON ENCODED A ...... 5-15-80 FROM NEW YORK 105-32872 & EXT. BY SP-2P CLASS. and the state of the state of the second state REASON - TCIN 11, 1-2 DATE OF REVIEW - 通道的 建酸化 化 n steller GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO, IS-PRN 13 m 4 2 1 1,7 1 1 كشيرتين والجريبة والمراقع والمراجع والمراقع 1000TRE NEW YORK TEL MARCH ONE SEVEN LAST what in this SOURCES DID STATE THAT EACH PERSON RELAYING RUMOR HAS PLACED HIS Part States ON ON ITS MEANING. CONSEQUENTLY THERE IS DIFFICULTY I BY CHATTER OF STRATES AND TO BE TO BE TO WHETHER RUMOR IS VALID REC.84 105-6-67 12194 END PAGE ONEOPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING. ÷. TTO . COPIES THIFTE) OF SLADO States and served DATE

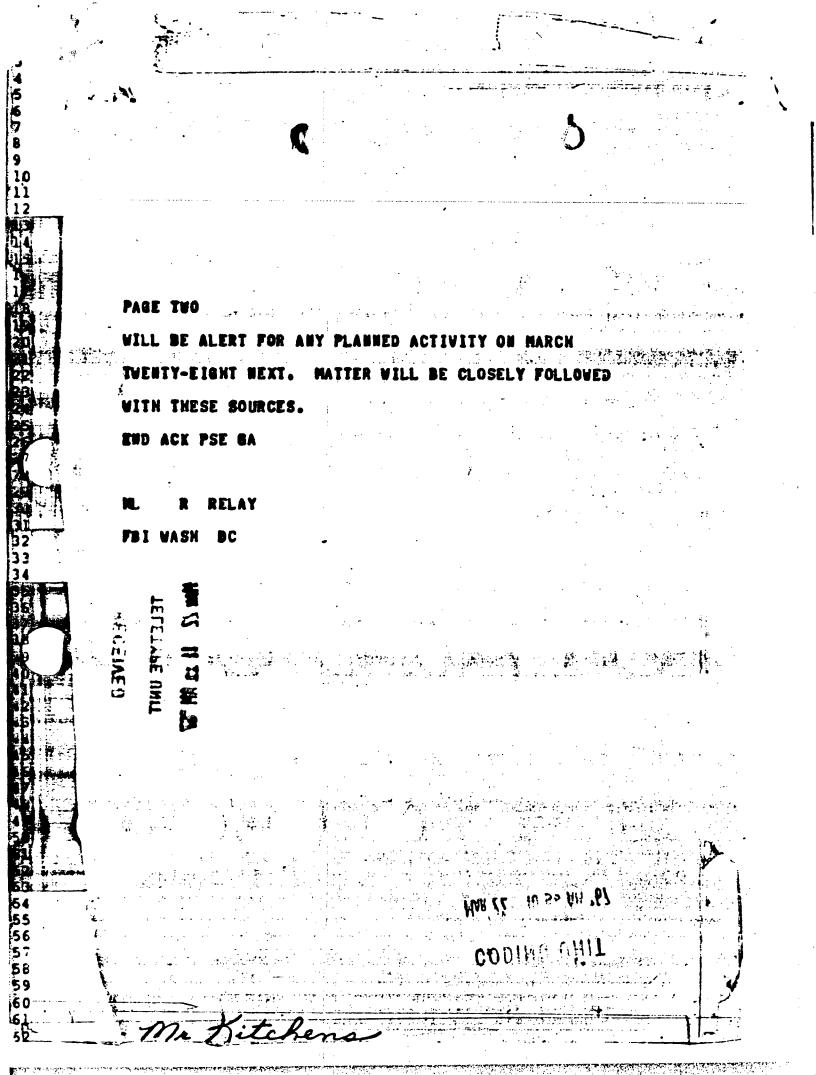


ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED 3/21/67 EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE DEFERRED TELETYPE -1 - Mr. Kitchens CAN BE STAR TO SAC NEW TORK (105-32872) 计数据语言 经济利益 医子宫上的 FROM DIRECTOR FUT (105-66754) -194 · . . . . . 1 网络哈拉马马 网络雪 ◎見 (中央の)(♥ GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO, IS - PRN. A. 1. 4. 4. 6.51 SECRET SERVICE ADVISED NONE OF THE PEOPLE WHON IT PROTECTS ARE SCHEDULED TO BE IN PUERTO RICO DURING THE PERIOD MARCH A CALLER AND A CALL San - 17 -TWENTY-SIX DASH THIRTY, NINETEEN BIXTY-SEVEN. CONTINUE TO to first compared to a second of the second of the second of the second of the second s FOLLOW MATTER CLOSELY AND ADVISE BUREAU IMMEDIATELY OF DEVELOP-1 . 4.1.7 \*\* 1. 3 . 4 m COPY MAILED BAN JUAN MENTS. 24 The state of the second state of the state of the state CLASS. & EXT. BY SP-1 GSKICH REASON - FCIN 11, 1-2. 4.2 DATE OF REVIEW TWK:11p 53 (4) 🚥 1. 44.66 NOTE: و .. بنه من کان 3.33 防御子之中,是明 TELETYPE UNIT To look CH. MARKER FRANK 100 p John . 8 SJ MIL PI 🏯 MAR 2 1 1967 Vice . Casper . The sector of Cellahan . AND FIELD OFFICES ENCODED MESTAGE Coarod -Felt ADVISED BY ROUTING Gale ..... 251 SLIP(S) OF ( Rosed R 3 0 1967, Sullivan DATE Tavel . -TELETY Troiter tele, Room Holmes . TELETYPE UNIT NAIL ROOML + : : : : :

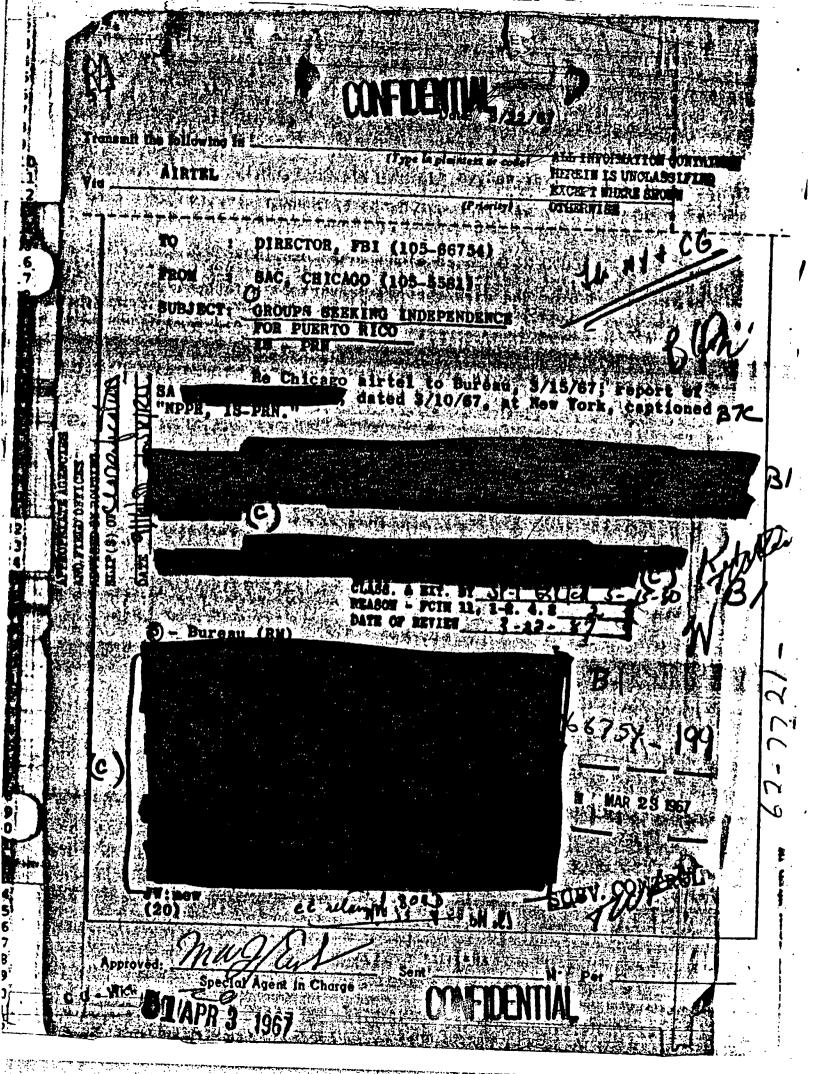
. . The state of the second state of the second Date: 3/21/67 Transmit the following in (Type in plaintext or code) AIRTEL (Priority) ि विकेश विकास विकास करता तुमा विकास कर -3.4.1.4.2.5.4.A. DIRECTOR, FBI (105-66754) **TO:** CP47 the ser ! FRON: COTALINE, SAC, SAN JUAN (105-3353) (P) ALL INFORMATION CONTAINE, MIRLIN IS UNCLASS IFIND BUBJECT . O GROUPS BEEKING INDEPENDENCE **OTHERWISE** And Statistics FOR PUERTO RICO IS-PRN Re San Juan teletype to the Bureau, 3/17/67. Enclosed for the Bummu are nine copies of letterhead memorandum (LHM) dated and captioned as above and classified CONFIDENTIAL. 325 に相当な言語と言語を行 12 LHM\_classified CONFIDENTIAL to protect the identity of Jand because unauthorized disclosure of information from might result in his identification and be detrimental to the security interest of the U.S. Local dissemination is being made to NISO, 471st MI-DET, OSI and Secret Service. Copy of airtel and enclosed LHM being furnished New York for their information. CLASS, & BRT. BY SP- GKICK 5-REASON - YCIN 11, 1-2 :: 3-Bureau (RM) (Enc. 9) J-Bureau (RM) (Enc. 1) ( AN SE BATE OF REVIEW 3-2-1-9 EX-103 3-San Juan (105-3353) 1-100-4149) Pfation 1-105-9062 Cont on ANT, ast ACST SS AND MAD O MAR 28 196 Into My johon 264.13 A half in the

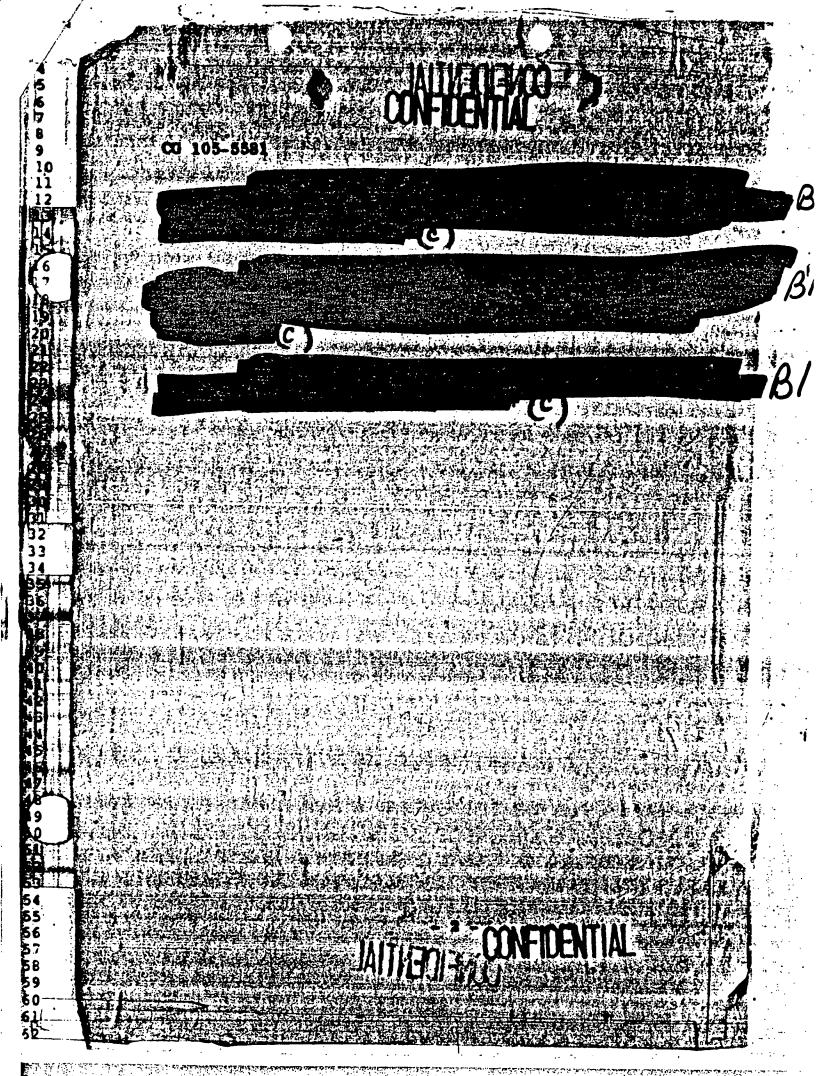


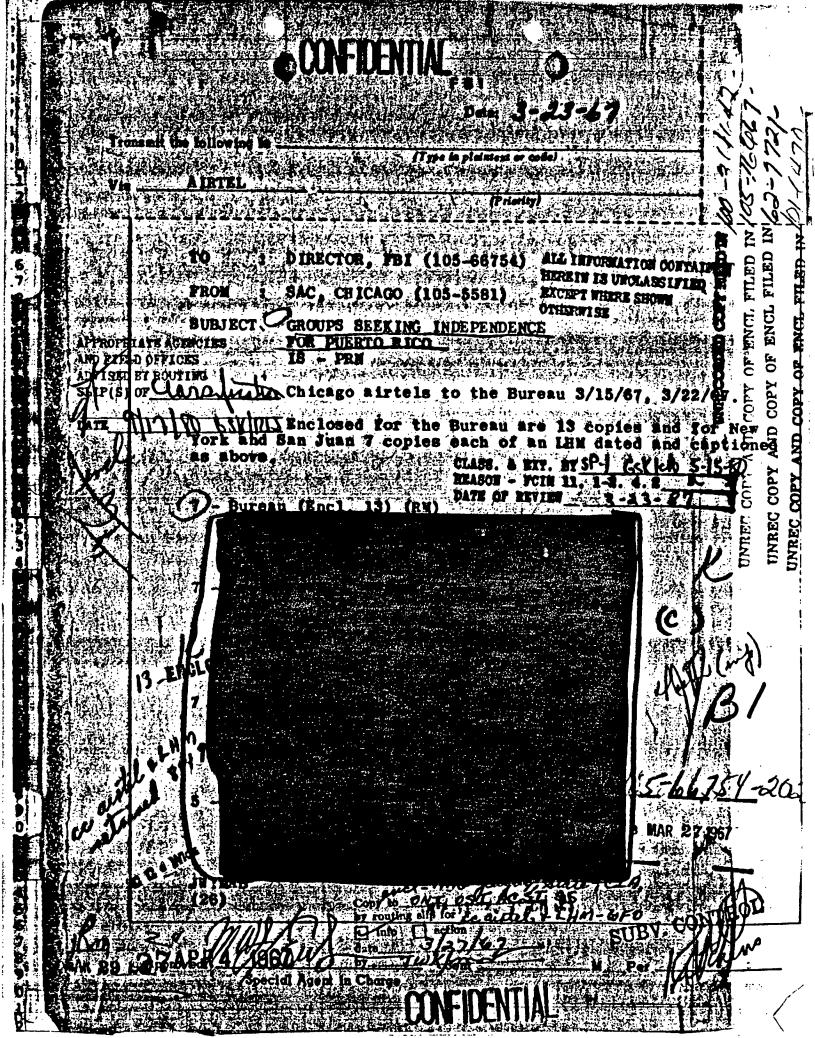
Mr. Tolan Mr. DeLoach. TELETYPE UNIT Mr. Nohr\_ Mr. Wick Q MAR 2 2 1967 Mr. Casper .... Mr. Callaban. Mr. Conrad. ENCODED MESSAGE Mr. Felt\_\_ Mr. Gale ... 3-22-67 CRT URGENT Mr. Rosen Mr. Sullivan 68932vel. OFFICE -66754). VASHINGT (1 Mr. Trotter. Tele. Room ... ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED (185-32572) Miss Holmes. HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 5-16-X0 BY SP-Miss Gandy. VIA VASIO (105-3353) 7xom DEICE TVENTY-FIRST ELETYPE MARCH To Secret SERVICC REFERRED AST. KAND BR+D ADVIŠED MARCH, KNEW OF NO PUBLIC APPEARANCES ON THAT HE TVENTY-TI MUERTO RICO AKREDULED FOR GURES **PPONI** C 49 MARCH TVE - <u>F. I G M</u> T •EX 106 15-61 SUBSTANCE ADVISED 01 ג **ו**מ≱ TACTED TO DATE SAN JUAN OFFICE THESE RUMORS. 18 MAR 28 1967, SUCH RUNORS. INFORMATION CONCERNI 16 RECEIVED NO 10 87 END PAGE DHE . Me 196/ - O OPIES TO WEO RELAYED TO

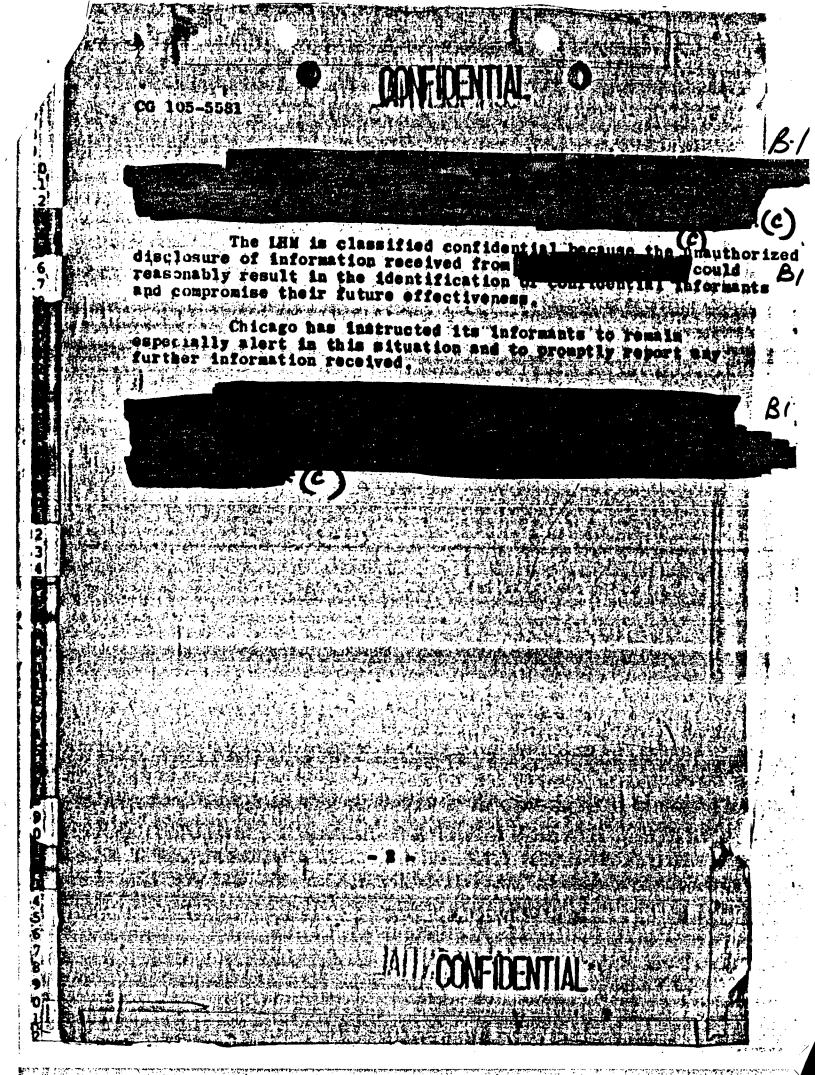


Mr. Tolar Mr. DeLoach TELETYPE UNIT Mr. Mohr. 6 Hr. Wick MAR 2 2 1967 Mr. Callalan Mr. Conrad ENCODED MESSAGE 11-Falt 14. CR I URGENT 3-22-67 CRT 11-54AN Mr. Powe Mr. Sullissn (105-66754), WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE 3);e TÓ--EIRECTOR Mr. Trutter Tele. Room AED REV YORK (165-82872) ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED Miss Holpies HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED Miss Gandy. AND MY VIA VASHD (4) DATE 5-1 (165 - 3853)SAN JUAN UBROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO. IS-FR. REFERENCE NEW YORK TELETYPE MARCH TWENTY-FIRST LAST. **WHITED STATES SECRET** SERVICE SAC ADVISED MARCH TVENTY-IVO INSTANT THAT PRESIDENT SAN JUAN. X JOHNSON'S VIFE AND DAUGHTER ARE PRESENTL ANDS BUT WILL DEPART FOR UNITED STATES VIRGIN 81 BER BO REMERSIOF OFFICE FAMILY MARCH TVENTY-FOUR NEXT. SCHEDULED TO BE IN PUERTO RICO ON MARCH TWENTY-EIGHT EEXT 157C+D DVISED MARCH APPEARANCES NT THAT HE KNEW OF NO PUBLIC TVENTY-TVO PROMIMENT FIGURES INCOULED FOR FART OF ANY MARCH TVENTY-EIGHT HEXT •EX 106 Ő SUBST VERE ADV OF THESE RUMORS. SAN JUAN OFFICE BOURC CONTACTED TO DATE Nto . - 18 MAR 28 1957, HAVE RECEIVED NO INFORMATION CONCERNING SUCH RUNDRS, BUT P END PAGE OIE TIOPIES 20-HIO 66

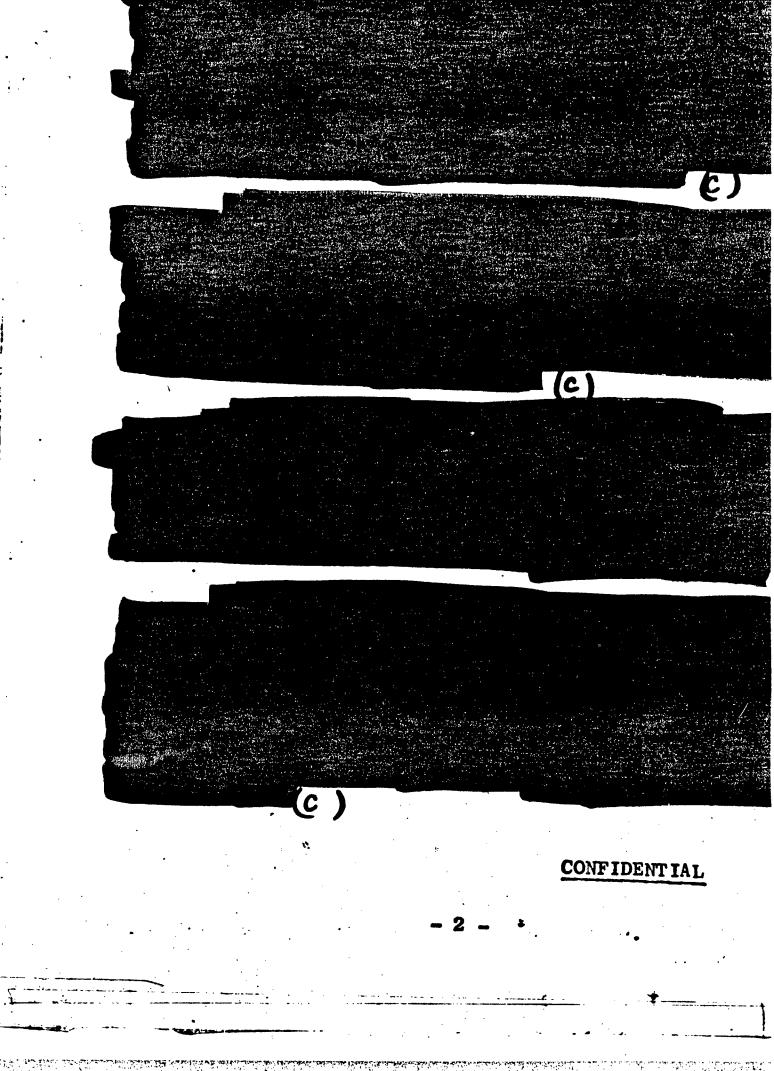


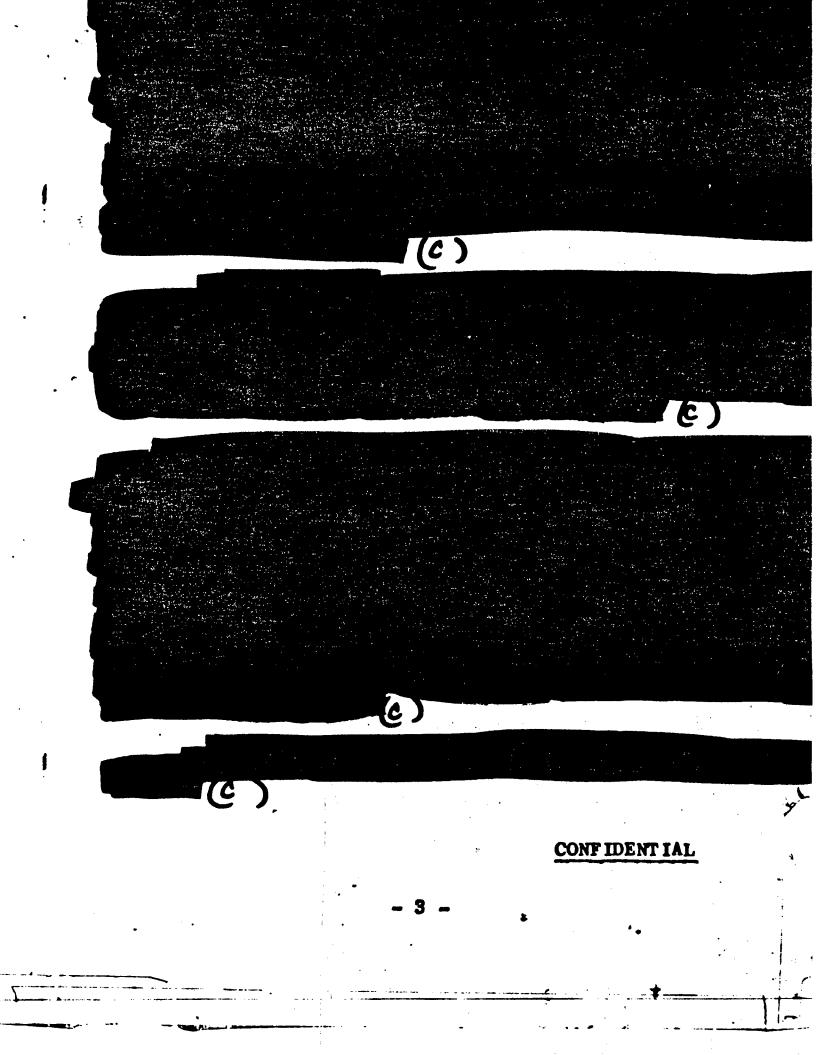


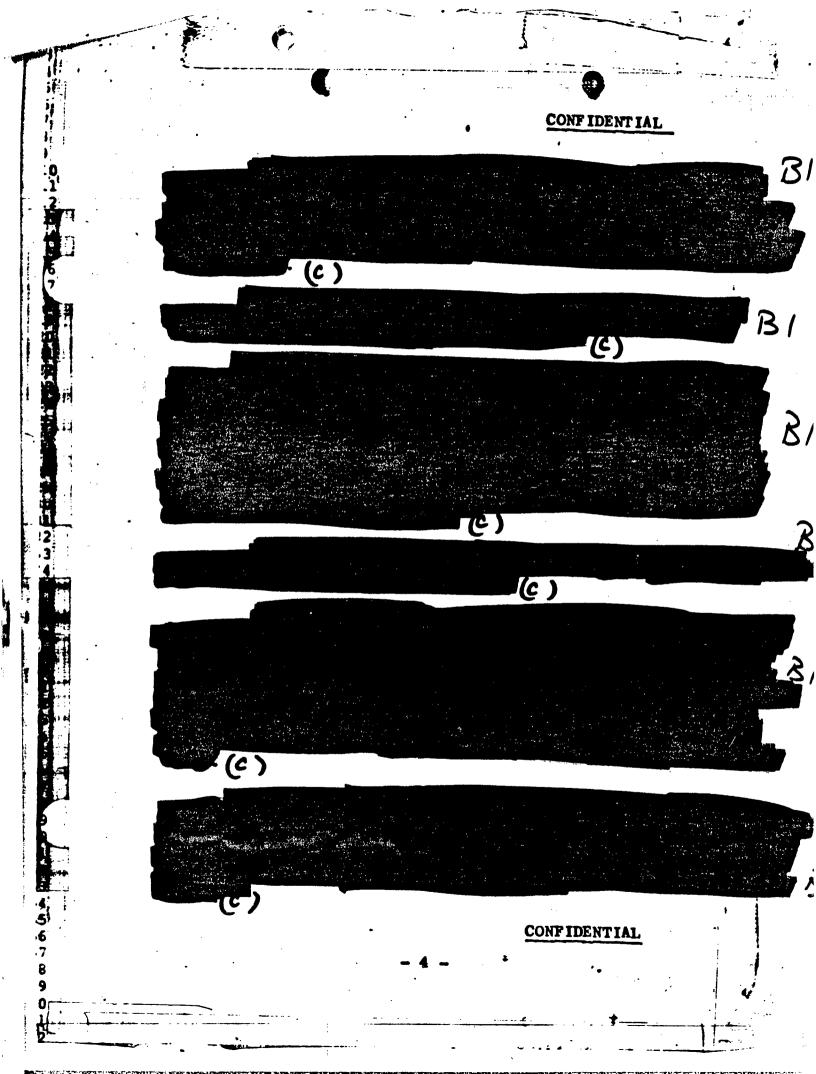




**CONFIDENTIAL** APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FILL OFFICES ADVIST BUR UTING GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE SLIP'(S) OF CLADONICATION FOR PUERTO RICO INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIS' CALINE The Nationalist Party of Puerto Rico (NPPR) has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450. CLASS. & EXT. BY SP-1 GSK KK 5-15-80 CONFIDENTIAL REASON - FCIN 11, 1-2. 4.2 Group 1 DATE OF REVIEW 3-23-8' Excluded from autor dowpgrading and 9 declassification This document contains neither recommendations nor conclu of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed out your agency. EAR 29 DUL ENGLOSURE 105-6+6-254 and the first of the second al management







## CONFIDENTIAL

Manual Rabago Torres was convicted of a charge of conspiracy to overthrow the United States Government by the United States District Court, Southern District of New York, in 1954. He was confined to the United States Penitentiary Terre Haute, Indiana, and was conditionally released on March 5, 1959, expiring April 23, 1960.

CJ

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A. L.L. . . . . . . .

Manual Rabago Torres is the Sub-delegate of the NPPR in the Chicago area.

Plebiscite: A plebiscite is to be held on July 23, 1967, in Puerto Rico to determine if the people of the island desire statehood, independence, or to continue the present commonwealth form of government.

CONFIDENT IAI

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Jacinto Rivera Perez is the President of the NPPR, National Board in Puerto Rico.

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D-323 (Rev. 11-29-61)



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61 50 In Reply, Please Refer to File No. 105-5581 UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION Chicago, Illinois March 23, 1967

Title

#### GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO

Character

Reference

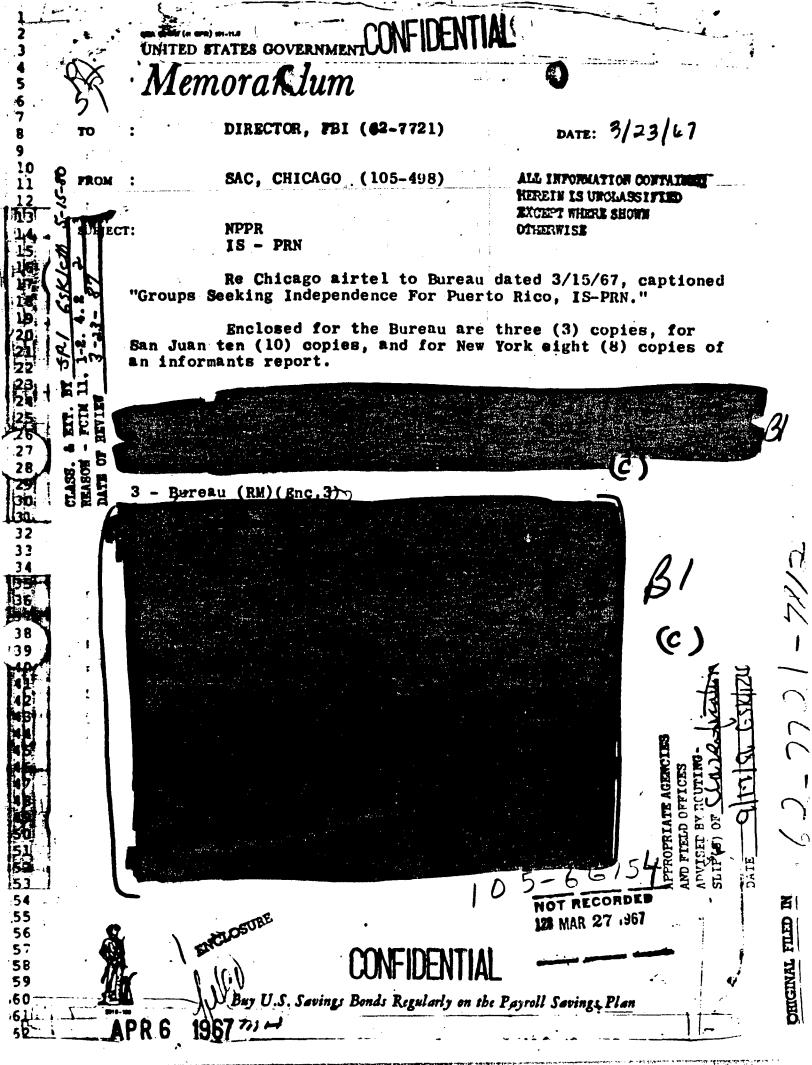
INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST

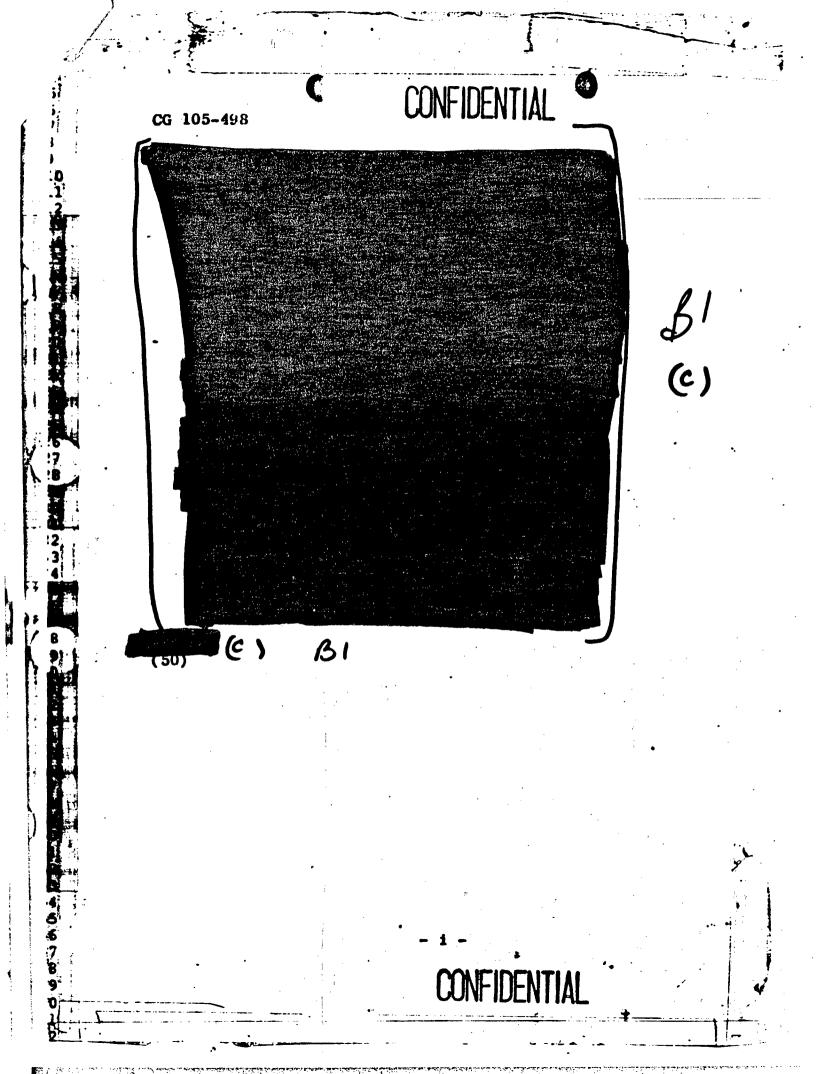
is made to memorandum dated and captioned as above.

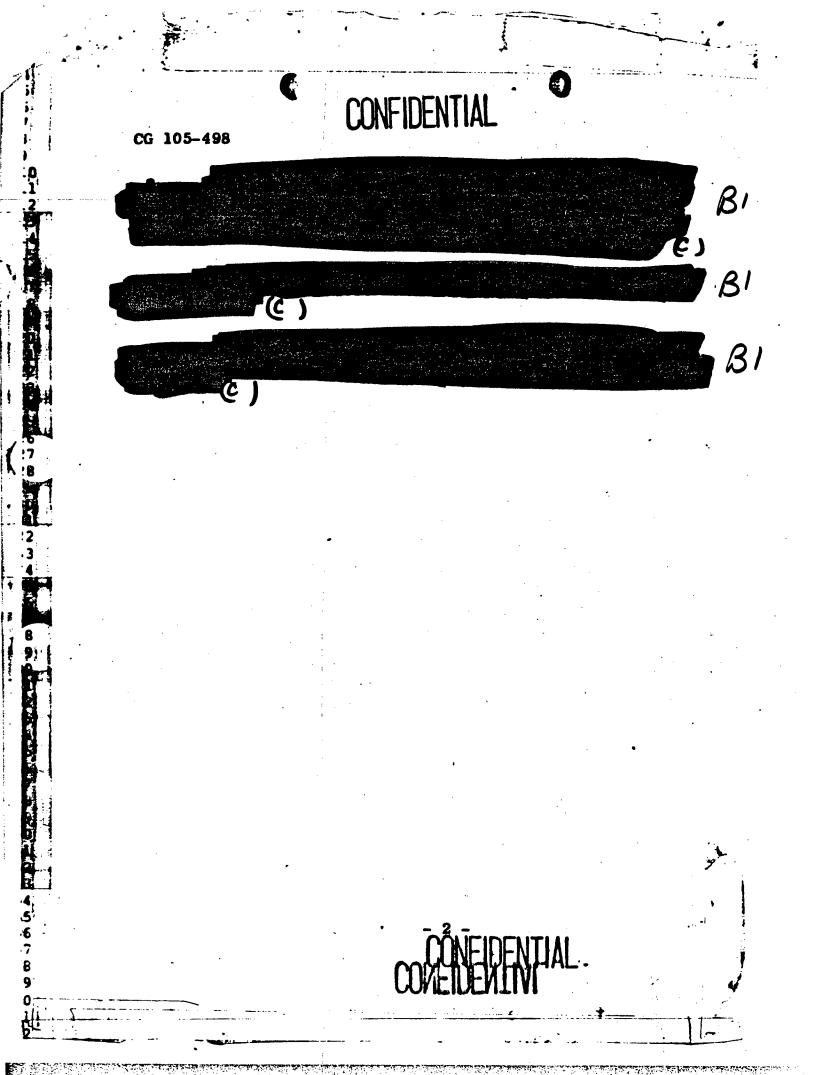
All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED ATE\_5-15-80 BY SP-165

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Airtol to SAC, San Juan RE: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO 105-66754

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You should, of course, work closely with the

to insure that there is a free interchange of pertinent information and that there is not a needless duplication of effort. As you are aware, the maintaining of order in Puerto Rico is primarily the responsibility of the terminant 37D Whereas our primary responsibility is the development of intelligence information. While you should fully cooperate with the **University**, you should not enter into any joint venture whereby your office would be placed in the position B7D of assuming some of the responsibility of the position B7D

The Bureau-concurs with your concern over the problems presented by the travel of nationalists to the United States. The Bureau has no objection to your furnishing photographs to the special airport dotail for the offices of the any of the individuals on whom you desire coverage. The Bureau agrees that offices dovering the cities to which potentially dangerous nationalists travel should be advised, and that appropriate agencies and police in these areas should be alerted. These offices should conduct sufficient investigation to be aware of the activities of these dangerous nationalists in their territories; however, it does not appear that in the absence of special circumstances full surveillance should be ordered in all cases.

advised of the travel of potentially dangerous individuals.

Enclosed herewith for the information of New York and WFO is a copy of referenced San Juan airtel.

NOTE: San Juan advised that it intends to draw up a list of approximately 200 individuals who are most likely to be involved in an organized revolution and give these individuals intensified coverage. It states they will prepare photograph albuns of these individuals and furnish one copy to for use by the special airport detail that watches incoming and outgoing flights. San Juan also states that it purposed to request the assistance in this intensified coverage is of the dangerous nationalists. San Juan purposes to advise offices to which nationalists may travel in the U. S. of such travel and request subjects be placed under close surveillance. San Juan requested observations of the Bureau relative to above plan.

UNITED STATES GO RNMEN Memorandum TO DIRECTOR, FBI (105-66754) 3/24/67 DATE: 10 11 SAC, TAMPA (105-3344) (P) FROM 17 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HERE IN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN SUBJECT GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE OTHERWISE FOR PUERTO RICO IS - PRN ReBuairtel to various SACs and Legats 3/1/67. (C Foregoing is furnished for possible assistance of the San Juan office. CLASS. & EXT. BY SP-1 65K/CH 5-15-80 REASON - FCIN 11, 1-2. DATE OF REVIEW A v. V2 - Bureau (RM) Naora | ¬! ∠2 - San Juan (105-3353)(RM) VN-31 - Tampa 1 HKR: jn (5) LX-103 REG- 60 105-66754-200 APPROPRIATE AGENCIES 15 MAR 27 195/ E AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING 111 24 11 - MILT SLIP(S) ON LAND LALLE DATE 9 PERIC 57 5B 59 60 Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

Ē 6-1 (Rev. 2-5-84) UNITED STATES GO VERNMENT lemorandum BAC, 52N J42N (Your file 105-3353) DATE: 3/24/67 TO Director, FBI (Bufile and Serial 105-66754 Post in file and FROM destroy 0-1 Room No. (For SOG use Groups Secking Independent only) P. K SUBJECT : SEARCHED . WOOKED IS-PRN ERIAL IZED FILED MAH & 7 1961 Rourtel 2/8/67 ¥ FBI - BAN JUAN 1. Bufiles indicate this case is delinquent. Give specific reason for delinquency. 🗋 airtel letterhead memo **submitted** 2. DATE 🗍 report will be submitted  $\frac{4/3}{67}$ **Hetter 90-day progress letter** Reporting employee 3. If valid reason exists for not submitting report at this time, state reason specifically and when report will be submitted \_\_ ALL\_INFORMATION\_CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED 1 4. Status of Appeal PATE vortigation **Inquiry** JU Jetterhead memo 🔲 airtel 🗋 5. Submit 📋 report 2Ei 🗌 letter 90-day progress letter by \_ (Date) (Place reply hereon and return to Bureau. Note receipt and acknowledgment on top serial in case file.) U. R. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE : 1965 O - 781-652 007-74 58 ξg 60

8/24/67 10 11 - Hr. Floyd 12 - Mr. Kitchens Airtel 114 115 SAC, San Juan (105-3353) To: 16 Directer, FBI (105-66754)-Tront GROUPS SEEKING TEADERCE FOR PUERTO RICÓ ŊD LS - PRI SARE OF CARA Reurairtel 3/20/67. The Bureau does not concur with year proposal not 27 submit annual reports or letters in lieu of reports on the 28 Security Index subjects of your office which fail due during the period (4/1/67 through 7/31/67.) Reports should be submitt 29 30 on these subjects as soon after 8/1/67 as feasible. 31 32 37 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED TWK:vjr 3 4 (5) NT NOTE: and the constant and the second s Bureau, by airtel 3/17/67, granted Ban Juan a moratorium on the submission of annual reports on Security Index subjects through 7/31/67. This action was taken due to the manpower meeds of the office to meet possible threats of violence due to the plebiscite, which will be held 7/23/67. San Juan proposes to open cases as they fall due, verify residence and employment, and thereafter close case setting ticklers to submit annual report one year later. MAILED 2 FBI - MISHCF 52 MAR 2 4 1967 REC'D - SULLIVAN Tolso 153 DeLooch Moh 54 COMM-ERI Vick SIAR 24 12 19 PM 16 Caspe 55 Callahon 56 Conrad . Felt\_ 201 57 Gale . 61 MÁR'3 58 Rosen Sullivan 59 Tavel Trotter ,60 Tels, R Holmes AIL ROOM TELETYPE INT

Mr. Tolson TELETYPE UNIT Mr. DeLoach. Mr. Mohr .\_ -MAR 2 5 1967 Mr. Wick\_ Mr. Casper\_ Mr. Callahan. ENCODED MESSAGE Mr. Conrad. Mr. Felt. Mr. Gale\_\_\_\_ Mr. Rosen.\_\_ おけたい Mr. Sullivan Mr. Tavel\_ Mr. Trotter. Tele. Room. Miss Holmes. Miss Gandy. BAN JUAN TELEX 1 URGENT 3 25 67 DYRECTORN FBI AND SAC, NEW YORK FROM SAC, SAN JUAN (100-4785) MARI BRAS, IS-PRN Que. AN NELTONE AND ADVISED MARCH TWO FIVE INSTANT, THAT SUBJECT DEPARTED SAN JUAN VIA PAN AMERICAN FLIGHT TWO FIVE EIGHT AT TWO PM EN ROUTE NEW YORK CITY. SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE KENNEDY AIRPORT APPROXIMATELY FOUR THIRTY PM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME. SUBJECT APPEARED TO BE TRAVELING ALONE.  $\mathbf{n}_1$ NEW YORK AFFORD APPROPRIATE COVERAGE, AND ATTEMPT TO ASCERTAIN PURPOSE OF VISIT. END ACK PLS. REC. HL ₩A TE MAR 28 1967 FBI WASH DC 1 11 1 F.2 Z3 RELAYED 7

1.D-323 (Hov. 11-58-01)



UN SUD STATES DEPARTMENT OF STICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Washington, D. C. 70535 March 77, 1957

Title

Character

JUAN MARI BRAS

Reference

Memorandum dated and captioned as above

1

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

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Mr. Tolson. Mr. DeLoach\_\_\_\_ ] Mr. Mohr ..... Mr. Wick\_ Mr. Casper.... 3/27/67 Mr. Callahan\_\_\_\_ TELETYPE UNIT Mr. Conrad\_\_\_\_ Mr. Felt \_\_\_\_ Mr. Gale .... 110 2 12 1257 Mr/Rusen\_ SUBEVED L ENGLISS NEEDAD Tarti Mr. Trotter Tele. Room\_ Miss Holmes\_ Miss Gandy ... \$ FBI NEW YORK /4 D(g) L K. phillus 518PM URGENT TO DIRECTOR AND SAN JUAN SAN JUAN VIA WASHINGTON --ENCODED--FROM NEW YORK /1P  $\frac{7}{2}$ UAN MARI BRAS, IS - PRN. RESJTEL MARCH TWO FIVE LAST. INFORMATION FURNISHED BY INDICATES SUBJECT ARRIVED AT NEW YORK LATE AFTERNOON RCH TWO FIVE LAST. HOWEVER NO INFORMATION IS YET AVAILABLE AS REC- 50 105- - 12- 244 DEPARTURE TIME OR DESTINATION. NEW YORK WILL FURNISH BUREAU AND SAN JUAN ANY ADDITIONAL 'ORMATION DEVELOPED CONCERNING SUBJECT'S DEPARTURE. · EX:103. 18 MAR 30 1967 LD RELAYED TO 5 APR 5 1967 cc Ma Katcheno

F B I Date: 3/27/67 ansmit the following in . (Type in plaintext or code) AIRTEL (Priority) DIRECTOR, FBI (105-292) то: -C, SAN JUAN (100-4785) --P--FROM: JUAN MARI BRAS SUBJECT: IS - PRN San Juan teletype to the Bureau, 3/25/67. Re Enclosed for the Bureau and for New York are ten copies and two copies respectively of a letterhead memorandum, dated and captioned as above. The New York Division is requested to remain alert to the activities of the subject while within that Division and particular attention should be paid to develop any information regarding travel of the subject either within or without the United States. The San Juan Division will remain alert to any activity regarding additional travel of the subject and attempt to accertain the purpose of his travel out Local dissemination of letterhead memorandur As being made to NISO, 471st MI-Det, OSI, and Secret H Service, San Juan. Local dissemination of letterhead memorandum Bureau (Enc. 10) (RM) REC. 3 New York (105-2000) 105-292-21 - New York (105-3002) (Enc.2) (RM) EX-103 1100-4785 San Juan 15 MAR 30 1967 -. 105-9394 (TRAVEL CONTROL) AAG yeady State CIA, RAM:1gc (8) Cop 10 ONL OSL H by routing slip for info action APK5 136/ optoved: Sent Special Agent in Charge



UNCO D STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUDICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

GPO Box BT San Juan, Puerto Rico March 27, 1967

In Reply, Places Refer to File No.

> JUAN MARI BRAS INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST

On March 25, 1967, the

Airport advised that JUAN MARI BRAS departed San Juan, Puerto Rico, on Pan American Airlines Flight 258, at 2:00 PM on that date. Pan American Airlines Flight 258 was destined to arrive at John F. Kennedy Airport, New York, New York, at approximately 4:30 PM Eastern Standard time.

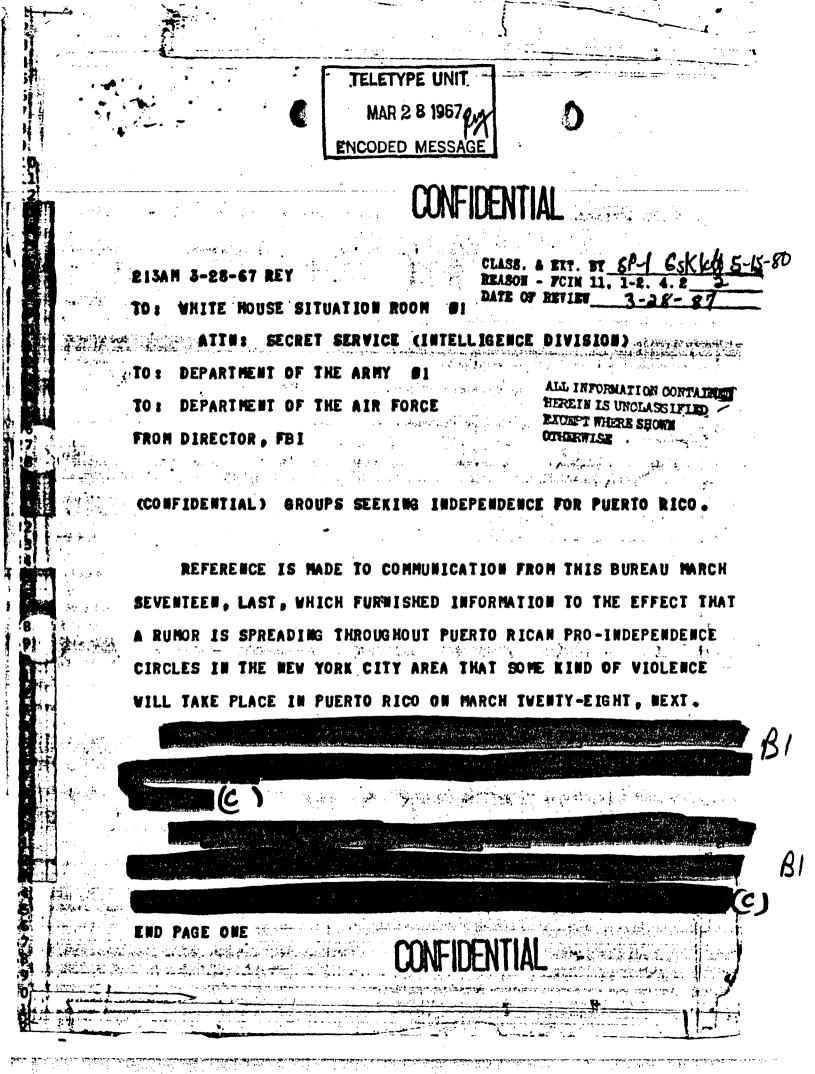
alone.

advised that MARI BRAS was traveling

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105-292

ENCLOSURE



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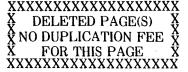
CONFIDENTIAL APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIFIC OFFICES ADVISIT BERGUTING SLIP(S) OF CLADO 3/37/61 MAIN ...... **ZRUSD** 1 11 12 SENT BY CODED TELETYPE Hr. Floyd - Mr. Kitchens WAITE BOUSE SITUATION BOOM SECRET SERVICE (INTELLIGENCE DIVISION) RPARTNERT OF THE ABOUT ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED S PARTNENT OF THE AIR FORCE HERLIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN TROM DIRECTOR THE TRANSFORME OTHERWISE (CONFIDENTIAL) GROUPS SKELING INDEPENDENCE FOR FUERTO RICO. REFERENCE IS MADE TO COMMUNICATION FROM THIS BURRAU MARCH SEVENTEEN, LAST, WHICH FURNISHED INFORMATION TO THE STFECT THAT H RUNCE IS SPREADING THROUGHOUT PUERTO RICAN PRO-INDEPENDENCE CINCLES IN THE NEW YORK CITY AREA THAT SOME KIND OF VIOLENCE WILL TAKE PLACE IN FUERTO RICO ON MADCH TWENTY-RIGHT, MEXT. 1 3 38 「宇宙」をす St. . . . . 计传导时间 Toleor (C) MAR 30 1967 Vick EX 106 Casper Calichan 323 55 CONFI TJS/cah Conrod 56 Felt . APR 5 1967 fote pa Gale. TELETYPE Rosen 38 Sullivan GOPIE'S DESTROYED UN1 Tavel ;9 Troller Tele. Roos 89 NOVOON 11972LETYPE UNIT Holmes

1 IOUSE SITUATION BOOM SECRET SERVICE (INTELLIGENCE ARTHENT OF THE ARMY DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE (CONTINENTIAL) GROUPS SERVING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO **NR**1 (C) BZD BEING ADVISIO. sar i 👔 ð **FOTE:** Information in above teletype received from New York È and San Juan by teletype this date. Copies of this teletype will be furnished to the Assistant Attorney General of the 27 Internal Security Division and the Department of the Navy. Classified "Confidential" Bince information obtained from sources, the disclosure of which could compromise them, and thereby be prejudicial to defense interests of the Nation. Mar 28 CODING UNIT TELETYPE UNIT. MAR 2 8 1967 8:00 Am Ry ENCODED MESSAGE

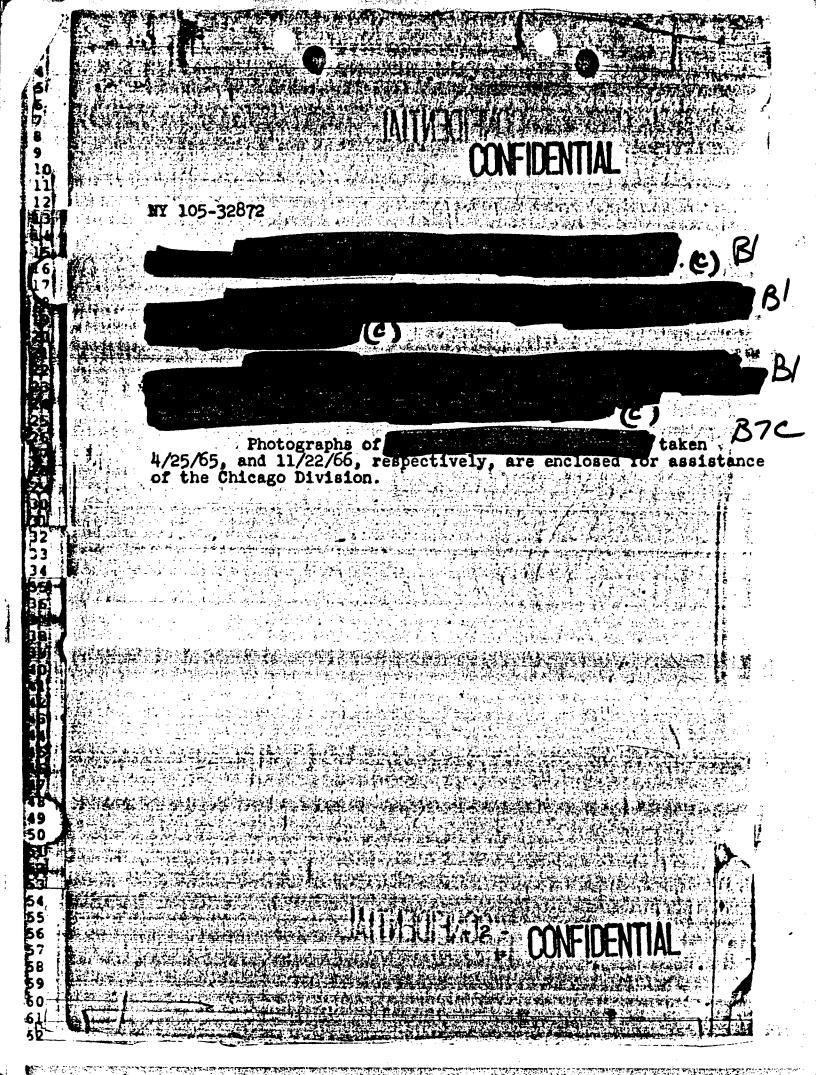
### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

14 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion. B) ()) Deleted under exemption(s) \_\_\_\_\_ with no segregable material available for release to you. Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request. Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only. Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies)  $\square$ \_\_\_\_\_, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you. Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI. Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s): For your information: \_ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:





3/27/67 SLIP(S) OF DATE ALL INFORMATION CONTAIL 11 6 3 ... Sec. Sec. LS UNOLASS IFIED DIRECTOR, FBI (105-66754) T0: and the se 5-15-80 BIC, NEW YORK (105-32872) BEASON - TCIN 11, 1-8 BROM: DATE OF REVIEW The and the second second second INDEPENDENCE FOR GROUPS SEEKING **SUBJECT**: PUERTO RICO IS-PRN ReCGairtels 3/15, and 22, 1967; Coairtel and LHM, 3/23/67. Bureau (RM) - 105-16667 THAT 105-158569 105-5581 -5509 San Juan (105-3353) (RM 21-110 REP 49 105-2229) "Liveka I 105-9054) 105-192 rk 🛛 Linson RKS:efe 



UNITED STATES GO RNMENT a be Memorandum Callahan 1 - Mr. DeLoach Contrad Felt . 1 - Mr. Sullivan Gale DATE: 3/28/67 osen TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan ullitan 10 - Mr. Bland Trotter J. F. Bland - Mr. Floyd Tele, Room FROM Holmes . ALL INFORMATION CONTAINER Gandy HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED SUBJECT: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE RIVERT WHERE SHOWN FOR PUERTO RICO OTHERWISE INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST (C) DILISH. & LAT. BI STINCS CONTIN FLABON - FCIN 11, 1-2. 4. 2 BACKGROUND: DATE OF REVIEW 3-28-87 (C ) BIC of the Justa Mission, an San Juan Office, was Justa Mission, an organization composed primarriy of ex-convicts which had as its aim the securing of independence for Puerto Rico through force and violence. was arrested by the Police of Puerto Rico for robbery and West Bentenced on 11/28/52/00 serve from two to five years at hard labor in the Commonweilth Penitentiary: Ais 57 REC 45 11405-66754 H ES 1 "305 TWK:spg CONTINUED MENERO 19 ST-U3 1967 4 APR 5 

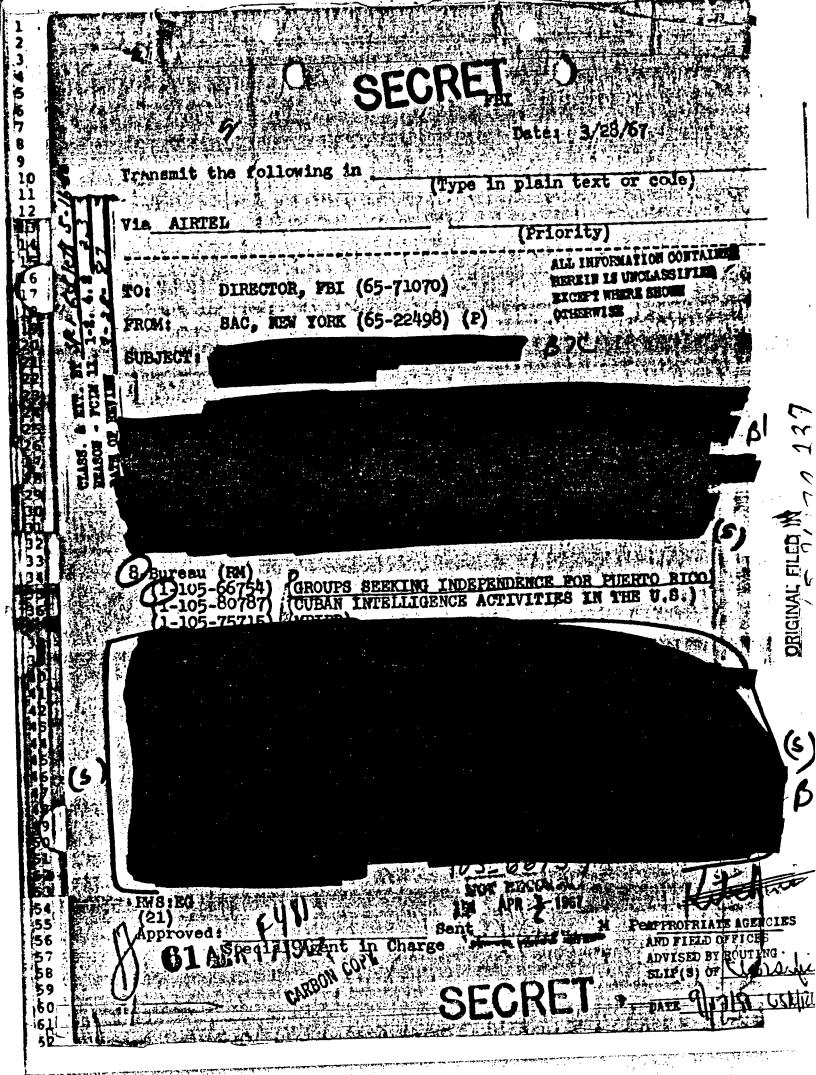
Memorandum J. F. Bland to W. S. Suffivan RE: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST 105-66754

### ACTION:

Secret Service; Assistant Chief of Staff for Intelligence, Department of the Army; and the Office of Special Investigation, Air Force were advised of the above by teletype this date. Copies of the teletype have been furnished to Assistant Attorney General Yeagley and the Office of Naval Intelligence. San Juan has been instructed to furnish this information to

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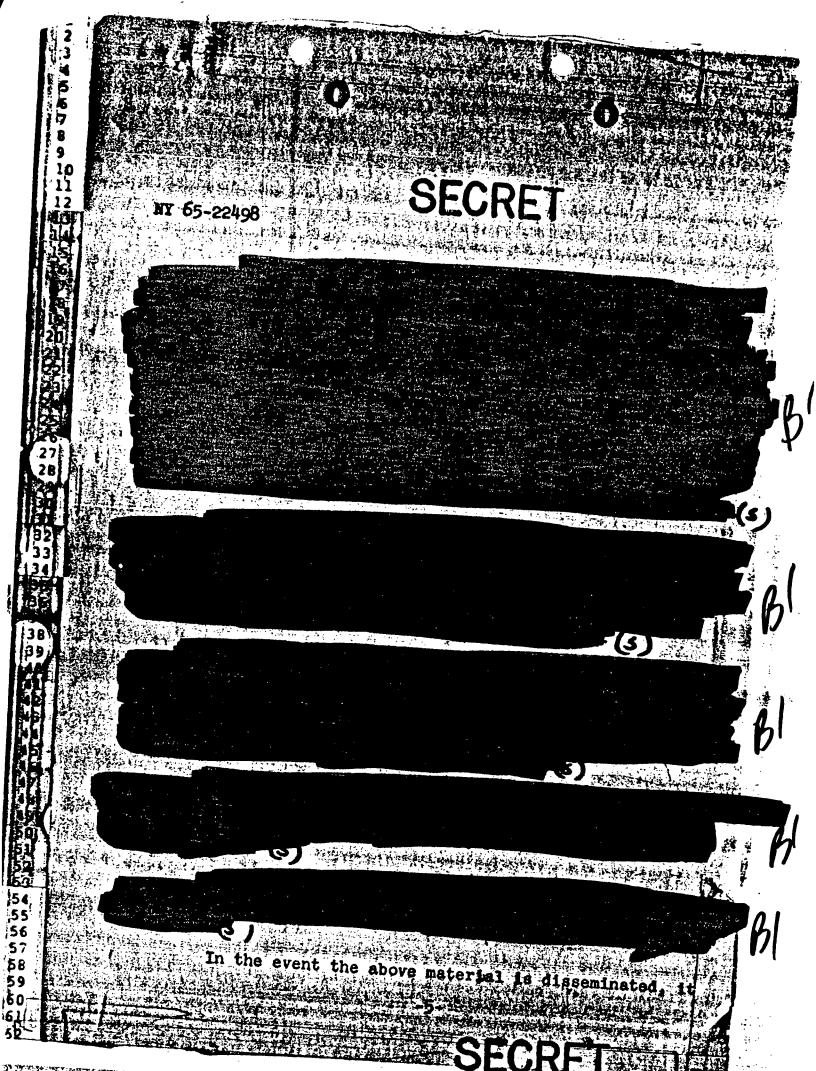
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## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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should be paraphrased due to the delicate nature of this information. It appears no classification of this material is warranted. Sec. Sale distant ANEN PORTA and the second second second second

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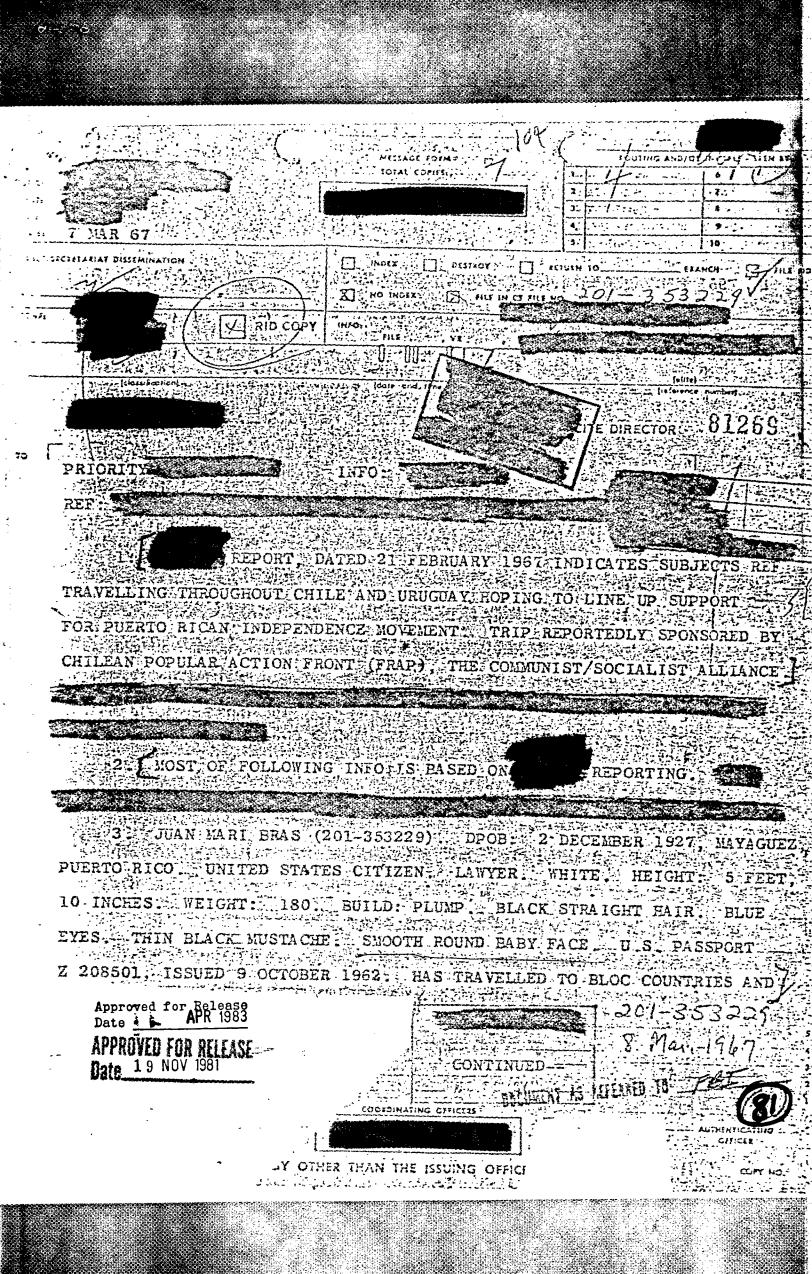
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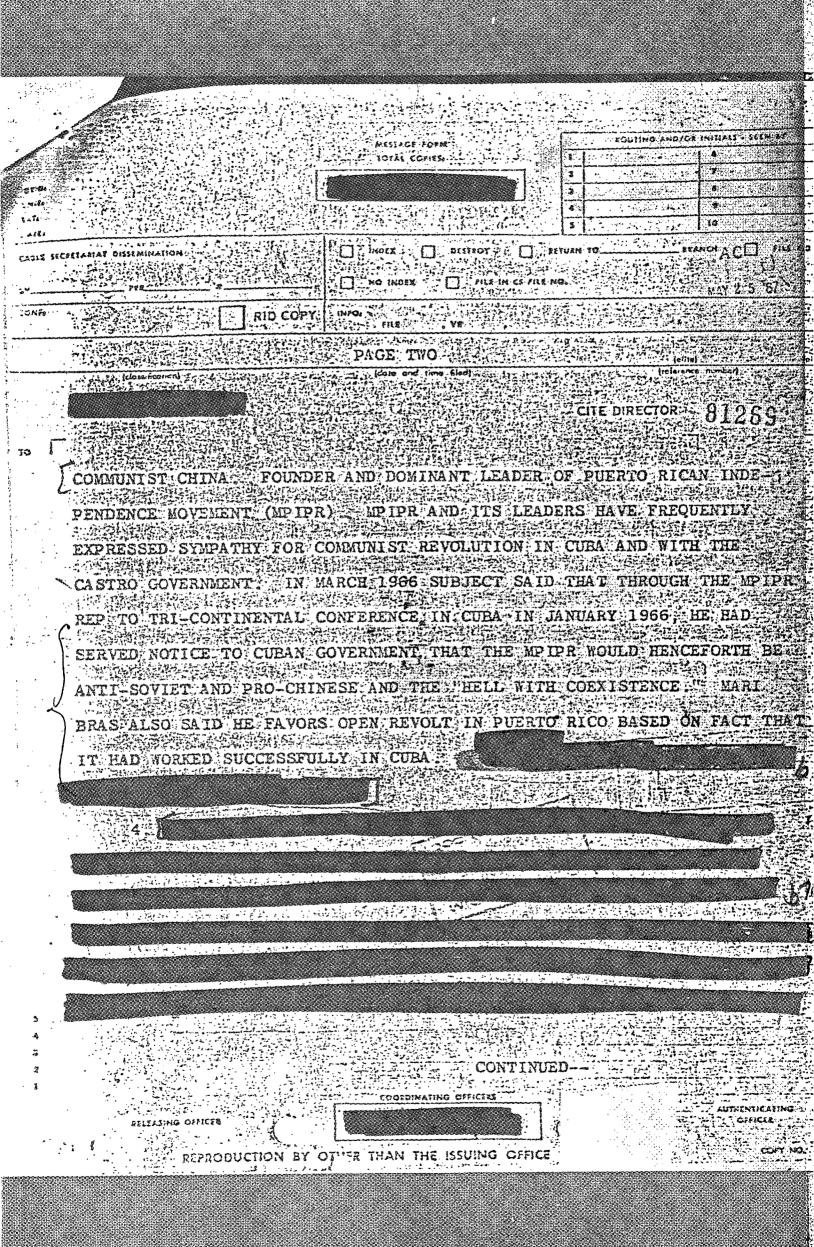
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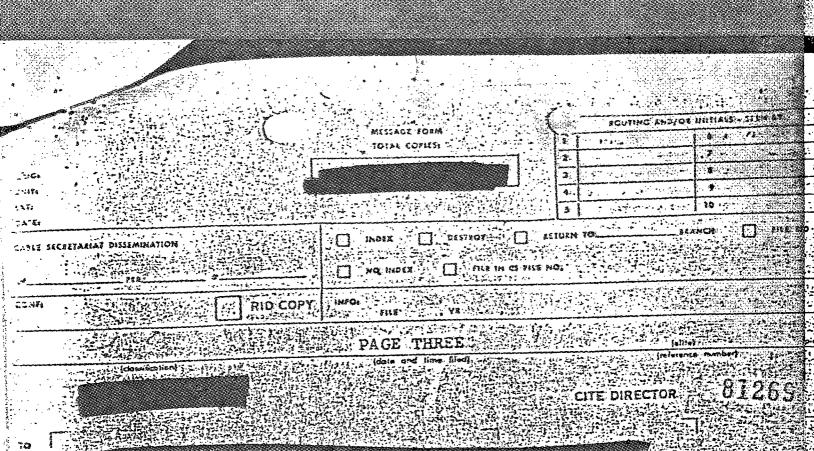
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8818-187-83 UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT Aemoranāum DIRECTOR, FBI (105-66754) TO DATE: 3/28/67 BAC, BUFFALO (105-6604) (P) FROM ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UPOLASSIFLED SUBJECT: EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN ROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE OTHERWI SE FOR PUERTO RICO IS - PRN Re Bureau airtel, 3/1/67, captioned as above, and San Juan let, 3/9/67, captioned "PUERTO RICAN INFORMANT PROGRAM, IS - PRN. 1. Buffalo has alerted sources and informants regarding captioned, especially concerning anything connected with the Plebiscite to be held in Puerto Rico 7/23/67. For the information of San Juan, Buffalo is not aware of any discontinued informants who have returned to Puerto Rico nor does it know of any possible sources presently residing in Puerto Rico. Any information regarding these matters will be brought to the attention of the Bureau and San Juan. - Bureau (RM) (105-3353) (RM) CLASS. A TEXT. BY 5-15-80 REASON - PCIN 11, 1 Buifalo DATE OF REVIEW EJT: jny (6)  $n_{i}$ PEC 49 APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES EX-113/05-66754 200 ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) OF CVIII77 DATE 9 5 18 MAR 30 1967 APR Harris H. N CAROL ۱S ₿ Q Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

Mr. Toison. Mr. Del mch Mr. Nohr TELETYPE UNIT Mr. Wick Mr. Casper. Mar 2 7 1967 Mr. Calhhan ALL INFORMATION CONTAIN Mr. Conrad HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIC Mr. Felt ENOODED MESSAGE EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN Mr. Gale . 11 OTHERWISE Mr. Rosen. 12 Mr. Sullivan Mr. Tavel GENCIES Mr. Trotter Tele. Loom. AND FIELD OFFICES Miss Helmes. ADVISED BY ROUTING \* Miss Gandy. SLIP(S) OF SOOPH 3/27/67 r(•). 31.1 CLASS. & EVT. BY SP GSKIC FROM NEV YORK ./2P REASON - FCIN 11, 1-2. DATE OF REVIEW 3-27ĥ 5 ħ INTERNAL SECURIT 18 GROUPS RICO; DEPENDE KICAU LEREU VATIONAL/S REFERENCE NEW YORK TELETYPE to 343 SEVENTEEN LAST. 2 سينز بالمرابع ويرج .¥ **(Ç REC** 26. NY CLS わ 56 PAGELOI 57 rt 134 5B 59 RELAYED TO 160 THO COPIES ÷ 1.

# CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE TWO

NOTE TO BUREAU TELETYPE OPERATOR;

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THIS MESSAGE SHOULD BE TELEPHONED TO SAN JUAN IF RADIO

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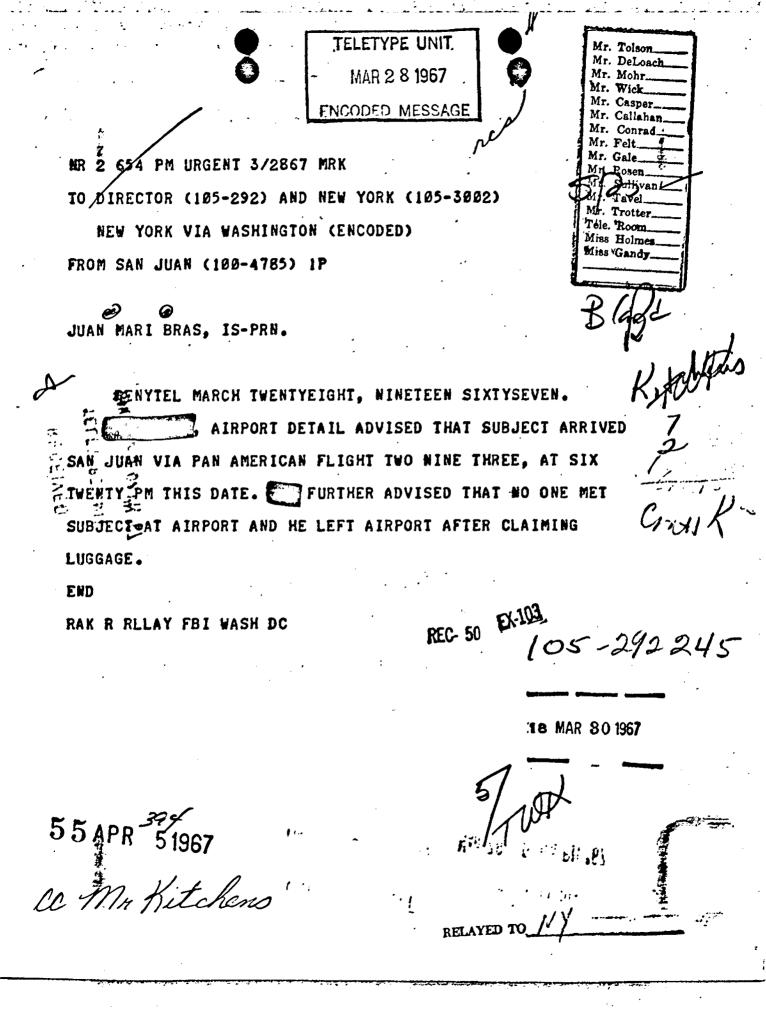
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ansm	it the following in AIR TEL (Type in plaintext or code)
α	AIR MAIL - REGISTERED (Priority)
-1	
	TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
	FRCM: SAC, SAN JUÁN
	PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL INFORMATION CONCERNING Bufile 105-156243 SJ file 105-9143
T.	JUAN MARI BRAS IS - PRN Bufile 105-292
	New York file 105-3002 SJ file 100-4785
	Re San Juan airtel and letterhead memorandum captioned, "Proposed International War Crimes Tribunal" deted 1/19/67; San Juan airtel and LHM captioned as above dated 1/24/67; and San Juan airtel and LHM captioned, "JUAN MARI BRAS, IS - PRN," dated 3/27/67.
	Enclosed for the Bureau and New York with Taking are 15 copies and two copies respectively of a LHM dated and captioned as above.
	Bureau is requested to forward one copy of the enclosed LHM as well as copies of the referenced communications to Legat, Paris, to assist that Legat in this matter. Bureau is also i requested to forward one copy of enclosed LHM as well as /copies of referenced communications to Legat, London for information purposes. /05.292-
	The San Juan Office has no definite information re- garding JUAN MARI BRAS' travel plans at the current time but is
	7 Bureau (Encs. 15)RM 1-Legat, Paris 1-Legat, London 2 New York (Enc. 2)RM 4 - San Juan (1-100-4785) (JUAN MARI BRAS)

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submitting the enclosed information as there has been no information developed to date to negate the possibility of his travel outside the United States in conjunction with the War Crimes Tribunal.

For the information of the Bureau and the New York Office, if not already available, much background information regarding the "War Crimes Tribunal" is included in an article entitled, "Prosecutor, Judge, and Jury" by BERNARD LEVIN which appeared in the "New York Times" magazine dated 2/19/67, page 24, et seq.

Legat, Paris, is requested to remain alert to the activities during the proposed International War Crimes Tribunal as well as the possible appearance of JUAN MARI BRAS at these activities.

The San Juan Office will continue to remain alert to any additional travel plans of JUAN MARI BRAS.

Local dissemination is being made to NISO and 471st MI Detachment, San Juan; OSI, Ramey Air Force Base; and Secret Service, San Juan.

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UTED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STICE

### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File Not Post Office Box BT General Post Office San Juan, Puerto Rico 00936 March 28, 1967

PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL INFORMATION CONCERNING

JUAN MARI BRAS INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST

Reference is made to Federal Bureau of Investigation memoranda captioned, "Proposed International War Crimes Tribunal" dated January 19, 1967; and captioned as above, dated January 24, 1967, at San Juan, Puerto Rico.

The "San Juan Star", a daily English language newspaper published in San Juan, Puerto Rico, on March 24, 1967, contained an article datelined from the Associated Press, Paris, France, captioned, "Paris Hall Rented For 'Tribunal'".

The following is this article in its entirety:

"A Paris auditorium has been rented to conduct Lord Russell's anti-American 'war crimes tribunal' on Vietnam, it was learned Wednesday night.

"A spokesman at Le Palais de la Mutualite, a Left Bank auditorium, said the hall had been rented for the 'tribunal' April 10-14.

"At the same time, the French news agency quoted a lawyer said to be connected with organizers Russell and French philosopher Jean-Paul Sartre as saying the 'tribunal' would try to determine if the United States and its allies had committed war crimes in Vietnam.

"The lawyer was unavailable for comment and Sartre was out of the country. There was no comment either from the French government or from the U. S. Embassy about such a trial being staged in Paris.

"France has a law prohibiting the insulting of a foreign head of state. Enforcement of this law could become an issue in the event of insults against President Johnson in the tribunal's pro-

105-292 -ENCLOSURE تشبيه .

Re:	Propos	sed I	ntern	ational	War	Crimes	Tribunal;	
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"The 'tribunal' has sent at least two teams of investigators to Indochina to gather evidence."

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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FBI Date: 3/29/6 Transmit the following in \_ ATR TEI (Type in plaintext or code) AIR MAIL Vía (Priority) Me solur (mp) TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (105-292) CDa FROM: SAC, SAN JUAN (100-4785) JUAN MARI BRAS IS - PRN Ш Re San Juan tel 3/28/67 and San Juan airtel and LHM captioned, "Proposed International War Crimes Tribunal, Information Concerning. JUAN MARI BRAS, IS - PRN", dated 3/28/67. Enclosed for the Bureau are 12 copies of an LHM dated and captioned as above. Local dissemination is being made to NISO, 471st MI Detachment, San Juan; OSI, Ramey; and U. S. Secret Service. San Juan. An information copy each is being designated for ULegat, Paris, and Legat, London, in view of information contained in San Juan referenced LHM dated 3/28/67. Although the subject did not travel to Paris in conjunction with the War Crimes Tribunal, Legat, Paris, is requested to remain alert to his appearance at this activity. ENCLOBURT Bureau (Enc. 12)(RM) LHM (1-Legat, London) ST-103 (1-Legat, Paris) ST-103 - New York (105-3002)(Info.)(Enc. 1)(RM) (1-100-4785) SJ 在に 71 9343) (TRAVEL CONTROL) 10 APR 3119671 & - AAG yeagly State, CIA, RAM:enm Copy to ONT OST ACST SS by routing slip for ce and into Daction dege FROL jal Agent in Churge



ND STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGAT

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Post Office Box BT General Post Office San Juan, Puerto Rico 00936 March 29, 1967

#### JUAN MARI BRAS

#### INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST

San Juan International Airport, Isla Verde, Puerto Rico, advised that JUAN MARI BRAS arrived in San Juan, Puerto Rico, on Pan American Airlines Flight 293 at 6:20 p.m., Atlantic Standard Time, on March 28. 1967.

further advised that this flight originated at John Fitzgerald Kennedy Airport, New York City, and that MARI BRAS was not met at the airport by anyone.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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105-292 211

ENCLOSURE

J WE K LL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFI Transmit the following in BYB (Type in plaintext or code ELEREIT THE REAL PROPERTY OF THE PARTY UNDER ST PTH 9 Land To The Part of the State of The (Priority) DIRECTOR, FBI (105-6675 -BAC, BAN JUAN (105-3353 FROM : Child a tailing GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO SUBJECT **16** – PRI Re Miami teletype, 2/8/67 and Jacksonville letter, 3/9/07. Enclosed are nine copies of a rhead memorandum suitable for dissemination setting forth informa tion regarding this matter. Local dissemination has been made to NISO U. S. Secret Service, 471st MI-DET, and OSI, Letterhead memorandum has not been classified inasmuch as it is felt disclosure of this information would not reveal identity of informant. As shown in enclosed letterhead memorandum; San Juan and New York sources are unaware of any high level meetings between leaders of the NPPR and MPIPR. (Enc. 9) Enc. **REC-14** 105-66754 Bureau (RM) (105-32872) Z-New York (RM) (Enc. 1-San Juan SI 109 JCB:zhc= - Special

The state of the second CONFIDENTIAL . 6 Ü BJ 105-3353 12 S. T. 12-12-5 The second second Ban Juan feels there is ttle likehood that meetings have occurred due to the basic differences between luch these organizations, Informants in he fork and San Juan have been at instructed to be on the elert for any information indicat-ing violence is being danned. 27 32 33 34 SPIE BEALLING 88 39 1 5-4-6-X 65the start 54 55 CONFIDENTIAL 56 57 58 59 160 61



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INVESTITES DEPARTMENT OF JUNTICE -

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

GPO Box BT San Juan, Puerto Rico 00936 March 30, 1967

n Reply, Please Refer to The No.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 5-15-50 BY 5P-1 CKIC

described

#### GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO INTERNAL SECURITY - PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST

On  $\beta$  information in the past, advised he had received the following  $\beta$  information from a source who was not identified by the informant:

A Caribbean Conference was 1966 aniwas attended by one by as

and who has financially supported guerrilla operations in Venezuela. During this conference stated in the **B7C** presence of the informant's source (nac a secent meeting was attended by top-level people in the Movimiento Fro Independencia de Fuerto Rico (Puerto Rican Independence Movement) (MPIPR), Nationalist Party of Puerto Rico (NPPR) and Partido Independentista Puertorriqueno (Independence Party of Puerto Rico)(PIP) and at this meeting plans were discussed about sabotage of efforts to establish Puerto Rico as a state or as a commonwealth with close ties to the United States. These leaders intended that these actions shall be attributed to the rank and file and not to the leadership. It was alleged that the plotters have cached a large supply of phosphorus for use in sabotage of U. S.-based industries in Puerto Rico.

On March 3,1967. advised that the 17th Annual Conference On The Caribbean was held at the University of Florida from December 1 - 3, 1966. He advised that the general theme for this conference was the "Hemispheric Role" of the Caribbean."

advised he recalls بالملائلية المراجع والمواجع المتقوم التي أستد ويراح P.R. ENCLOSURE 105-667.54

tion between was in session. acquainted with stated he is only professionally acquainted with and knows nothing of his political affiliations. He understands that considers himself affiliations. He understands that considers himself a Puerto Ricen and does not approve of the United States' policy toward the Caribbean. He advised that the found of the United States but realizes that they would not be nearly so well off if they had their independence. affiliations. He understands she is associated with some affiliations. He understands she is associated with some made available a booklet regard- ing the 17th Annual "Conferences are organized by the Center for Latin American Studies, University of Florids, and an annual conference has been held at the University of Florida each December since 1950.	•		•		
tion between was in session. Stated he observed no particular association was in session. acquainted with and and while the conference by a consider was in session. Stated he is only professionally affiliations. He understands that the confiders himself a puerto Rican and does not approve of the United States' policy toward the Caribbean. He advised that the fourted States' policy toward the Caribbean. He advised that the fourted states' policy toward the Caribbean. He advised that the fourted states' policy toward the Caribbean. He advised that the fourted states' policy toward the Caribbean. He advised that the fourted states' policy toward the Caribbean and does not show anything about her political affiliations. He understands she is associated with some well off if they had ther independence. Affiliations, He understands she is associated with some for the they are the fourted states of the second state of the united states of the transmitter of the transmitter of the united states of the second state of the united states of the united states. Affiliations, He understands she is associated with some for the transmitter of the united states of the transmitter of the united states of the transmitter of the united states of the second state of the united states. Affiliations, He understands she is associated with some for the united states of the transmitter of the united states of the transmitter of the united states of the transmitter of the united states of the transmitter of the united states of the transmitter of the united states of the transmitter of the united states of the transmitter of the united states of the transmitter of the transmitter of the united states of the transmitter of the united states of the transmitter of the united states of the transmitter of the un	}	GROUPS SEEKING	NDEPENDENCE FOR P	UERTO RIC	₹5°
acquainted with and with and knows nothing of his political affiliations. He understands that the considers himself a function of the united states is policy toward the Caribbean. He advised that the set ould be probably like to see Puerto Rico become independent of the United States but realizes that they would not be nearly so well off if they had ther independence. Stated he knows very little about affiliations. He understands she is associated with some the original does not know anything about her political affiliations. He understands she is associated with some the original does not know anything about her political affiliations. He understands she is associated with some the original does not know anything about her political affiliations. He understands she is associated with some the original does not know anything about her political affiliations. He understands she is associated with some the original does not know anything about her political affiliations. He understands the university of Florida, and an annual conference as been held at the University of Florida, and an annual conference stated in his opinion his source's reference to phosphorus to be used in the sabotage of U. Sbased industries was a confused reference to a supply of potassium chlorate brought into Puerto Rico in October, 1965 and other incendiary materials brought into Puerto	0	tion between	tated he observed	no particular	associa- 374
And does not know anything about her political Bree affiliations. He understands she is associated with some affiliations, He understands she is associated with some made available a booklet regard. Bree ing the 17th Annual "Conference on the Caribbean." This booklet lists as participants the Caribbean "This booklet lists as participants to be used by the Center for Latin American Studies, University of Florida, and an annual conference has been held at the University of Florida each December since 1950. of any top-level meetings between leaders of the PIP, NPPR and MPIPR. He also stated in his opinion his source's reference to phosphorus to be used in the sabotage of U. Sbased industries was a confused reference to a supply of potassium chlorate brought into Fuerto Rico in October, 1965 and other incendiary materials brought into Puerto	2 6 7 0 1	affiliations. He stated it is his a Puerto Rican ar policy toward the probably like to United States but	opinion that opinion that and does not appro- caribbean. He see Puerto Rico t realizes that t	nothing of his considers ove of the Unite advised that become independ they would not b	himself d States' lent of the
Center for Latin American Studies, University of Florida, and an annual conference has been held at the University of Florida each December since 1950. advised that he had no personal knowledge BN of any top-level meetings between leaders of the PIP, NPPR and MPIPR. He also stated in his opinion his source's reference to phosphorus to be used in the sabotage of U. S based industries was a confused reference to a supply of potassium chlorate brought into Puerto Rico in October, 1965 and other incendiary materials brought, into Puerto 0		affiliations, He ing the 17th Annu	not know anythin e understands she made avai ual "Conference o	g about her pol is associated w lable a booklet	itical B7C with some S regard- B7C
of any top-level meetings between leaders of the PIP, NPPR and MPIPR. He also stated in his opinion his source's reference to phosphorus to be used in the sabotage of U. S based industries was a confused reference to a supply of potassium chlorate brought into Puerto Rico in October, 1965 and other incendiary materials brought into Puerto 0		Center for Latin and an annual co	American Studies	, University of held at the Un	Florida,
-2- 5 6 7 8 9		of any top-level NPPR and MPIPR. reference to phosy based industries potassium chlora	meetings betweer He also stated phorus to be used was a confused i te brought into H	n leaders of the in his opinion i in the sabota reference to a Puerto Rico in (	e PIP, his source's ge of U. S supply of October,
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#### GROUPS SEEKING NDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICI

and of which the proper authorities are aware.

Confidential informants familiar with activities among pro-independence groups in Puerto Rico, including the PIP, NPPR and MPIPR, advised during February, 1967, that they were aware of no high-level meetings of leaders of these organizations.

Confidential informants familiar with NPPR and MPIPR activities in New York, New York, advised in February, 1967, that they had no knowledge of a high-level meeting between these organizations.

> Characterizations of MPIPR and PIP appear in the appendix.

The NPPR has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States Attorney pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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#### APPENDIX

#### MOVIMIENTO PRO-INDEPENDENCIA DE PUERTO RICO (PUERTO RICAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT) (MPIPR)

The MPIPR was organized in November, 1959, at Ponce, Puerto Rico, to work for the independence of Puerto Rico. It has an estimated membership of between 1,000 and 1,300 people with missions throughout the island of Puerto Rico and in New York, New York; Chicago, Illinois; and Buffalo, New York.

At the time the MPIPR was organized it indicated that it did not advocate violence but would accept members who did. JUAN MARI BRAS, the founder and dominant leader of this organization, in a speech during March, 1964, threatened violence comparable to that in Algeria if Puerto Rico became a state within the United States. A source reported in 1966 that a leader of the MPIPR has indicated that "the Revolution" would soon begin and another source advised that another official of this organization has attempted to obtain a number of automatic pistols.

Articles praising FEDEL CASTRO and the Cuban Government regularly appear in MPIPR publications. In 1961 it adopted a resolution expressing 100 per cent approval of and solidarity with the Cuban revolution. It sent a delegation to the Tri-Continental Conference of African, Asian and Latin American People, held in Havana, Cuba, during January, 1966, and it maintains a permanent delegate to the Secretariat located in Havana.

The press of Puerto Rico has reported that the MPIPR has held numerous demonstrations protesting compulsory military service for Puerto Ricans and United States policy in Vietnam and the Dominican Republic.

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#### APPENDIX

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#### PARTIDO INDEPENDENTISTA PUERTORRIQUENO (Independence Party of Puerto Rico) (PIP)

The PIP is a former legally-constituted political party, which according to its published platform and the public statements of its officers, advocates independence for Puerto Rico through legal and peaceful means. In the November, 1964, general elections in Puerto Rico, the PIP failed to obtain the five per cent of the popular vote required to maintain its status as a political party.

SECRE 23 7:076 Data ATR TRL ransmit the following in Tip in the sector of the sector of sold 在自己的原则的不同的方法有 AIR MAIL APPROPRIATE AGENCIES (Priority) ALL INFORMATION CONTAIN HEREIN IS UNCLASSI DIHERWISE DATE 11 DIRECTOR, FBI (105-66754) TO: THE WORD MARKEN AND FRON GAC, BAN JUAN (105-3353 GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO IS - PRN CUBAN INTELLIGENCE VITIES IN THE UNITED STATES 13 - CUBA (Bufile 105-80787). New York 105-39129 ETT. DT SAL GSKICK S-15-80 CLASS. MEASON - FCIN 11, 1-2. \*\*. \*\* San Juan 105-3733 3-30-DATE OF BEVIEW Carlin and States and Eth Re New York airtel to Bureau 3/28/67 in case entitled. 「浮融」 Reference is also made to previous San Juan requests for other coverage during this plebiscite Beason which the bureau has stated should be reconsidered on May 1, 1967. If fri APR 1. Also - D.-103 REC 10 5-667571-209 Bureau (RM) New York (105-32872)(44) Juan 5an

5-22-64) FD-J6 Thev. FBI 3/31/67 Date: Transmit the following in . (Type in plaintext or code) JUNITULINIAL AIRTEL Via. (Priority) DIRECTOR, FBI (105-292) TO: SAC, NEW YORK (105-3002) FROM: JUAN MARI BRAS SUBJECT: IS-PRN (00:SJ)ReNYairtel, 3/28/67. Submitted hereto are nine copies of an LHM reflecting the presence of the subject, his proposed activity in NYC, and his return to Puerto Rico. The source used in the LHM is 「ふんていないない」 いろうちょう 105-248 **REC-75** ENCLOSURE3 - Bureau (Encls. 9)(RM)2 - San Juan (100-4785)(Encls. 2)(RM)(1 - 105-3401)(M.P.I.)1 - New York (105-39139)(M.P.I.)(44)'n TO APR 1 1967 1 - New York HW D Copy to CAT, IST ACST, SS RKS:efc (8) by routing slip for ONTROL [] info [] ngtion 473147 date\_ by The C C- Wick 363 Approved: \_ Sent \_ M Special Agent in Charge MATERIAL A

UNHED STATES DEPARTMENT OF FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION In Reply, Please Refer to New York, New York File No. March 31, 1967 Bureau 105-292 tial Juan Mari Bras bl Mari planned to return to \$2d Puerto Rico during the afternoon of March 28, 1967, via Pan American Airways Flight 293, departing John F. Kennedy International Airport at 1:30 p.m.. A characterization of the M.P.I. is attached hereto. とううちにん 町日をごう たちゃう Confrantial Group T Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification This document contains neithe recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency. CLASSIFICATION RETAINED BY 2955 FDS AG EXEMPT FRUM GDS CATEGORY 213 10-23 78 DATE OF DECLASSIFICATION INDEFINITE. ENCLOSURE

APPENDIX

MOVIMIENTO PRO INDEPENDENCIA DE PUERTO RICO (PUERTO RICAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT)

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The Movimiento Pro Independencia de Puerto Rico (MPIPR) was organized in November, 1959, at Ponce, Puerto Rico, to work for the independence of Puerto Rico. It has an estimated membership of between 1,000 and 1,300 people with missions throughout the island of Puerto Rico and in New York, New York; Chicago, Illinois; and Buffalo, New York,

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At the time the MPIPR was organized it indicated that it did not advocate violence but would accept members who did. JUAN MARI BRAS, the founder and dominant leader of this organization, in a speech during March, 1964, threatened violence comparable to that in Algeria [f Puerto Rico became a state within the United States. - A source reported in 1966, that a leader of the MPIPR has indicated that "the revolution" would soon begin and another source advised that another official of this organization has attempted to obtain a mimber of automatic pistols! Articles praising FIDEL CASTRO and the Cuban Government regularly appear in MPIPR publications. In 1961, it adopted a resolution expressing 100 per cent approval of and solidarity with the Cuban revolution. It sent /a' delegation to the Tri-Continental Conference of African, Asian and Latin American People, held in Havana, Cuba, during January, 1966, and it maintains a permanent delegate to the Secretariat located in Havana.

The press of Puerto Rico has reported that the MPIPR has held numerous demonstrations protesting compulsory military service for Puerto Ricans and United States policy in Vietnam and the Dominican Republic.

1/5/67 (105-3353 Sub 1) SAC, San Juan (105-93124) --- 205 Director, FBI <u>C</u> 30 OA GROUPS-SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM (SUBVERSIVE CONTROL SECTION) IS - PRN

### Reurairtel 12/14/66.

The Bureau appreciates the interest and enthusiasm exhibited in preparing and submitting the counterintelligence measure set forth in reairtel; however, after giving it careful consideration the Bureau is of the opinion that it should not be utilized. It is felt that this measure could possibly have the effect of furthering the aims and purposes of the independence groups.

While it is not possible to approve your suggestion in this instance, you should continue to give this program your continued attention.

TWK:rdb (5)

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NOTE: San Juan proposed utilizing a letter written by the President of the NPPR to the Secretary General of the MPIPR on 9/14/66 as a counterintelligence tactic. It desired to mail this letter with a short note written in a condescending manner ostensibly from the MPIPR to independentists in Puerto Rico. Although this tactic could possibly cause some ill-feeling between the two organizations, it is felt that added publicity to the letter from the head of the NPPR more than counterbalances any possible good that could come otherwise.

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

Mr. W. C. Sullivan

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March 20, 1967 l = Mr. DeLoach l = Mr. Wick l = Mr. Sullivan l = Mr. l = Mr.l = Mr.

UNOUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE 1 - Mr. FOR-PUERTO RICO CONTRACTOR OF CONTRA

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San Juan, by letter dated March 14, 1967, recommends that a press release over the signature of the Director be propared concerning the underground force of Juan Mari Bras in Fuerto Rico. Mr. Tolson noted, "I doubt the wisdom of this."

Juan Mari Bras is the founder and dominant leader of the Movimiento Pro Independencia de Puerto Rico, which is the largest of the militant groups seeking independence for Fuerto Rico. A plebiscite is scheduled to be held on July 23, 1967, in which the people of Fuerto Rico will express their preference for independence, statehood, or a continuance of the commonwealth form of government.

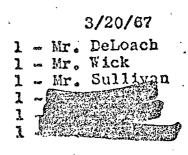
San Juan states that the issuance of the press release would serve the dual purpose of informing the violence-prone element in Puerto Rico that the authorities are alert to their activities and of possibly swaying those members of the independence element who are opposed to communism from participating in violent acts.

Attached is an airtel to SAC, San Juan, advising him that the Bureau does not concur with his recommendation since it could be construed as an attempt by the FBI to influence the outcome of the plebiscite and embroil us in a local political situation.

#### RECOMMENDATION:

That attached airtel in line with above be approved.

Buclosure 105-66754 105-93124 TIK: pg (8) NOT RECORDED 167 MAR 24 1967 227 2MAR 2 4 1967



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To: SAC, San Juan (105-3353) From: Director, FBI (105-66754)

GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO IS - PRN

CARLENSES.

#### Reurlet 3/14/67.

The Bureau does not concur with your recommendation concerning the press release over the signature of the Director concerning the underground force of Juan Hari Bras. It is noted that such a press release could be construed as an attempt by the FBI to influence the outcome of the plebiscite and could embroil us in a local political situation.

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NOTE :

See memorandum 3/20/67, same caption, prepared by

'IWK;seg.

F B I Date: 1/10/67 ansmit the following-in-(Type in plaintext or code) ARTEL AIRMAIL (Priority) : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-93124)assified By 60 8 TO Exempt from GDS, Category : SAC, SAN JUAN (105-3353 Sub-1) FROM GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO SUBJECT COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM (SUBVERSIVE CONTROL SECTION) IS - PRN · Re Bureau letter to San Juan, 1/5/67; xeret mad sutaned 804 Referenced Bureau letter granted Bureau authority to prepare and mail an anonymous letter. For information of New York, this letter, purportedly from an old Nationalist, is highly critical of the growing cooperation between the NPPR and . as evide a featured speaker at recent appe NPPR ceremonies. Leudatory remarks concerning by by and an indication that a merger of the LSP and the NFPR is being considered. The letter points out that the NFFK because of his Ecommunist activities and refers to the traditional NPPR anti-communist stance. The letter further points out that that the solution of the standard s NPPR. 2/Bureau (185-93124) (RM) JAN 12 1957 EG:vef 5) EETIAL 2 Sent Special Agent in Charge

Memorandum

DIRECTOR, FBI (105-93124) DATE: 1/13/67 SAC. NEW YORK (105-32872)

GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM (SUBVERSIVE CONTROL SECTION)

#### ReBulet, 12/13/66.

On 12/4/66, the Nationalist Party of Puerto Rico (NPPR New York Junta (NYJ) underwent a reorganization. Former dissident Nationalists assumed the principal positions on the Board of Directors and former prominent members of the Board were elected to lesser positions.

SED STOLEN

On the surface, this would appear to indicate that the revious dissension between the 2 major factions has been resolved; however, the distrust between these factions is so deep rooted that a strong possibility exists that dissension will again erupt.

TELEPERTICE COLUMNICS

An indication of this disharmony is the lack of attenderceby the current NYJ leadership at a special dance held by in NYC within a week of the reorganizat it will be recalled, previously held the of the NYJ and was replaced on 12/b/60 While the dance organized by Was hot for NPPA purposes, it received the support of most active Puerto Rican independentists because the profits therefrom were to be given to a fellow independentist who had Sacrificed Money and time to promote the cause of independence in NYC through picketing demonstrations.

The NYO suggests that counterintelligence techniques aimed at reopening the schism between the previously disputing parties be held in abeyance until the exact direction of their relationship becomes known. Based on past experience, this should occur in a reasonably short period of time. It is felt a counterintelligence technique aimed at a specific target to gain a specific objective will prove more effective than a general technique aimed at the entire membership and/or leadership.

REC- 82 10.54 1313 2-Bureau (RM) 2-New York New York (1-100-7689) (NPPR) #44 EX-103 10 JAN 16 1957

AN 23 196 Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

NY 105-32872

It is felt that the working together of these 2 factions will soon reopen old wounds and the NYO will then be in a position to know at whom to direct a specific technique.

The NYO continously alerts its sources operating in the Puerto Ricań pro-independence field to report every/or personality conflict. The NYO will remain alert to take advantage of every such conflict which presents itself. 

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FBI 1/16/67 Datc: unsmit the following in (Type in plaintext or code) TOENTIAL - C N AIRTEL (Priority) A STATE STATES DIRECTOR, FBI (105-93124) T0: SAC, NEW YORK (105-32872) FROM: Kit wert SUBJECT: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM (SUBVERSIVE CONTROL SECTION) ÍS-PRN ReSJairtel 1/10/67. The Nationalist Party of Puerto Rico (NPPR)-NY Junta has no official headquarters or meeting place. is a well known, old line NPPB member who has resided at for the last four to five years. The NYO suggests the following names of persons to receive an anonymous letter: Classified By 6.090 Euch Exempt from GDS, Category Late of Declassification\_ REG- 19 105 - 931-24-2)- Bureau (RM) San Juan (105-3353) (RM) EX-104 JAN 17 196/ - New York \S:efc ST FE C Sent ent in Charge

IED STATES G Memora...... DIRECTOR, FBI (105-93124) 2/9/67 SAN JUAN (105-3353 Sub 1) SAC BIECT: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RIC COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM (SUBVERSIVE CONTROL SECTION) IS-PRN Re NY airtel to Bureau, 1/16/67, SJ airtel to Bureau, 1/10/67. Bulet to San Juan, 1/5/67.  $\checkmark$  SJ let to Bureau, 12/19/66. On instant date, San Juan mailed copies to selected NATIONALIST PARTY OF PUERTO RICO (NPPR) members in Puerto Rico and New York City of anonymous letter for which Bureau\_authority was granted in referenced Bulet. Brief handwritten paragraphs requesting the addressee's cooperation in this matter were added to most of the letters in order to "personalize" them. These additives were carefully phrased and tailored to individual backgrounds. It is expected that they will enhance prospects of positive results. Mailing was under secure conditions; paper and envelopes were purchased at a Woolworth's store; typewriter used in preparing multilith was a mechanical one containing Spanish language symbols; envelopes were hand addressed. LEADS: SAN JUAN OFFICE Will report any results Extingis letter to the Bureau NEW YORK OFFICE REC- 25 105-7-124 Will furnish any results of this letter to Bureau and San Juan. Bureau - (RM)// New York (105-3287,2) (RM) San Juan FEB 13 1967 **r** gjk ETIDY. CUL ĽВ 1 1967 Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

Memorandum CONFIDENTIA

4/13/67

DATE:

SAC, SAN JUAN (105-3353 SUB 1)

DIRECTOR, FBI (105-93124)

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GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM (SUBVERSIVE CONTROL SECTION) IS - PRN

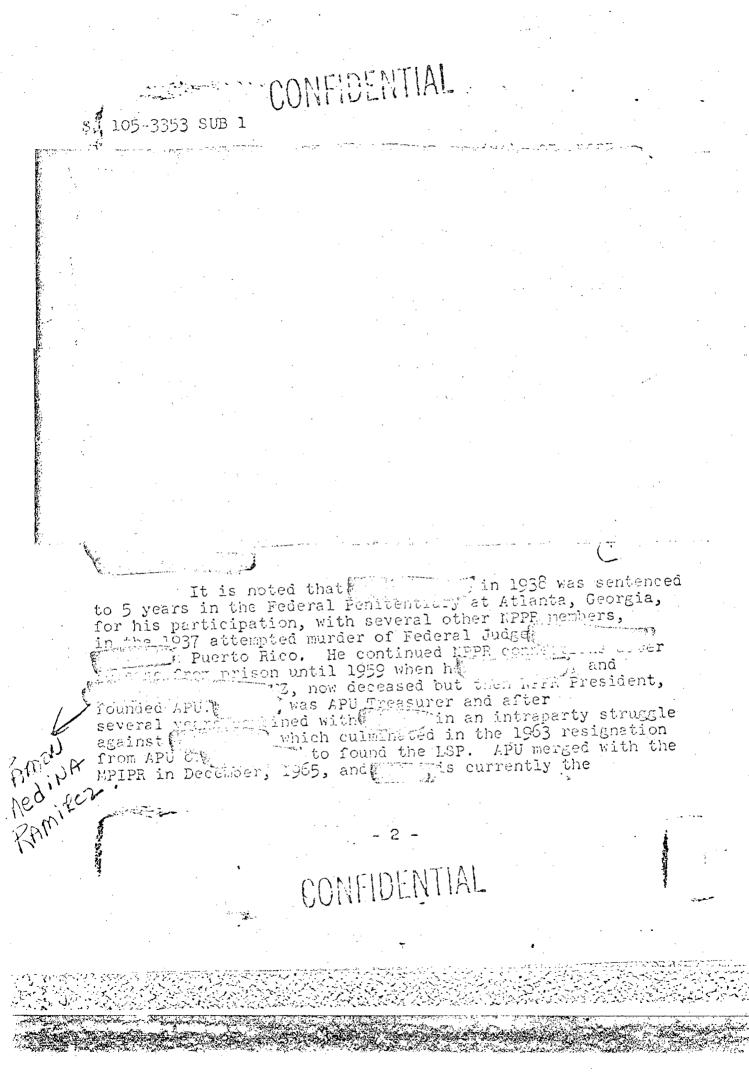
Re San Juan letters to Bureau dated 12/19/66, 1/10/67, and 2/9/67; Bureau letter to San Juan dated 1/5/67; New York airtel to Bureau dated 1/16/67; and New York letter to Bureau dated 3/22/67.

Set out below are additional results of See Juan counterintelligence letter regarding attempt of to take over the MPTR.

The February, 1967, edition of "El Intransigente", official NPPR publication, carried a lead editorial by Editor (Bufile 100-8184) attacking the writer ( enonymous letter) and setting out several show that for all concluded the support of adherents of all political and the global beliefs in the independence struggle. The editorial concluded with a statement that the writer of the anonymous letter should know that no one in Puerto Rico should discriminate against another Puerto Rican, no matter who the other is, or what his beliefs are.

This editorial began on the first page of text and was continued for almost another complete page, indicating by its length and plea for unity the importance attached to the "anonimo" by NPPR officialdom. The net result, of course, is greatly increased publicity of the controversy, as "El Intrasigente" is widely circulated in the independentist community.

2'- Bureau (RM) . New York (105-32872) (Info) 2 APR 17 1957 San Juan EX-104 FEG:pb REC-72 CONFIDEN Excupt from GDS, Category Date of Declassification Indefinite 7-2-72 ATT 00 SUBV. CONT Son D )APR24(96% Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



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of the Mission of the MPIPR. an accountant, currently exploys (. (Mission of the MPIPR. Prior to the NPPR Fresident preceding W Prior to the NPPR General Assembly last month, information was received that an attempt would be made to have elected President. This was acted by a decision that the Party would have to unify behind the mercent leadership. It is felt that identification of s the letter's author will have to place also a time of suspicion on his close friend and employee, thereby deepening the milt between the present leadership in the Party and faction.

It is further noted that is and and his identification as the letter's author ourves to further exacerbate the strained relations between the MPIPE and the NPPE. The passage in the anonymous letter citing an insulting description of the by JU/N MARI BEAS was inserted to possibly implicate an MPIPE member as the writer of the letter.

Regarding the effect of the letter on relationship with the NPPR, it is noted that the principal NPPR activities since the mailing of the letter, the PPR General Assembly and the Ponce Massacre poke but was not a fectured commemmoration, poke but was not a fectured speaker and made notallusions to NPPR - LSP unification, nor did he mentionhis vision of a Socielist Puerto Rico, a stock item in previous such speeches by and the basis of the letter's charges begainst him Further, at preceding NPPR major activities several of LSP underlings had made speeches and had made their as a body, arrayed in LSP uniforms. Not only was .rance the only LSP speaker at the two recent NPPR major activities noted that ( Pleft the NPPR General Assembly set following his perfunctory speech. Obviously, is treading lightly and taking pains to reduce May her Fission that he is trying to take over the NPPR.

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Above results, combined with those reported by New York, demonstrate that the anonymous letter has caused great concern within the NPPR and has forestalled any merger of the NPPR and the LSP within the foreseeable future. It has created suspicions within the NPPR itself and has evidently added to NPPR - MPIPR hostility. ()

Any further repercussions from this letter will be reported to the Bureau.

# Memorandum

DATE: 4/17/67

DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM : SAC, SAN JUAN (105-3353)

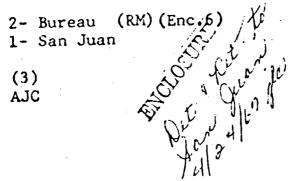
SUBJECT: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO\_RICO. IS-PRN

(00-SJ)

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Enclosed are six, 100 foot rolls of 16 MM Tri-x film.

The photo lab is requested to develop instant film and return same to San Juan Office.



105-43124-NOT RECORDED AL ULIVED 17 APR 19 1967 Ur SNUT POENTS ack mech Sect Rum deve. 4/24/67 je COPIEL INS DERTED Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan 20

SAC, SAN JUAN (105-3353) April 24, 1967 Director, FBI 105-93124-GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO IS-PRN (00-SJ)transmitting Reference is made to your communication dated 4/17/67 negative(s) xx film photograph(s) document(s) pertaining to the above-captioned matter. In accordance with your request xx film has been developed enlargement(s) made positive copy made print(s) made slide(s) made negative(s) made Photostats made The above is  $\overline{\mathbf{x}}$  attached ] being sent under separate cover, via 🔲 registered mail REA Express Her - 740 92R 19. Ha 6: 19 156 's' - MALEU 15 APR 24 1957 h nn COMM-FBI TELETYPE UNIT

Airtel to SAC, New York RE: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR PUERTO RICO

105-93124

## NOTE CONTINUED:

Farty to aid the MPIPR. CP leader, recently made a trip to Puerto Rico in connection therewith and one of the MPIPR leaders spoke at the Communist Party May Day celebration in New York City on 5/1/67. Anonymous letter infers that MPIPR may be placing the Communist Party ahead of the MPIPR fight for independence. It is believed that the suggested anonymous letter will be most beneficial and may help us in preventing a further interjection of the Communist Party into the Puerto Rican independence picture. However, clarification from New York is needed before we authorize the mailing.

Gil Green

CONFIDENTIAL

The following is a suggestion for a flyer to be sent through the mails to members or persons sympathetic to the MPI, LSP, and Nationalist Party of Puerto Rico (NPPR), and it is believed this flyer will further the conflict between the groups there by diverting their energies from the issue of the upcoming plebiscite.

In this flyer, it is suggested a cartoon showing marked "Misich de forzo and indistinct figures standing behind him inside the doorway. Confronting "RENTAS should be a caricature of up-raised machete bearing the markings of the Red Chinese in position as if to strike

In this cartoon should also be a caricature of finite fear, with one hand indicating that fisses is pushing the Under the cartoon should be printed in Spanish, (for You Have Two Weeks to Prove or Retract Your Statement That fisses is a Coward.") Tienes Dos Semanas Para Verificar O Echar para Atras Fin Tu Declaracion de que (for the Es Un Cobarde.)

Should be depicted so that his left hand is in evidence inasmuch as his left hand is deformed having no fingers and only a small appendage for a thumb.

The above flyer could possibly result in the widening of the difficulties between the LSP and MPIPR in Puerto Rico and could also have a definite effect on the NPPR, by causing that group to refrain firm becoming involved in the controversy and lessening the cooperation between the groups.

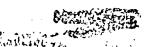
Bureau's comments regine above above as suggestion would be appreciated.

10 8 3 03 VH . PI

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FBI Date: .6/16/67 ansmit the following (Type in plaint, st or code, CONFIDEN **IRTEL** (Priority) and the second 93124 (105-66754 DIRECTOR, FBI TO: SÁC, SAN JUAN (105-3353) SUB-1 FROM: GROUPS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE SUBJECT: FOR PUERTO RICO AGENCIES COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM (SUBVERSIVE CONTROL SECTION)  $T_{L}$ .<del>00:SJ</del>, Enclosed for the Bureau are three conject photographs, one each of of and During May 1967, the source advised that ( members of the MPIPR Mission were armed with firearms and knives when the shad other LSP members came to the Mission and the LSP members were met at the door by shop "guards" where blows were exchanged. ENCLOSURE ENCLOSURE ATTRCHED. (RM) REC-75/05-13124-223 3 - Bureau San Juan EDM:lgc -Classified by 1296 JUIN 13 195 10 Exempt from GDS, Category Date of Declassification incefinite Jas Sent SUBV. COI Special Agent in Charge المعادية المعاد المعاد المحاد الم

SJ 105-3353 Sub 1



Bureau authority is hereby solicited to put this tactic into effect and the Bureau is requested to have the Document Section prepare these letters as repidly as possible, in order that the San Juan Office will be able to issue these letters at a time when the plebiscite issue is before the entire island of Puerto Rico.

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